future generation

webuild | clough | lane

REPORT

BI-ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL WATER REPORT DECEMBER 2024 – MAY 2025

S2-FGJV-ENV-REP-0129

Rev A

JUNE 2025

ABSTRACT

This document provides a summary of surface- and ground-water quality and associated information for monitoring conducted as part the Snowy 2.0 project, across monitoring locations pertaining to Environmental Protection Licence (EPL) 21266.

Revision Record

Rev.	Date	Reason for Issue	Responsible	Accountable	Endorsed
A	23/06/2025	Issued for review	S. Lang	E. Porter	D. Drummond

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R esponsible:	Name: Scott Lang Job Title: Environmental Coordinator  Signed: Date: 23/06/2025
A ccountable:	Name: Ellen Porter Job Title: Environment Manager Signed:  Date: 30/06/2025
C onsulted:	See distribution list on Page 3.
I nformed:	See distribution list on Page 3.
E ndorsed:	Name: Dave Drummond Job Title: QHSE Director Signed:  Date: 1 July 2025

RACIE Terms

R	**Responsible** The person who actually produces the document.
A	**Accountable** The person who has the answer for success or failure of the quality and timeliness of the document.
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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Snowy 2.0 was declared State Significant Infrastructure and Critical State Significant Infrastructure by the NSW Minister for Planning under the provisions of the NSW Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979 and is defined in Clause 9 of Schedule 5 of the State Environmental Planning Policy (State and Regional Development) 2011. The Project was issued an Environmental Protection License (21266) comprising conditions governing the safeguarding of the surrounding environmental receptors.

The purpose of this report is to provide a six (6) monthly update of surface water and groundwater monitoring undertaken for the Snowy 2.0 project in accordance with Condition R4.2 of EPL 21266. For the purposes of this report, the reporting period is defined as days occurred between 1 December 2024 through to 31 May 2025.

Overall, the additional monitoring locations included in the December variation of EPL21266 allowed for increased oversight throughout the Project, including both surface water and groundwater locations.

Consistent algal blooms were observed across Talbingo and Tantangara reservoirs throughout the reporting period. The algal presence is consistent with historic observations made by the Project during the warmer months. The warmer ambient temperatures, reduction in reservoir water volumes (due to construction or potentially SHL BAU operations) and flow reductions are key contributors to these occurrences. The algal presence is reflected in the nutrient concentrations, elevated water temperatures and other such physio-chemical indicators within the water bodies.

Increases in select nutrient analytes were observed across the numerous water receptors was typically reported in locations within immediate proximity to spoil emplacement areas, received overland water flow stemming from emplacement areas or roadway runoff. The exceptions to the aforementioned observations include leachate basin concentrations and those locations comprised by smaller streams with abundant animal and plant matter within the body.

1. INTRODUCTION

Snowy 2.0 was declared State Significant Infrastructure and Critical State Significant Infrastructure by the NSW Minister for Planning under the provisions of the NSW Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979 and is defined in Clause 9 of Schedule 5 of the State Environmental Planning Policy (State and Regional Development) 2011.

An Infrastructure Approval No. SSI 9208 based on the Environmental Impact Statement (EIS) submitted for the Snowy 2.0 Exploratory Works was received on February 7, 2019.

An Environment Protection Licence No. 21266 (EPL - 21266) under Section 55 of the Protection of the Environment Operations Act 1997 (NSW) was issued to Snowy Hydro Ltd (Snowy Hydro) on May 9, 2019, by the New South Wales Environment Protection Authority (NSW EPA) for land based extractive activities at Lobs Hole and Talbingo Reservoir in Kosciuszko National Park.

Webuild, Clough, and Lane have formed Future Generation Joint Venture (FGJV) and have been engaged by Snowy Hydro Limited (SHL) to deliver both Stage 2 of Exploratory Works and Snowy 2.0 Main Works. As required by EPL 21266 Future Generation have undertaken a monthly monitoring program to assess the influence of the Snowy 2.0 Main Works project on groundwater and receiving surface water quality across the Project, specifically the work sites of Talbingo, Lobs Hole, Tantangara, Marica and Rock Forest. This report captures a six-month period within the Construction phase of the Project, as required by EPL 21266.

This report has been prepared by Scott Lang, Environmental Coordinator for FGJV. Scott holds a Bachelor of Science and has over 8 years industry experience.

This report has been reviewed by Dr Ellen Porter, Environmental Manager for FGJV. Ellen holds a PhD in Organic Geochemistry, is a Certified Environmental Practitioner (no. 1080), and has 14 years' experience in the field of environmental assessment, monitoring and reporting.

Noting the above, FGJV considers this report adequately prepared by suitably trained and qualified personnel.

1.1. Purpose

The purpose of this report is to provide a six (6) monthly update of surface water and groundwater monitoring undertaken for the Snowy 2.0 project in accordance with Condition R4.2 of EPL 21266.

Section 2, Condition P1.2 of EPL 21266 identifies the points required for monitoring, these points are presented in **Appendix A**.

For the purposes of this report, the reporting period is defined as days occurred between 1 December 2024 through to 31 May 2025.

1.2. Conditions of Report

As per Section 6, Condition R4.3 of EPL 21266 this report must include the information listed in Table 1-2 below.

Table 1-2: EPL 21266 Environmental Monitoring Report Requirements

Environmental Monitoring Report requirement	Report Section
Results of all water quality monitoring undertaken in the preceding six (6) month period	Appendix B, Appendix C
Results of all weather monitoring undertaken in the preceding six (6) month period	Section 2
Assessment of historical trends in all water sampling data for each monitoring point inclusive of the current six (6) month period	Section 3
Identification of instances where the water quality objective triggers for each relevant pollutant were exceeded at receiving water locations and/or where the predicted discharge water quality was exceeded at sediment basin discharge points;	Section 3, Appendix C, Appendix D
Include details of any actions taken by the Licensee in response to exceedances identified including but not limited to: **i. additional monitoring** **ii. remedial actions; and** **iii. activation of trigger, action, response plans (TARPs);**	Sections 3 and 4
Recommendations for future actions in relation to monitoring and/or management	Section 4

1.3. EPL Variations in Reporting Period

During the reporting period, one variation to EPL 21266 was formalised on 20 December 2024. undergoing a formal review. The variations made are noted below:

- Condition A1.3 was updated to include reference to works associated with Modification 4 works, the Marica Adit and the spoil emplacement areas Ravine Bay and Rock Forest.
- Condition P1.3: The location description for all monitoring points have been updated and monitoring points 98 - 122 have been added to the licence (EPL99 through to EPL122).
- Condition L2.4: 90 percentile limit for biological oxygen demand has been raised from 1mg/L to 2mg/L.
- Condition M2.2: Sampling method for several pollutants changed from grab sample to in-situ due to limitations in the transportation of samples.
- Condition O5.6: Reference to provide report to Regional Manager updated to info@epa.nsw.gov.au.
- Condition G3.1: Completed Programs table added for consistency.
- Condition U2: Sampling Quality Assurance Program PRS was removed.
- Condition E1.2-E2.2: References to provide reports to Regional Manager updated to new recipient address.
- Condition E4: Conditions requiring the development of and compliance with a Nitrogen Management.

1.4. Regulatory Actions

Clean-Up Notice 3507331 (SR-1638) was issued to SHL on the 1 December 2023. Notice 3507331 comprised directions regarding management of materials and water, more specifically, nutrient concentrations in ground water and surface water from the Project spoil emplacement areas exceeding the relevant WQO's. FGJV is actively addressing the ongoing high levels of nitrogen and nutrients, including:

- Conducting spoil coring of emplacement areas including GF01, Main Yard, and Lick Hole Gully to identify hot spots;
- Conducting additional water sampling with weekly in situ and comprehensive sampling in accordance with TARP 1;
- Installation of additional groundwater bores;
- Groundwater extraction with treatment of groundwater and leachate basin water at the construction water treatment plants;
- Review of water and spoil by water experts and consultants; and
- Investigation of options for improvements to the onsite treatment systems and processes.

On the 14 of November 2024, SHL was issued Variation 3510847 to Clean Up Notice 3507331. The variation encompassed updated definitions regarding material requiring management under the Notice. Specifically, the updates included:

- Immediately from the date of this Notice, being 1 December 2023, cease all further emplacement of waste sludge and filter cake material at all permanent and temporary spoil emplacement area within Kosciuszko National Park until a date approved in writing by the EPA. Filter cake material refers to suspended solids removed from the Water Treatment Plant. Waste sludge material refers to fines collected from:
    - Water collection tanks from the tunnels
    - Water treatment tanks
    - Wedge pits
    - Leachate basins.

- By 5pm on the date which is one (1) week from the date of this Notice being 8 December 2023, commence providing a fortnightly status report to the EPA via info@epa.nsw.gov.au and copy in carlie.armstrong@epa.nsw.gov.au on the progress of:
    - a. The Action Plan provided in response to the Prevention Notice
    - b. Extraction volumes and treatment of groundwater and surface water at relevant spoil emplacement locations where relevant guidelines have been exceeded
    - c. All updated water quality monitoring data collect and analysed for monitoring points relevant to the spoil emplacement areas across the project. The data must:
        - Be provided in continuous excel format
        - Adopt mg/L as the unit of measurement
        - Not include negative values
        - Include consistent Limits of Detection across all reports and
        - Refer to relevant licence monitoring point numbers with no spacing (e.g. EPL1, EPL2)
- By 5pm on the date which is one (1) week from the date of this Notice, being 8 December 2023, establish meetings between Snowy Hydro and the EPA to provide a platform discussing the status of the response to the incident and next steps. The EPA recommends that these meetings are rotated fortnightly, with week 1 being led by operational staff, and week 2 being led by senior officers (e.g. Project Directors). Meeting invites can be directed to Andreas Stricker at andreas.stricker@epa.nsw.gov.au for distribution to relevant EPA attendees.

On 17 April 2025, SHL were issued with Variation of Clean Up Notice 3512129. The variation stated the NSW EPA allow for '*disposal of waste sludge or fines collected from Leachate Basins within lined permanent emplacement areas'.*

1.5. Project Updates

This bi-annual monitoring update includes sampling events within the reporting period. This period included significant progress of the Main Works package of the Snowy 2.0 Project. A summary of construction activities at each site is outlined in **Table 1 – 5 below** on the following page.

Table 1-5: Key Construction Activities

LOCATION	KEY CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES
Lobs Hole	**ACCOMMODATION CAMPS** • Exploratory Camp Accommodation – Fabrication installation and commissioning of 6 buildings and facilities. **MAIN YARD** • LH Main Office Expansion - Building installation and internal fit-out ongoing. Utilities installation and upgrades ongoing. • Main yard surface temporary works ongoing. **ECVT / MAT PORTAL** • TBM 1 advancing up the alignment. • Grouting in LST and other testing works ongoing. • Emergency basin liner upgrades complete. • Drilling subcontractor's scope complete at Marica West, the area has been deconstructed. • MAT portal spoil yard construction works ongoing. **MAIN OFFICE** • Construction works on structural office complete, office fit out and service connections on going. • Septic and sewerage installation complete. • Car park and pad expansion complete. **GF01** • Spoil placement practically completed with final landform implementation works underway. • GF01 leachate basin relined and sealed. • Basin F10.5 reconstructed and relined. **TALBINGO** • Stage 2 excavation is ongoing. • Transition C1 Invert slab CS01 completed. • Preparation works for micro piling scope commenced. **RAVINE BAY** • Spoil placement ongoing. • Piped connection between leachate basin and treatment plant continuing to transfer water. • Further GCL liner installations across Cell 2 and 3. • Leachate basins SB02 and SB03 constructed. • Middle creek Bridge construction works, including rock filter dam.
Marica	• USS excavation works ongoing. • Marica Adit Portal clearing and grubbing works complete. • Lining of TBM 4 temporary emplacement area commenced. • Marica camp expansion works continuing. • Groundwater monitoring bores BH5411, BH5412, BH5413 installed and commissioned.
Rock Forest	• Construction of access roadway to PSE area complete. No further works occurred throughout the reporting period.
Tantangara	• Construction of GCL lined PSE. Including 2 lined leachate basins and works progressed to include additional lined leachate basins completed and GCL lined cells nearing capacity. • S2 expansions works commenced. • Intake stage 2 works ongoing, with Stage 3 under review by SHL.

2. WEATHER MONITORING RESULTS

2.1. Weather Stations

There are several weather stations along the alignment of the Project that report real-time data. These include:

- "Lobs Hole" - an automatic weather station managed by Future Generation in Lobs Hole Main Yard.
- "Cabramurra" - an automatic weather station located near the lookout in the Cabramurra township managed by the Bureau of Meteorology (BoM).
- "Tantangara" - an automatic weather station managed by Future Generation in Tantangara construction site.

The Tantangara and Lobs Hole gauges are in sub-alpine environments, with elevations of approximately 1200 m and 600 m, respectively. Cabramurra records substantially higher annual rainfall amount than the lower-elevation gauges at Lobs Hole and Tantangara. Tantangara and Lobs Hole weather stations record actual onsite conditions at the respective construction sites, while Cabramurra weather station, at 1470 m is typically representative of conditions at Marica, the rainfall data varies from occasional rainfall events experienced throughout the reporting period.

2.2. Rainfall Data

The cumulative rainfall within the reporting period

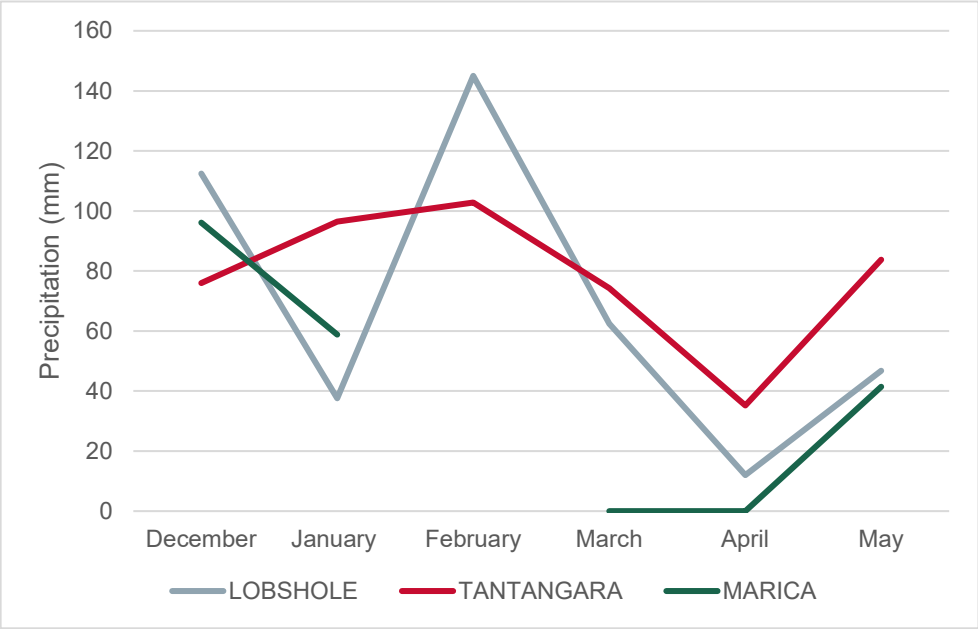


Figure 2-1: Cumulative Rainfall across Lobs Hole, Tantangara and Cabramurra

At each of the three rainfall recording sites (Tantangara, Lobs Hole, and Cabramurra), the highest volume of rain that fell in a single day are as follows:

- 44.2 mm at Lobs Hole – 25 February 2025;
- 39.4 mm at Cabramurra (Marica) – 7 December 2024; and
- 31.8 mm at Tantangara – 1 December 2024.

On the five-day time scale, the heaviest precipitation events were as follows:

- Lobs Hole: 79.8 mm between 7 and 11 February 2025;
- Cabramurra (Marica): 53.4 mm between 11 and 16 January 2025; and
- Tantangara: 69 mm between 12 and 16 January 2025.

Table 2-1: Weather Conditions Within the Reporting Period

	Tantangara[2]		**Cabramurra (Marica)**		**Lobs Hole**[1]	
Month	Monthly (mm)	LTA	Monthly	LTA	Monthly	LTA
December	76	127.2	96.1	76.3	112.4	94.13
January	96.4	135.87	58.8	146.3	37.6	105.67
February	102.8	47.4		36.47	145	78.8
March	74.3	56.3	0	86.5	62.4	55.6
April	35.2	46.7	0	77.7	12	59.4
May	83.8	47.3	41.4	90	46.8	74.5

1. Lobs Hole long term average rainfall is taken from the Tumbarumba weather station.
2. Tantangara long term average rainfall is taken from the Adaminaby Alpine Tourist Park weather station.

Tantangara and Lobs Hole both reported monthly rainfall totals greater than long term averages 3 months out of the 6 reported whilst Marica reported rainfall conditions greater than the averages only once.

It is noted the onsite rainfall reporting for Marica is understood to vary from the Cabramurra records, with basin overtopping events indicating greater volumes received than at Cabramurra.

2.3. Temperature Data

Figure 2-2 to F**igure 2-3**: Marica - Minimum and Maximum Temperatures show temperature maximum and minimums across the project at Lobs Hole and Cabramurra weather stations.

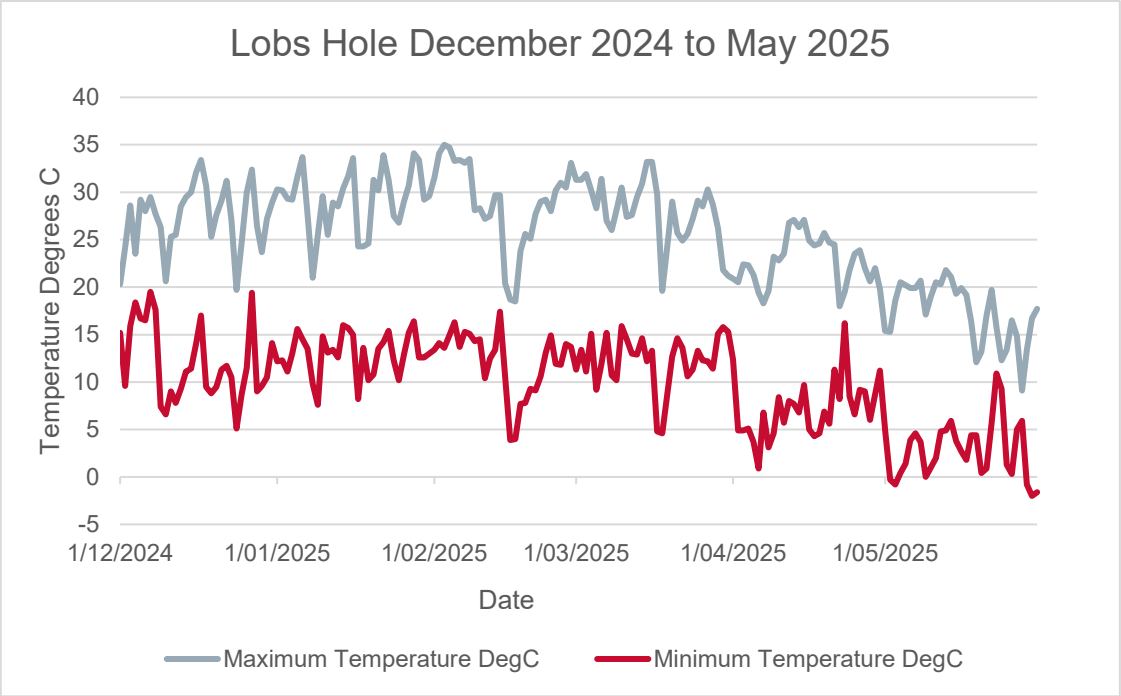


Figure 2-2: **Lobs Hole - Minimum and Maximum Temperatures**

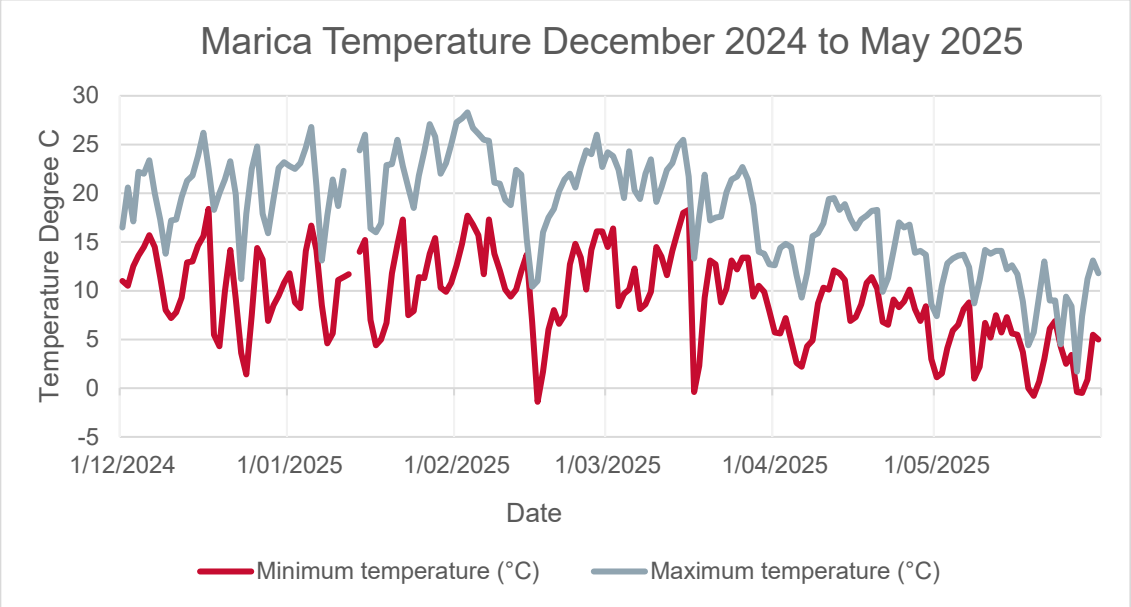


Figure 2-3: **Marica - Minimum and Maximum Temperatures**

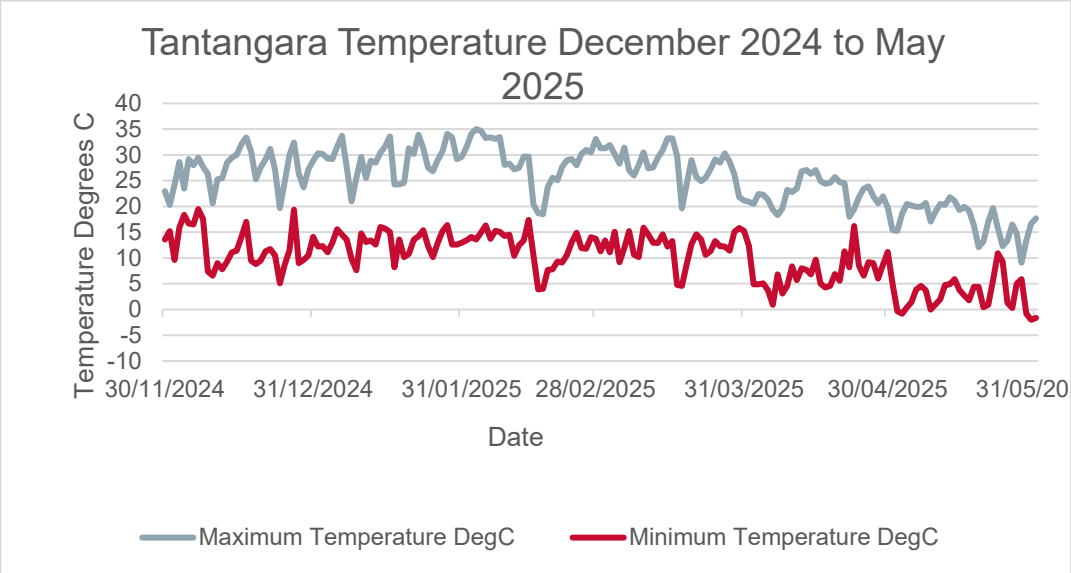


Figure 2-4: Tantangara - Minimum and Maximum Temperatures

Weather conditions observed during the reporting period were typical of seasonal transitions out of the summer weather systems into the cooler autumn conditions typical of the Snowy Mountains. Summer months are expected to include higher maximum temperatures, possibly more isolated storms and longer rainfall events. Autumn conditions typically result in decreasing maximum temperatures and potential rainfall volume reductions across sites.

Lobs Hole, Marica and Tantangara reached mean maximum temperatures of 34.7°C, 28.3°C and 32.5°C respectively with Lobs Hole reporting the highest temperatures of each site across the reporting period.

The elevations in temperature and rainfall volumes are possibly indicators of the El Nino climatic conditions across the National Park.

3. MONITORING RESULTS

3.1. Water Quality Monitoring

Water Quality Monitoring results are provided in **Appendix B** and **C** for monthly EPL monitoring events. The sampling work was performed in accordance with:

- S2-FGJV-ENV-PLN-0010 Water Management Plan – Snowy 2.0 Main Works;
- S2-FGJV-ENV-PRO-0048 - Water Monitoring Procedure;
- AS 5667:1 - Water quality- Sampling: Guidance on the design of sampling programs and the preservation and handling of samples;
- AS 5667:4 - Water quality - Sampling: Guidance on the sampling of lakes, natural and manmade;
- AS 5667:6 - Water quality - Sampling: Guidance on the sampling of rivers and streams; and
- AS 5667:11 - Water quality- Sampling: Guidance on the sampling of groundwater.

3.2. In Situ Monitoring

Under Section 6 Condition R4.1, the EPA must be notified of any results that exceed, or are outside the range of, relevant water quality trigger values within licenced premises or at the designated EPL monitoring points. Table 3-1 presents a summary of the numbers outside the range of acceptability. Further details are presented in Appendix B.

Table 3-1: Physio-Chemical Exceedances

Water Quality Objectives	DO (%)	EC (µS/cm)	pH	Turbidity (NTU)	Comment
Range	90-110	>30 and <350 / <20 and <30 reservoirs	>6.5-<8	<2 >25	
December 2024 to May 2025					
December	26	22	17	11	DO, EC and turbidity have a greater number of exceedances when compared to the previous reporting period.
January	25	33	21	14	Physio-chemical indicators remain consistent with previous reporting periods.
February	38	43	47	27	Periods of dry followed by days of intense rainfall throughout the reporting period are understood to influence the rise in occurrences of physio-chemical parameter exceedances.
March	36	27	38	11	Periods of dry and elevated temperatures resulted in locations reported as dry upon sampling.
April	25	38	39	32	pH and turbidity exceedances were observed to be more frequent this reporting period. Noting the reduction in rainfall recorded throughout the period.
May	31	43	38	49	May included EC exceedances increases across the parameter suite primarily due to lower stream flows, notable animal activities and occasional rainfall events.

Dissolved oxygen (DO), turbidity and pH were prevalent across all water bodies were commonly accompanied by some specific nutrients within the reported samples. This is potentially influenced by observations of reduced water availability, algal presence, plant or animal matter decomposition or animals within the water body.

3.3. Groundwater Monitoring

Regular Groundwater monitoring events are undertaken to determine the conditions within the numerous subsurface water systems across the Project. Groundwater quality trigger levels for the Project are outlined in Table C-1 of the Main Works – Groundwater Monitoring Program.

Groundwater level monitoring is undertaken in accordance with EPL21266, the numerous Leachate Detection Procedures (LDP's) and the Water Monitoring Procedure.

Site specific groundwater level triggers as outlined in Attachment B of the Main Works – Groundwater Monitoring Program have been established to monitor whether observed drawdown is greater than construction related predicted drawdown. Groundwater piezometer data from an additional network of boreholes is collected and assessed by SHL.

The Project groundwater network was monitored regularly throughout the reporting period. Fluctuations in EC, turbidity and DO% was most pronounced in bores within proximity to placement activities. Increased sediment load in groundwater bores resulted in the commencement of a bore maintenance program, commencing at Tantangara.

Total and dissolved metals were observed in bores with increased sediment loads. These locations typically reflected sediment influenced water physiochemical characteristics. Increasing nutrient concentrations were reported in numerous groundwater locations adjacent placement areas. The most elevated nutrients were observed to correlate to rainfall events and down gradient locations, indicating a relationship with leachate migration following rainfall events.

3.3.1. Lobs Hole

Lobs Hole's groundwater monitoring bore network predominantly surround the emplacement areas or areas of former spoiling activities. The groundwater monitoring bore analytical exceedances reflect proximity to such activities and the apparent sedimentation build up within some locations. Bores within GF01 were observed to report analytical exceedances at greater concentrations than the remaining areas of Lobs Hole. The specific analytes consistently reported as exceedances are outlined below:

- Ammonia as N;
- Nitrite + Nitrate;
- Nitrite;
- Nitrogen (total);
- Hardness;
- Reactive Phosphorus;
- Phosphorus (Total);
- Arsenic (Dissolved);
- Iron;
- Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved);
- Copper (dissolved);
- Magnesium;
- Nickel (dissolved) and;
- Zinc (dissolved).

3.3.2. Tantangara

Tantangara's groundwater bore network consists of six locations surrounding the temporary emplacement area and the permanent spoil emplacement area which is under construction. The bores are reflective of the emplacement area conditions, including heavy sedimentation within the bores. The analytes reported consistently were:

- Ammonia as N;
- Nitrogen (total);
- Nitrite + Nitrate;
- Nitrate;
- Nitrite
- Iron;
- Reactive and total phosphorus;
- Aluminium;
- Arsenic;
- Chromium;
- Copper;
- Lead;
- Magnesium;
- Nickel;
- Silver; and
- Zinc.

3.3.3. Marica

Marica's groundwater bore network was altered during the final stages of the reporting period, with the locations being decommissioned as part of the Modification 3 works. The analytical concentrations reported within the bores (prior to decommissioning) remained largely stable, with dissolved metals and select nutrients representing the majority of the consistent exceedances. Consistently exceeding analytes have been included below:

- Ammonia as N;
- Nitrogen (total);
- Nitrate;
- Nitrite + Nitrate
- Iron;
- Reactive and total phosphorus;
- Aluminium;
- Arsenic;
- Chromium;

- Copper;
- Lead;
- Nickel;
- Silver; and
- Zinc.

3.4. Surface Water

Routine surface water monitoring is undertaken in accordance with CoA Condition 31 and Environmental Protection Licence 21266 (EPL - 21266) to determine if project activities may be promoting negative impacts to receiving water quality and the adopted Water Quality Objectives (WQO).

The WQOs are specified in Table 2-2 of the Main Works – Surface Water Monitoring Program.

3.4.1. Talbingo and Tantangara Reservoirs

Analyte concentrations that exceed or are outside the range of relevant water quality trigger values are presented in Appendix B.

Exceedances are commonly the below analytes:

- Total Phosphorus;
- Nitrite + Nitrate as N;
- Ammonia;
- Total Nitrogen;
- Thermotolerant Coliforms;
- Aluminium (dissolved);
- Chromium (III+VI); and
- BOD.

3.4.2. Lobs Hole Surface Water

The predominant water body within the Lobs hole region is the Yarrangobilly River (Appendix B). It along with its tributaries constitute the EPL surface water sampling locations within the Lobs Hole area. Generally, analytical results within the reporting period were less than, or within, relevant water quality trigger values except for:

- Total Phosphorus
- Nitrite + Nitrate as N;
- Ammonia;
- Nitrogen (total);
- Arsenic (dissolved)
- Aluminium (dissolved);
- Chromium (dissolved);

- Copper (dissolved)
- Iron (dissolved);
- Lead (dissolved);
- Nickel (dissolved).

3.4.3. Marica Surface Water

The predominant water body within the Marica area is the headwaters of the Eucumbene River (excluding the leachate basins). This body of water saw exceedances in the following:

- Total Phosphorus;
- Reactive Phosphorous;
- Nitrite + Nitrate as N;
- Chromium (dissolved); and
- Aluminium.

3.4.4. Tantangara Surface Water

The predominant water bodies within Tantangara (excluding the reservoir) are the Nungar and Kelly's Plain Creeks (Appendix A). The Tantangara surface water bodies reported exceedances in the following:

- Total Phosphorus
- Nitrite + Nitrate as N;
- Nitrogen (total);
- Iron (dissolved)
- Aluminium (dissolved);
- Chromium (dissolved);and
- Iron (dissolved).

3.4.5. Rock Forest Surface Water

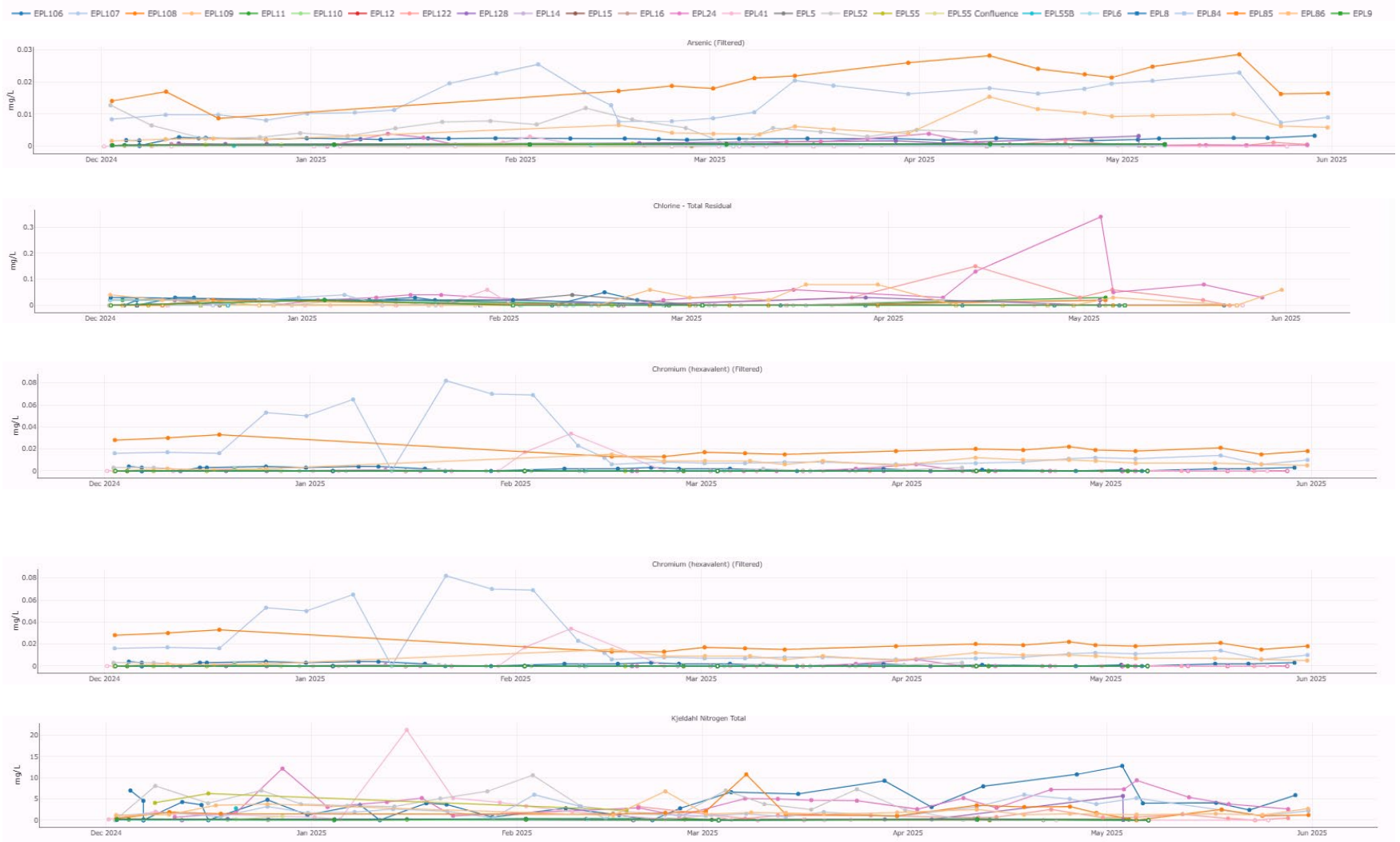
The predominant water body within Rock Forest is Cameron's Creek (**Appendix A**). Two samples are collected, one from upstream and one from downstream of the Snowy 2.0 disturbance areas to make up the surface EPL sampling locations.

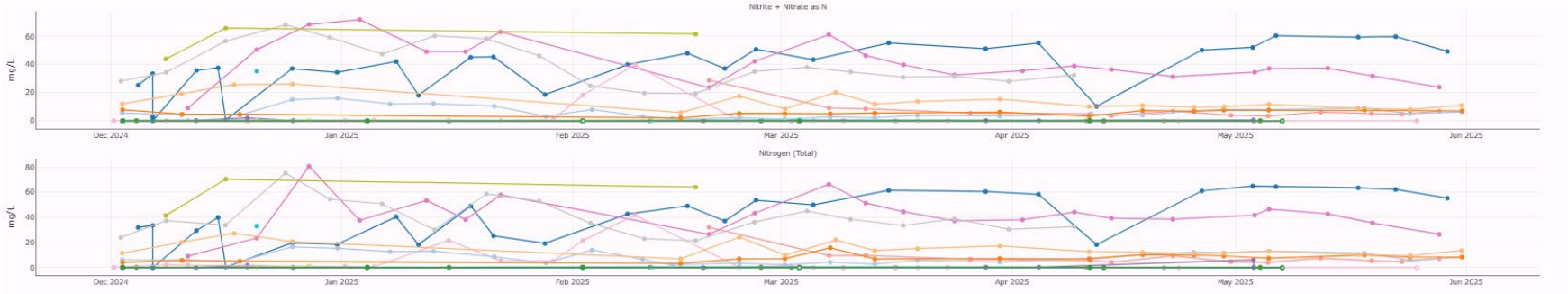
The monitoring results demonstrate that the water quality in the Rock Forest has consistency across multiple EPL monitoring events with the exceedances likely to be related to the decades of agricultural use. High nitrogens are likely caused by fertiliser application and low rates of natural vegetation recovery throughout the grazing pasture. This is supported by the lack of any spoiling activities occurring at the location throughout the reporting period and EPL36 (up gradient) reporting elevations of such analytes.

Analyte concentrations that exceed, or are outside the range of relevant water quality trigger values are presented in **Appendix C**.

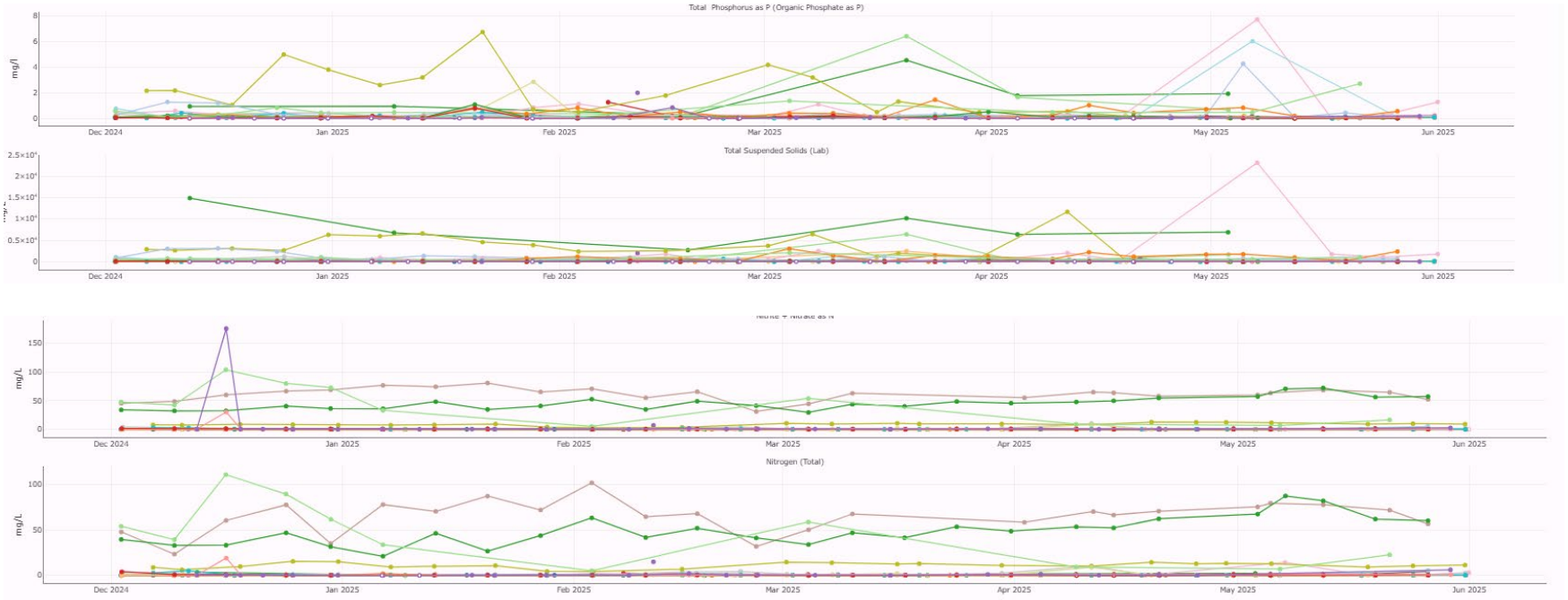
3.5. Trends

3.5.1. Lobs Hole – Surface Water





3.5.2. **Lobs Hole – Groundwater**




Hardness as CaCO3 (Filtered)
mg/L
1000
500
0
Dec 2024
Jan 2025
Feb 2025
Mar 2025
Apr 2025
May 2025
Jun 2025
Iron
mg/L
300
200
100
0
Iron (Filtered)
mg/L
4
3
2
1
0
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total
mg/L
30
20
10
0

3.5.3. **Tantangara – Groundwater**

3.5.4. **Marica – Surface Water**

3.5.5. Summary

Lobs Hole locations were observed to respond to the significant rainfall volumes occurring in the earlier stages of the reporting period with an observable upwards trends reported for hardness and select heavy metal concentrations. Nutrients such as nitrate, nitrite and total nitrogen appeared to trend upwards alongside total phosphorous. Groundwater locations across Lobs Hole reported relatively stabilised analytical trends throughout the reporting period. Increases in nutrients in groundwater monitoring sites adjacent to spoil emplacement areas in Lobs Hole, Ravine Bay and Tantangara were noted, although some of these trends are potentially attributable to surface water ingress, high sediment loads and seasonal variation.

Overall, the Tantangara and Marica locations were potentially stable across the reporting period, noting rainfall events saw slight ballooning during times of prolonged rainfall. Hardness, and nutrient concentrations were the most observable increases.

3.6. EPA Notifiable Over toppings

Event based wet weather overtopping water quality monitoring is undertaken in accordance with the SWMP Trigger Action Response Plan (TARP 2) to monitor stormwater overtopping sediment basin discharges. Sediment basins for the Project have been designed to meet, at a minimum, the 85th percentile 5-day rainfall volume (mm).

During the reporting period, occurrences of rainfall exceeding site design capacities of the 85th percentile 5 – day rainfall depths are listed below:

- 6 December 2024 – Lobs Hole - EPL106 overtopped following a total of 153 mm of rainfall since 27 November 2024.
- 7 December 2024 – Lobs Hole - Pad 2 overtopped following 160 mm of rainfall since 27 November 2024.
- 7 December 2024 – Lobs Hole - GF01 Basin overtopping 160 mm of rainfall since 27 November 2024.
- 7 December – 8 December 2024 – Marica MC03 and MC02 respectively overtopped following 71 mm of rainfall since 2 December 2024.
- 10 February 2025 – Lobs Hole – F3a, F5a, F8.5 and F9 overtopped following 51 mm of rainfall since 5 February 2025.
- 10 February 2025 – Marica – MC01, MC02 and MC03 overtopped following 75 mm of rainfall in 24 hours.
- 11 February 2025 – Tantangara – CH300 and Batch Plant overtopped following 57.7 mm of rainfall since 6 February 2025.
- 11 February 2025 – Lobs Hole – F8.5, MYLS and 10.5 overtopped following 89.9 mm of rainfall since 5 February 2025.
- 14 February 2025 – Lobs Hole – F1 and F3b overtopped following 135 mm of rainfall since 5 February 2025.
- 14 February 2025 – Marica – EPL101 overtopped following 78 mm of rainfall in the 10 hours previous.
- 23 May 2025 – Tantangara – Batch plant and CH1000 basins overtopped following 49.4 mm of rainfall since

- 27 May 2025 – Lobs Hole – Basin 10b overtopped following a total of 41.6 mm of rainfall since 22 May 2025.
- 28 May 2025 – Lobs Hole – EPL84 overtopped following a total of 45 mm of rainfall since 22 May 2025.

4. DISCUSSION

Monitoring of all water locations occurred between 1 December 2024 and 31 May 2025 across Lobs Hole, Tantangara, Marica and Rock Forest.

As previously mentioned throughout this report, climate variations and their impacts on water quality were understood to influence the surface and groundwater water monitoring locations across the sites during the reporting period.

A small number of surface water monitoring locations are understood to reflect ephemeral characteristics including irregular stream flows (typically resulting from rainfall events or incidents across Projects), period of dry or no water and those locations immediately down gradient of surface water migration locations. The reliance on external events for water and flow rates resulted in occasional monitoring locations reported as dry or without representative water quantity for sampling.

High water temperatures have contributed to the increased algal growth and green discolouration of the Talbingo and Tantangara Reservoirs consistent with historical observations made by the Project. The algal presence was typically accompanied by increases to nutrients and occasional thermotolerant coliform accompaniment. Lower reservoir water levels, increased intensity of the rainfall events and the higher temperatures separating such events further promotes the consistent growth of algal blooms.

Increases in select nutrient exceedances were observed across the numerous water receptors was typically reported in locations within immediate proximity to spoil emplacement areas, received overland water flow stemming from emplacement areas or roadway runoff. The exceptions to the observations include leachate basin concentrations and those locations comprised by smaller streams with abundant animal and plant matter within the body.

Increases to reported thermotolerant coliform units are potentially related to the ability for some coliform strains within the subgroup to grow in the environment (not necessarily related to faecal matter) and for the large numbers of animal matter (bird and horse faecal matter or decomposition) to contribute to water sample volumes. This circumstance may arise when collecting samples from shorelines or stream banks containing animal faecal matter (bird and horse faecal matter), have animals present within the waterbody or in a state of decomposition. Due to the extremely low levels within the reservoir, notes of animal matter have been identified in photographs collected during sampling events. These circumstances may influence the reported nutrient concentrations due to the decomposition of plant and animal matter, warmer temperatures and potential flow reductions and may contribute to some of the broader nutrient fluctuations reported during the period.

Where groundwater monitoring has revealed nutrient exceedances adjacent to emplacement areas, extraction and treatment efforts will be allocated in line with our obligations to prevent harm to the environment,

Marica surface monitoring locations remained stable throughout the reporting period, as the new basins for the Modification 4 works were constructed. Exceptions given to the leachate basin locations reporting greater differences between monitoring events, which is thought to be influenced by increasing blasting volumes resulting in larger nutrient concentrations, separating these structures from other such surface water locations.

The Tantangara, Marica and Rock Forest stream-based locations are primarily located above and below gradient of sealed or similar surfaced roadways, with exception to those located at confluences. All locations are anticipated to be influenced by contributing nutrient rich saturation zones, hooved animal disturbance and fluctuating states of dry and flood. Examples include results within locations EPL31 (up gradient of works), EPL34 (up gradient of works) and EPL35 which all contain minor nutrient concentrations irrespective of being above or below gradient to the project works.

Overall, the various Tantangara surface water locations were potentially stable across the reporting period, noting rainfall events saw slight ballooning during months such as January. Those analytes with observable trending results were influenced by rainfall events across the period, which may have influenced the observable increasing trends. Ammonia was observed to report a slight increase in overall trends throughout the period. Dissolved manganese saw an overall reduction in analytical trends until events at stages throughout the period initiated a possible upwards trend. Nitrate concentrations saw slight increases overall, with ballooning occurring during the rainfall periods. Reactive Phosphorous was observed to increase slightly with a consistent ballooning during January.

5. RECOMMENDATIONS

Based on the information contained within this report, consideration for the following recommendations may provide assistance with the on-going management of water across the Project.

i. Deploy automatic loggers within key reservoir locations, focusing on additional analytes such as Nitrate.

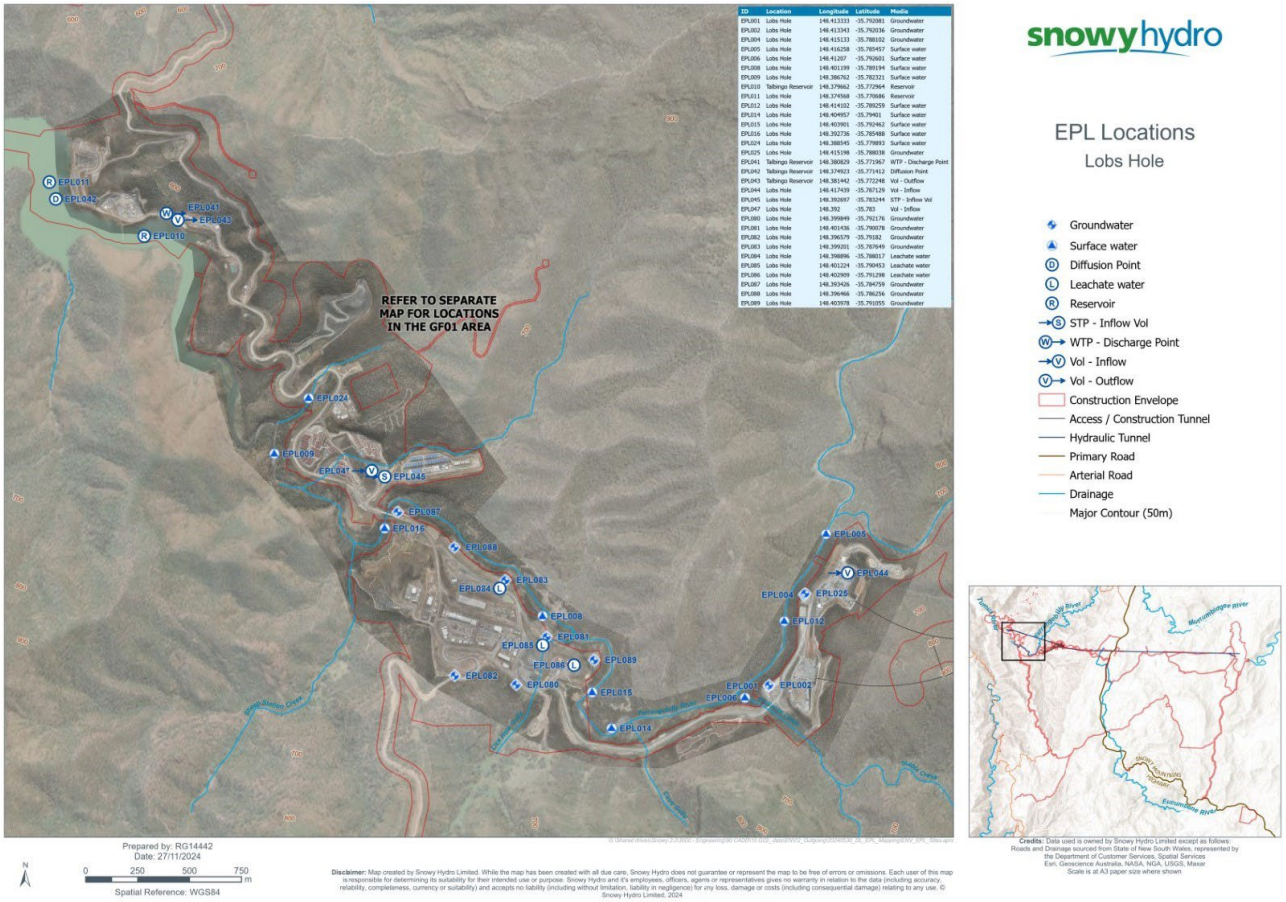
ii. Deploy maintenance schedule for sediment laden groundwater bores regularly.

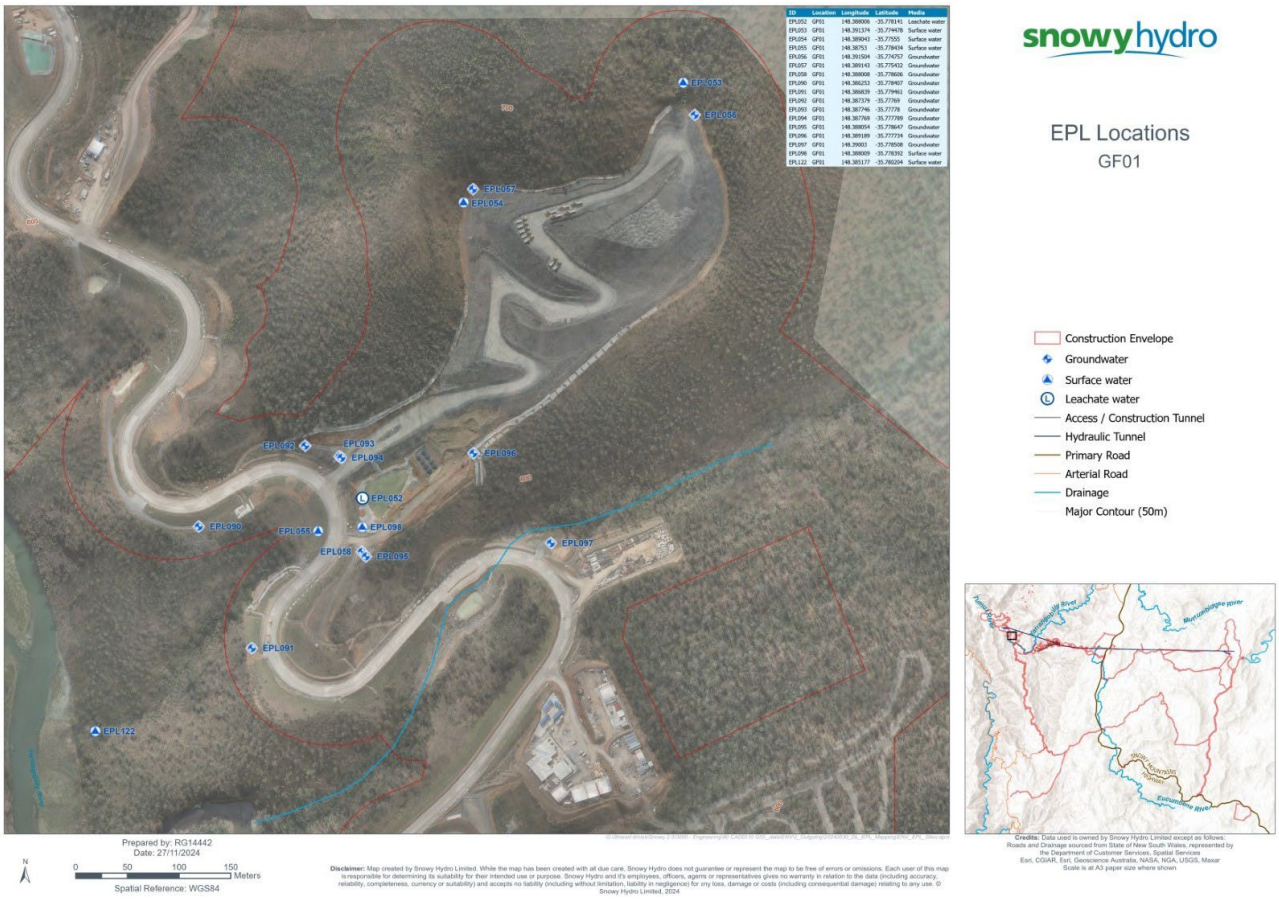
iii. Install operational extraction pumps in suitable locations.

iv. Allocate resources to manage data for water across the Project.

APPENDIX A – SNOWY 2.0 – EPL SAMPLING LOCATIONS

LOBS HOLE




snowyhydro
EPL Locations
GF01
Construction Envelope
Groundwater
Surface water
Leachate water
Access / Construction Tunnel
Hydraulic Tunnel
Primary Road
Arterial Road
Drainage
Major Contour (50m)
EPL053
EPL056
EPL057
EPL054
EPL092
EPL093
EPL094
EPL096
EPL052
EPL090
EPL055
EPL098
EPL088
EPL095
EPL097
EPL091
EPL122
Prepared by: RG14442
Date: 27/11/2024
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Disclaimer: Map created by Snowy Hydro Limited. While the map has been created with all due care, Snowy Hydro does not guarantee or represent the map to be free of errors or omissions. Each user of this map is responsible for determining its suitability for their intended use or purpose. Snowy Hydro and it's employees, officers, agents or representatives gives no warranty in relation to the data (including accuracy, reliability, completeness, currency or suitability) and accepts no liability (including without limitation, liability in negligence) for any loss, damage or costs (including consequential damage) relating to any use. © Snowy Hydro Limited, 2024
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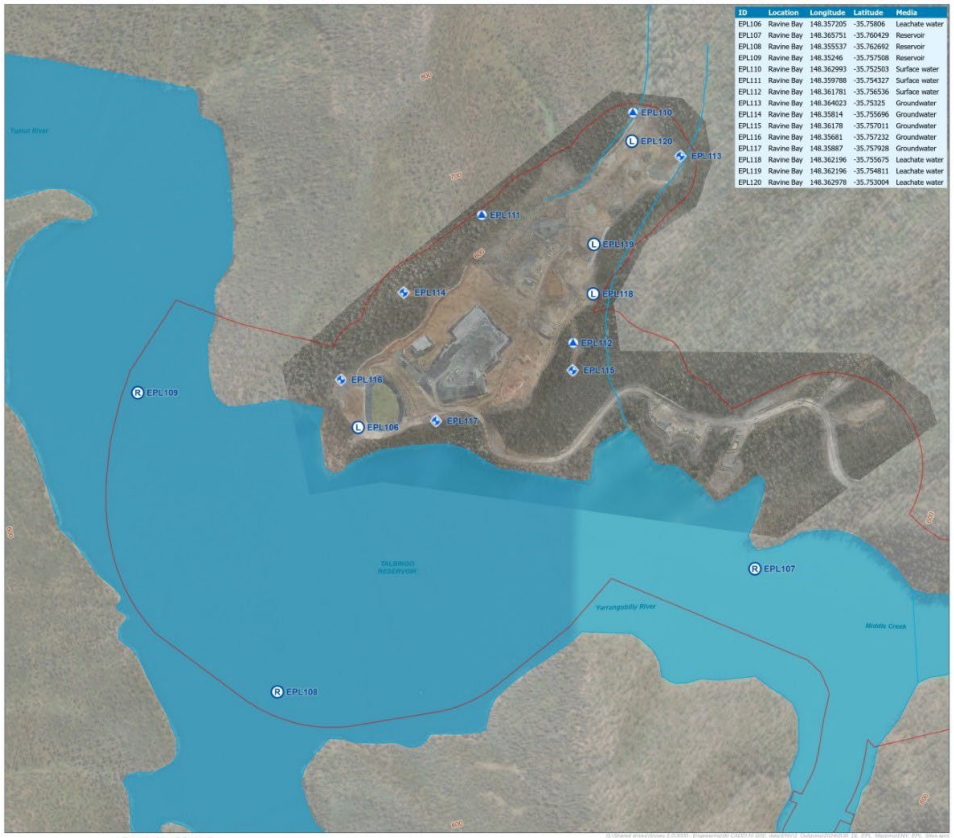
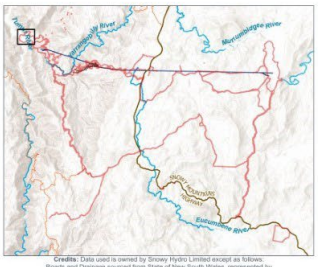
Scale is at A3 paper size where shown



snowyhydro

EPL Locations
Ravine Bay

- Groundwater
- Surface water
- Leachate water
- Reservoir
- Construction Envelope
- Access / Construction Tunnel
- Hydraulic Tunnel
- Primary Road
- Arterial Road
- Drainage
- Major Contour (50m)



Prepared by: RG14442
Date: 7/11/2024

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Spatial Reference: WGS84

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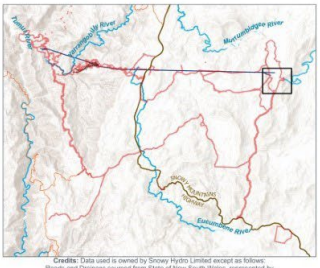
TANTANGARA

snowyhydro

EPL Locations
Tantangara

- Surface water
- Diffusion Point
- Reservoir
- STP - Inflow Vol
- WTP - Inflow Vol
- WTP - Discharge Point
- Construction Envelope
- Access / Construction Tunnel
- Hydraulic Tunnel
- Primary Road
- Arterial Road
- Drainage
- Major Contour (50m)



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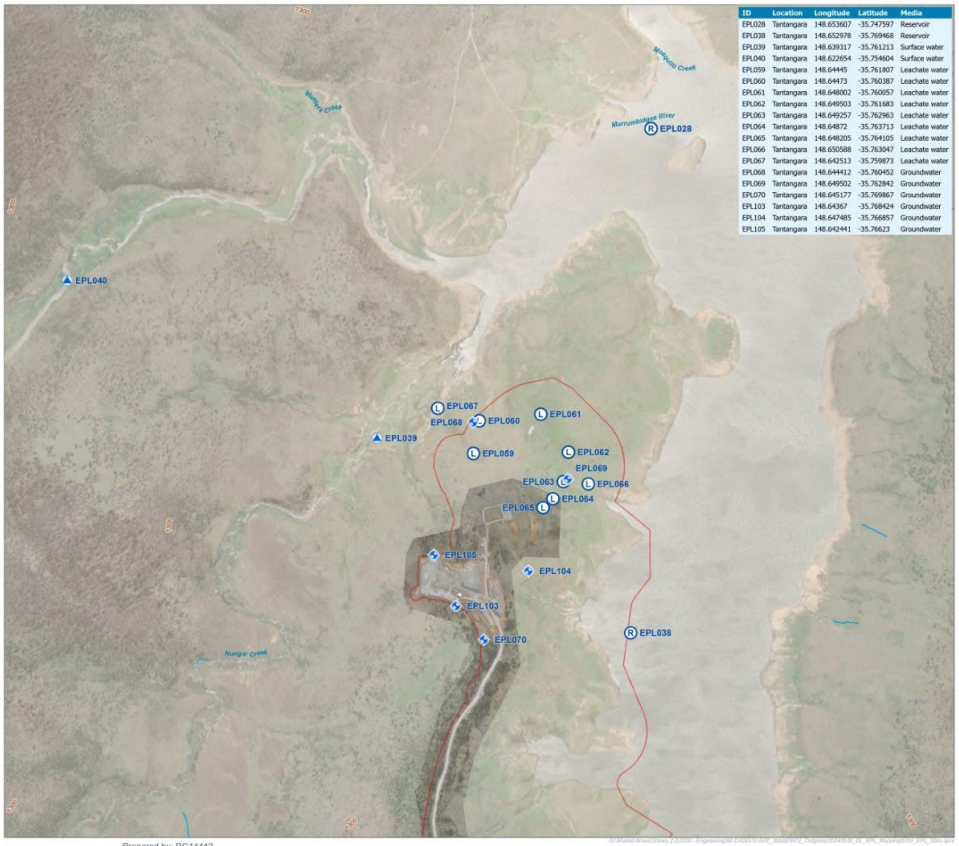
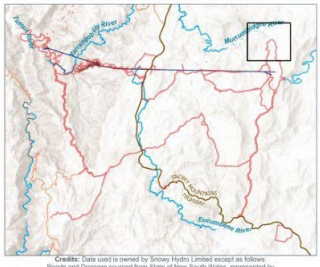


snowyhydro

EPL Locations
Tantangara Emplacement

- Groundwater
- Surface water
- Leachate water
- Reservoir
- Construction Envelope
- Access / Construction Tunnel
- Hydraulic Tunnel
- Primary Road
- Arterial Road
- Drainage
- Major Contour (50m)



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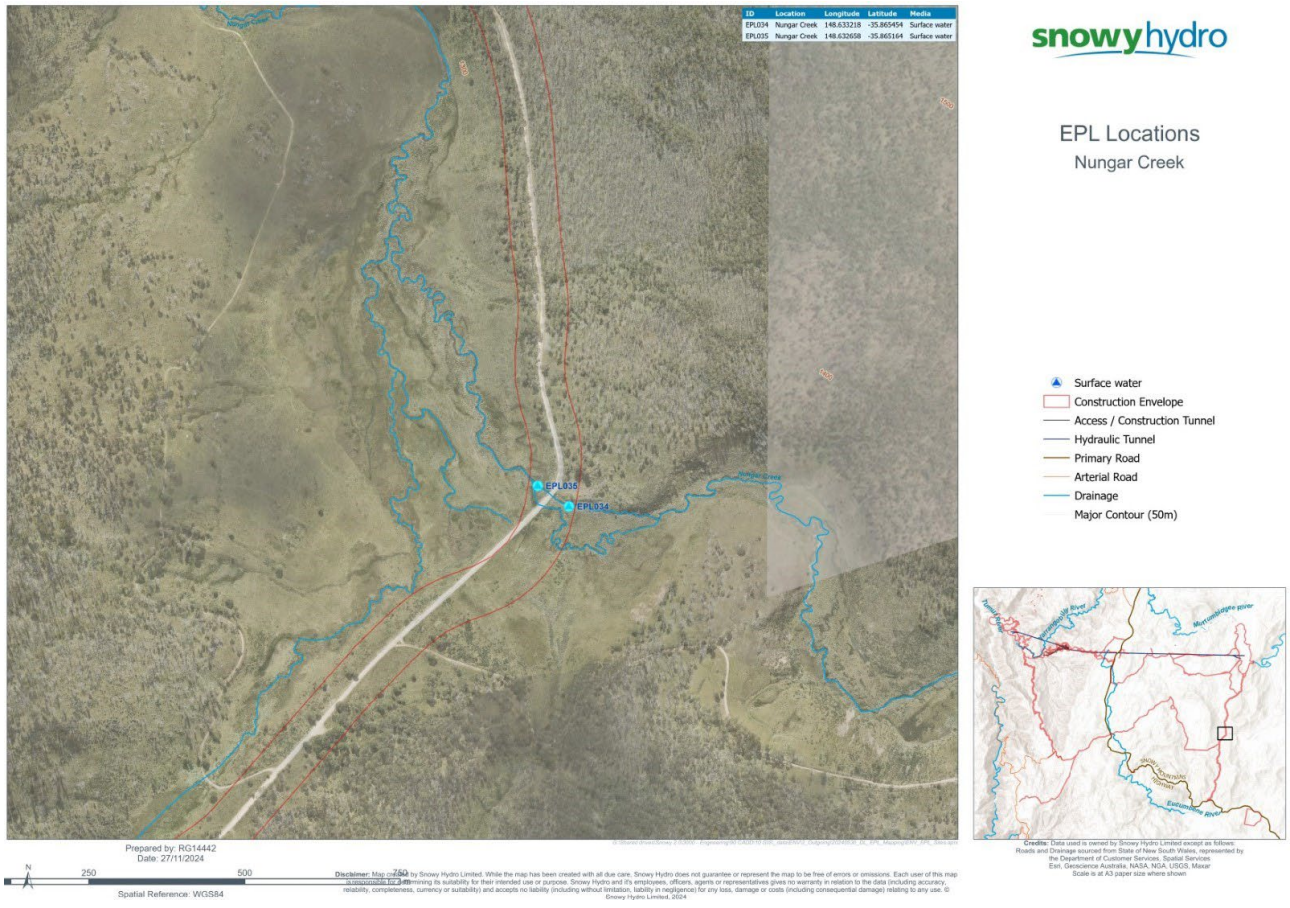

snowy hydro

EPL Locations
Nungar Creek

- Surface water
- Construction Envelope
- Access / Construction Tunnel
- Hydraulic Tunnel
- Primary Road
- Arterial Road
- Drainage
- Major Contour (50m)

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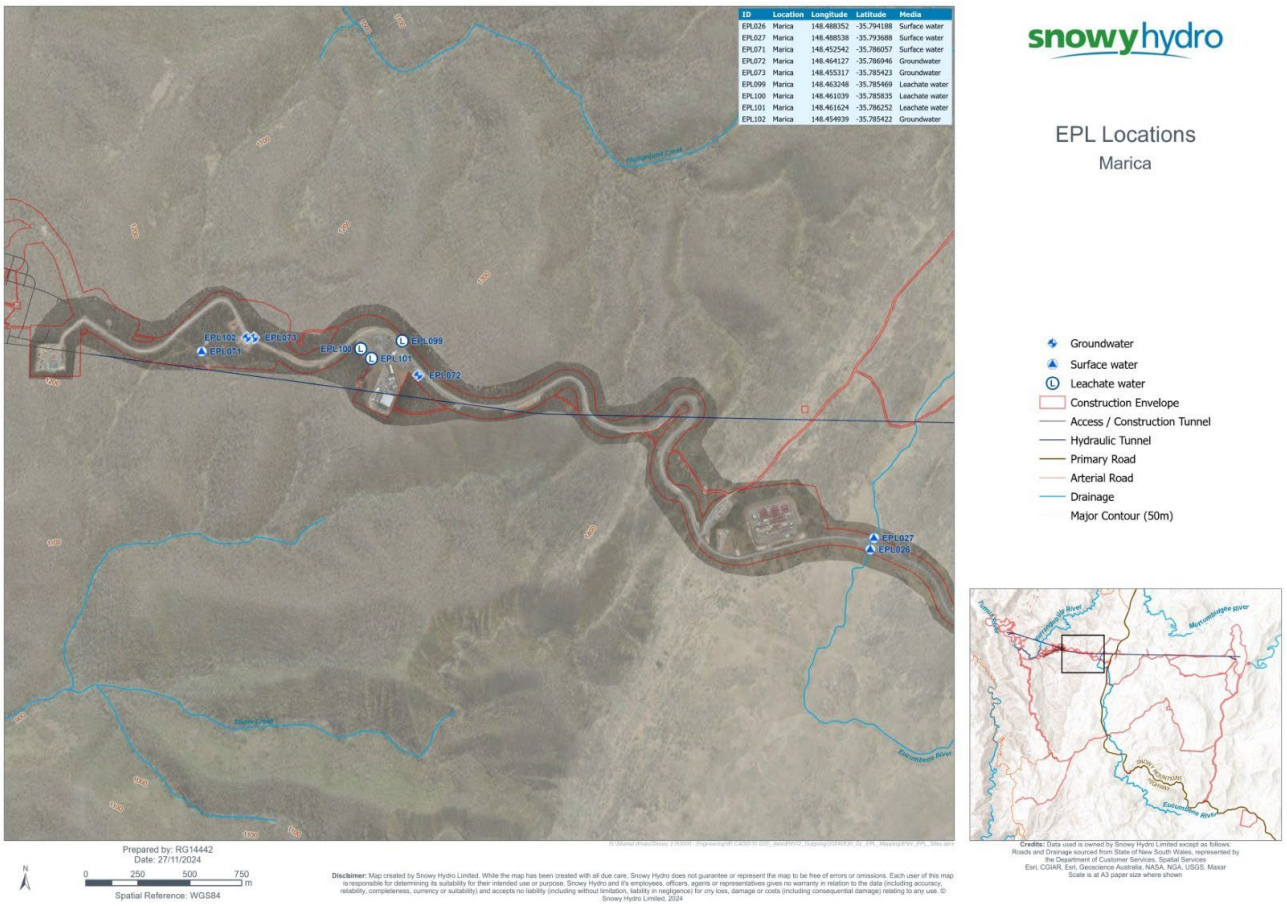
MARICA



snowy hydro

EPL Locations
Marica

- Groundwater
- Surface water
- Leachate water
- Construction Envelope
- Access / Construction Tunnel
- Hydraulic Tunnel
- Primary Road
- Arterial Road
- Drainage
- Major Contour (50m)

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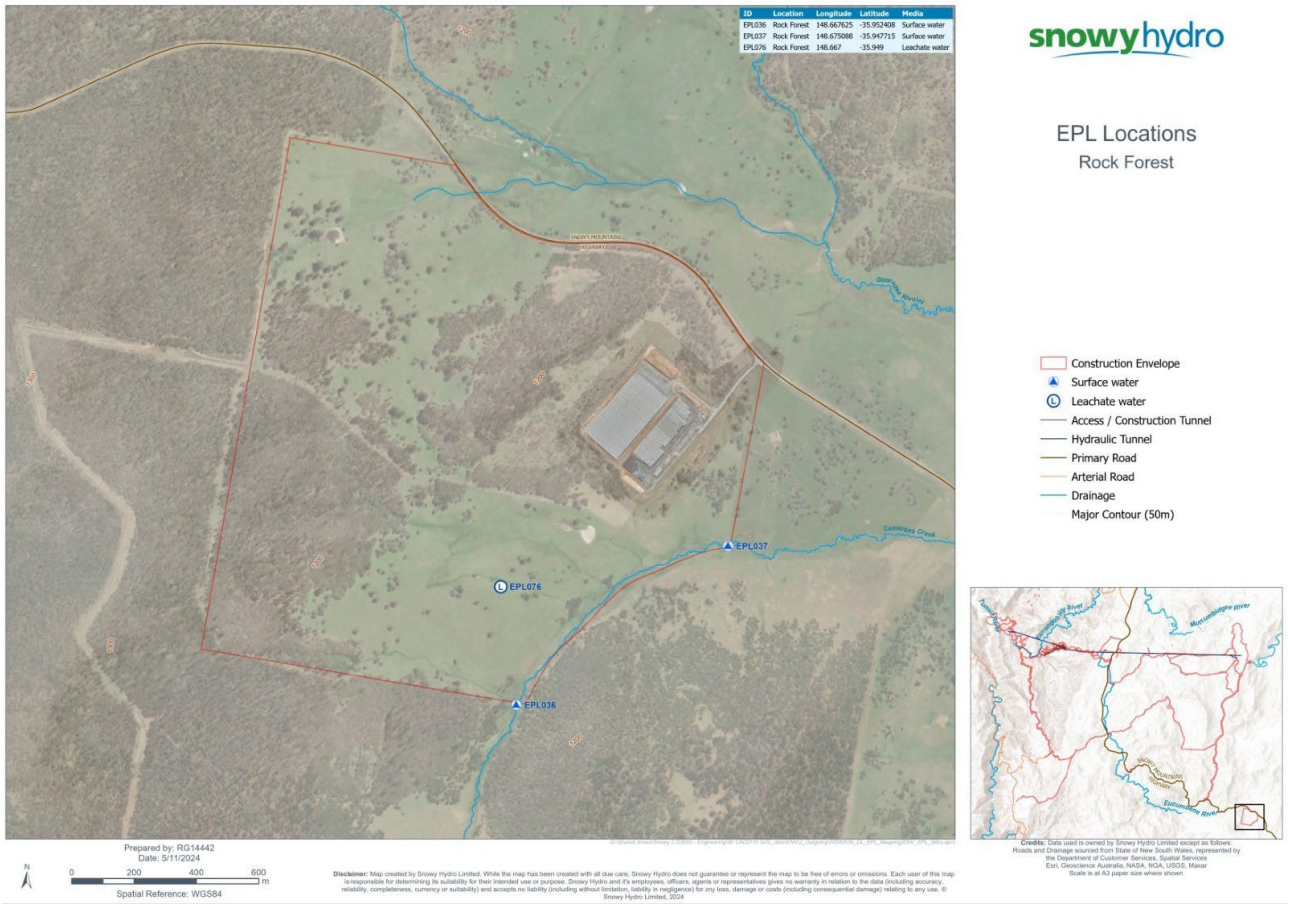
ROCK FOREST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EPL037 Rock Forest 148.675088 -35.947715 Surface water
EPL076 Rock Forest 148.667 -35.949 Leachate water
snowy hydro
EPL Locations
Rock Forest
Construction Envelope
Surface water
Leachate water
Access / Construction Tunnel
Hydraulic Tunnel
Primary Road
Arterial Road
Drainage
Major Contour (50m)
EPL037
EPL076
EPL036
Prepared by: RG14442
Date: 5/11/2024
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Spatial Reference: WGS84
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APPENDIX B – EPL RESULTS TABLES

2024 EPL 21266 In Situ Water Quality Measurements
EPL Monthly Monitoring December 2024

Table 1 - Surface Water Quality Data
River and Minor Watercourses

Water Quality Objectives (see note 1)							
Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
-	90 - 110	-	30 - 350	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	2 - 25

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
2/12/2024, 12:48 pm	EPL5	Yarrangobilly River, upstream of the exploratory tunnel and construction pad	21.21	140.3	12.45	60	39	7.86	75	9.18	Clear skies, rain in recent days	This location is upstream of works and is therefore representative of background conditions.
2/12/2024, 1:15 pm	EPL6	Wallaces Creek, upstream of Yarrangobilly River and Wallaces Creek confluence	21.42	150.0	13.25	83	54	7.84	121	2.02	Clear skies, rain in recent days. turbidity very low	This location is consistent with background conditions for December 2024.
2/12/2024, 2:48 pm	EPL8	Yarrangobilly River, downstream of Lick Hole Gully	22.78	148.2	12.76	75	48	8.02	119	8.15	Clear sunny day, rain in recent days	Elevated DO is consistent with the background conditions for December 2024, and elevated pH within the historical ranges.
2/12/2024, 3:24 pm	EPL9	Yarrangobilly River, downstream of the accommodation camp and upstream of Talbingo Reservoir	22.99	134.6	11.54	71	46	7.84	131	8.19	Clear skies, rain in recent days	Elevated DO is consistent with the background conditions for December 2024.
2/12/2024, 1:02 pm	EPL12	Yarrangobilly River, immediately downstream of portal pad	21.04	131.7	11.72	59	38	7.82	105	8.33	Clear skies, rain in recent days	Elevated DO is consistent with the background conditions for December 2024.
2/12/2024, 1:35 pm	EPL14	Yarrangobilly River, downstream of road construction areas	21.35	123.1	10.9	62	41	7.78	123	7.04	Clear skies, rain in recent days. turb very low	Elevated DO is consistent with the background conditions for December 2024.
2/12/2024, 1:52 pm	EPL15	Yarrangobilly River, downstream of road construction areas	21.74	140.3	12.33	62	41	7.76	128	7.23	Clear skies, rain in recent days. Turb very low	Elevated DO is consistent with the background conditions for December 2024.
2/12/2024, 3:48 pm	EPL16	Yarrangobilly River, downstream of road construction areas	23.04	125.6	10.76	71	46	7.72	139	9.39	Clear skies, rain in recent days	Elevated DO is consistent with the background conditions for December 2024.
11/12/2024, 8:47 am	EPL24	Yarrangobilly River tributary (Watercourse 2), directly downstream of road	16.6	55.2	5.37	253	165	7.24	56	42.2	Clear sunny day.	Low DO and elevated turbidity could be attributed to the 73.8mm Lobs Hole received over the last days.
6/12/2024, 9:15 am	EPL26	Eucumbene River downstream of Marica Road	13.59	109.3	11.37	38	25	7.33	112	2.46	Clear water, no odour, high flowing, rain event overnight, a bit turbulent water	All readings are within WQO limits.
6/12/2024, 9:25 am	EPL27	Eucumbene River upstream of Marica Road	12.22	166.0	15.66	33	22	7.22	117	1.81	Clear water, no odour, high flowing, rain event overnight, a bit turbulent water	This location is upstream of works and is therefore representative of background conditions.
7/12/2024, 11:01 am	EPL30	Kellys Plain Creek, downstream of accommodation camp and laydown areas	17.34	104.4	10.02	49	32	7.39	120	27.3	100 mm rain so far in the week	Elevated turbidity could be attributed to the 73.6mm received over the last few days.
7/12/2024, 10:47 am	EPL31	Kellys Plain Creek, upstream of accommodation camp and laydown areas	17.75	100.6	9.57	30	20	7.37	122	8.0	Cloud and rain. heavy rain, liver 100mm last few days	All readings are within WQO limits.
7/12/2024, 10:26 am	EPL33	Murrumbidgee River, downstream of Tantangara reservoir outlet	20.04	106.8	9.71	26	17	7.61	125	8.4	Cloud and rain. heavy rain, liver 100mm last few days	Low EC aligns with historical data for December 2024.
7/12/2024, 9:42 am	EPL34	Nungar Creek, upstream of Tantangara Road	18.4	95.7	8.98	36	23	7.71	81	17.0	Cloud and rain. heavy rain, liver 100mm last few days.	This location is upstream of works and is therefore representative of background conditions.
7/12/2024, 9:59 am	EPL35	Nungar Creek, downstream of Tantangara Road	18.06	88.9	8.4	21	14	7.19	113	16.7	Cloud and rain. heavy rain, liver 100mm last few days	Low EC is consistent with background conditions. Low DO is being monitored to ensure variance is attributed to natural fluctuations.
22/12/2024, 11:51 am	EPL36	Camerons Creek, upstream of works in Rock Forest	20.16	65.9	5.97	49	32	7.25	199	38.0	Clear sunny day. Water is very stagnant. Recent construction in paddock nearby. Water is clear, no odour, slightly dark brown.	This location is upstream of works and is therefore representative of background conditions.
22/12/2024, 11:17 am	EPL37	Camerons Creek, downstream of works in Rock Forest	22.7	87.3	7.53	61	40	7.45	219	27.6	Clear sunny day. Water is very low flow. Brown non turbid. No odour. Recent works started nearby at RF.	Low DO and elevated turbidity are consistent with background conditions for this location in December 2024.
16/12/2024, 9:47 am	EPL52	GF01 leachate basin	24.71	118.1	9.78	1170	746	7.09	141	12.4	Sunny day, clear water, no odour, algae growing in the basin	High DO and EC are due to runoff accumulating in the sediment basin. Water was taken for treatment at the process water treatment plant or re-use where parameters were met.
-	EPL53	GF01 surface water upstream east	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Dry site, no flow
-	EPL54	GF01 surface water upstream west	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Dry site, no flow
16/12/2024, 10:08 am	EPL55	GF01 surface water downstream	20.67	63.0	5.63	1230	786	6.87	148	4.20	Sunny day, clear water, no odour, considerable flow	Low DO and high EC can be attributed to recent rain events causing increased runoff in the area.
7/12/2024, 12:31 pm	EPL67	Nungar Creek surface water downstream west from Tantangara emplacement area	20.67	108.4	9.72	23	15	7.44	131	16.6	Cloud and rain. heavy rain, over 100mm last few days.	Low EC is within the historical range and is consistent with background conditions for this location for December 2024.
6/12/2024, 10:49 am	EPL71	Surface water downstream of Marica emplacement	18.92	124.8	11.59	96	62	7.46	155	92.4	Rainy day, no odour, turbid water, no flowing	Elevated turbidity could be attributed to the 56.2mm received over the last days
10/12/2024, 12:22 pm	EPL84	F8 Basin	24.99	63.0	5.2	557	357	8.71	101	1000	Clear, sunny day. Turb is greater than 1000ntu	High pH, EC, and turbidity due to runoff accumulating in the sediment basin. Water was taken for treatment at the process water treatment plant or re-use where parameters where met.
10/12/2024, 1:55 pm	EPL85	MY07 Basin	26.04	123.5	9.95	675	435	9.14	43	1000	No odour, turbid, not suitable for reuse	High DO, EC, pH, and turbidity are due to runoff accumulating in the sediment basin. Water was taken for treatment at the process water treatment plant or re-use where parameters where met.
10/12/2024, 12:29 pm	EPL86	LMG01 Basin	24.66	87.3	7.23	1140	732	8.11	113	109	Clear, sunny day.	High DO, EC, pH, and turbidity are due to runoff accumulating in the sediment basin. Water was taken for treatment at the process water treatment plant or re-use where parameters where met.

2024 EPL 21266 In Situ Water Quality Measurements
EPL Monthly Monitoring December 2024

Table 2 - Reservoir Water Quality Data
Talbingo and Tantangara Reservoirs

Water Quality Objectives (see note 2)							
Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
-	90 - 110	-	20 - 30	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	1 - 20

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
4/12/2024, 9:35 am	EPL10	Talbingo Reservoir, downstream of road works and upstream of water intake point	23.78	110.1	9.3	75	49	7.84	120	0	clear day. heavy rain yesterday, multiple rain events recently. Turbidity incorrect	Elevated DO and EC are consistent with background conditions in the Yarrangobilly River for December 2024, low turbidity aligns with the historical ranges.
4/12/2024, 9:19 am	EPL11	Talbingo Reservoir, downstream of outlet	23.69	115.7	9.8	75	49	7.83	115	0.6	clear day. heavy rain yesterday, multiple rain events recently. Turbidity reading much lower than expected, likely incorrect.	Elevated DO and EC are consistent with background conditions in the Yarrangobilly River for December 2024, low turbidity aligns with the historical ranges.
31/12/2024, 3:02 pm	EPL28	Tantangara Reservoir, upstream of works in the mouth of the Murrumbidgee River	25.6	107.2	8.76	35.3	23	7.62	128.7	5.9	Clear sunny day with minimal wind. Shallow depth with vegetation growth present. No visible sheen or odour. Campers present in the direct vicinity of the sampling point.	Elevated EC is consistent with background conditions in the Yarrangobilly River for December 2024.
29/12/2024, 11:58 am	EPL29	Tantangara Reservoir, downstream of works area and upstream of lower Murrumbidgee River	20.69	62.4	5.6	24	16	7.92	141	19.1	Clear sunny day. No boat available. Sample taken from edge. Windy increasing, turb increased at edge of lake	Low DO remains with the historical data.
29/12/2024, 11:41 am	EPL32	Tantangara Reservoir, Tantangara Intake. Downstream of construction works	21.49	56.5	4.99	29	19	7.89	164	12.6	Clear sunny day. No boat available. Sample taken from edge. Windy edge of lake increasing turb.	Low DO remains with the historical data.
28/12/2024, 10:52 am	EPL38	Tantangara Reservoir, variable location dependant on tide and reservoir levels. Between the emplacement area and the ancillary facilities for emplacement activities	18.98	63.6	5.9	24	16	6.28	245	7.0	Sunny day.	Low DO and pH align with the historical data for this location in December 2024.
28/12/2024, 9:40 am	EPL39	Confluence of Nungar Creek and Tantangara Reservoir, variable location dependent on tide and reservoir levels. Upstream of Tantangara construction works	16.24	61.6	6.05	26	17	6.03	248	9.4	Sunny day.	Low DO and pH align with the historical data for this location in December 2024.
21/12/2024, 11:59 am	EPL40	Confluence of the upper Murrumbidgee River and Tantangara Reservoir, variable location dependent on tide and reservoir levels. Upstream of works	20.3	96.4	8.71	26.1	19	7.63	176.1	4.26	Sunny clear day with minimal wind. Algae and aquatic plant life present. Visible sediment. No odour or sheen. Reservoir level 15%, only accessible via shore.	All readings are within WQO limits.
29/12/2024, 11:01 am	EPL 46	Tantangara Reservoir, diffuser outlet discharging into Tantangara Reservoir from Tantangara STP/PWTP	20.56	60.6	5.44	62	40	7.86	164	8.4	Clear sunny day. No boat available. Sample taken from edge.	Elevated EC and low DO levels, likely resulting from decreased water levels and increased organic matter, were observed. These locations will be closely monitored during the next sampling round.
29/12/2024, 11:09 am	EPL 51	Tantangara Reservoir, downstream of Tantangara STP/PWTP diffuser outlet	20.7	55.1	4.94	29	19	7.40	181	3.8	Clear sunny day. No boat available. Sample taken from edge.	Low DO levels, likely resulting from decreased water levels and increased organic matter, were observed for December 2024.

Table 3 - Treated Water Quality Data
Talbingo

Water Quality Objectives (see note 3)							
Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
-	-	-	700	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	25

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
1/12/2024, 9:37 am	EPL41	Lobs Hole STP/PWTP Final Effluent Quality Monitoring Point. Downstream of final treatment, prior to discharge to Talbingo Reservoir.	28.1	64.3	5.05	18	12	7.37	183	101	NTU: reading error. Water crystal clear, samples warm - water run through beluga	No water was being dicharged at the time of sampling.

Table 4 - Treated Water Quality Data
Tantangara

Water Quality Objectives (see note 3)							
Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
-	-	-	200	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	25

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
11/12/2024, 2:04 pm	EPL50	Tantangara STP/PWTP Final Effluent Quality Monitoring Point. Downstream of final treatment, prior to discharge to Tantangara Reservoir.	20.1	91.6	8.32	79.3	57	8.4	212.1	2.75	No odour or discolouration. RO unit had been running for approx 2 hours prior to retrieving sample.	pH readings will be closely monitored, however no water was being discharged at the time of sampling.

2024 EPL 21266 In Situ Water Quality Measurements
EPL Monthly Monitoring December 2024

Table 5 - Groundwater Quality Data
GF01 Surface Water and Groundwater

Water Quality Objectives (see note 1)							
Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
-	-	-	30 - 350	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	-

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
9/12/2024, 10:49 am	EPL56	GF01 groundwater upstream east	15.55	28.8	2.87	238	155	7.17	72	20.6	SWL- 10.56m, sunny day, turbid water, no odour	All readings are within WQO limits.
9/12/2024, 11:05 am	EPL57	GF01 groundwater upstream west	15.98	14.6	1.45	247	160	7.81	84	53.6	SWL- 13.54 m, sunny day, turbid water, no odour	All readings are within WQO limits.
9/12/2024, 11:52 am	EPL58	GF01 groundwater downstream	16.05	17.6	1.73	878	562	6.02	118	158	SWL- 6.26 m, sunny day, turbid water, no odour	Elevated EC is generally consistent with historical range for this location. Low pH will be monitored however borehole pump extraction method is in the process of being upgraded.
21/12/2024, 10:57 am	EPL68	Tantangara groundwater downstream West	15.06	67.9	6.84	18	12	5.24	294	1.5	WL: 5.86m (top of casing). Clear sunny day. Pump almost set up for extraction. Water is clear, no odour.	Low pH and EC are generally consistent with previous results in the last months. These conditions are following expected changes due to altered climatic conditions.
21/12/2024, 10:42 am	EPL69	Tantangara groundwater downstream East	16.60	84	8.17	32	21	5.62	279	2.5	WL- 2.38m (top of casing). Clear sunny day. Ongoing ground disturbance nearby due to PSE. Water is non turbid, no odour.	Low pH is generally consistent with the historical data. These conditions are following expected changes due to altered climatic conditions.
21/12/2024, 9:04 am	EPL70	Tantangara groundwater upstream	16.97	58.3	5.63	108	70	6.53	236	67.9	WL- 6.07m (top of casing). Clear, sunny morning. No recent rain events. Water is clear, non turbid, no odour.	This location is upstream of works and is therefore representative of up gradient conditions.
13/12/2024, 10:59 am	EPL 72	Marica groundwater upstream	15.83	34.7	3.44	118	77	5.48	211	164	SWL- 35.25 m, sunny day, turbid water, no odour	This location is upstream of works and is therefore representative of up gradient conditions.
13/12/2024, 11:48 am	EPL73	Marica groundwater downstream	5.22	107.5	10.77	324	211	6.04	242	242	SWL- 13.23 m, sunny day, turbid water, no odour	This location is consistent with the up gradient conditions.
25/12/2024, 8:20 am	EPL80	LMG groundwater upstream	18.71	21.2	1.97	842	539	6.47	8	76.2	SWL- 20.94m (top of casing), Clear sunny morning. Water is slightly turbid, no odour.	This location is upstream of works and is therefore representative of up gradient conditions.
25/12/2024, 9:19 am	EPL81	LMG groundwater downstream	17.85	10.3	0.97	847	542	6.82	-58	983	WL: 3.69m (top of casing). Clear sunny day. Water is very clear with sediment settling at the bottom, no odour. High turbidity due to bottom of the sleeve.	Elevated EC is consistent with up gradient conditions for December 2024.
25/12/2024, 8:34 am	EPL82	MY groundwater upstream	17.96	71.6	6.73	2720	1740	6.5	-6	73.7	WL: 9.31m (top of casing), Clear sunny morning. Water is very clear, no odour. Very high EC reading, usually this spot has high EC	This location is upstream of works and is therefore representative of up gradient conditions.
25/12/2024, 10:05 am	EPL83	MY groundwater downstream	18.73	10.8	1.01	581	372	6.29	69	201	WL: 3.97m (top of casing), Clear sunny day. Recent works neaby with an excavator creating bunds. Water is slightly turbid, no odour	Low pH and high EC align with the historical ranges and some fluctuations in pH levels due to the climatic conditions have been changed.
25/12/2024, 8:49 am	EPL87	MY groundwater downstream	17.68	17.3	1.65	663	424	6.26	129	1000	WL- 4.01m (top of casing). Clear sunny morning. Water is very brown turbid. Same colour as basin adjacent. Dirt like odour. NTU has surpassed 1000.	Low pH levels align with historical data. However, some fluctuations in pH levels have been observed due to changing climatic conditions.
25/12/2024, 9:47 am	EPL88	MY groundwater downstream	18.07	13.5	1.27	818	523	7.01	-141	2.4	WL: 3.22m (top of casing). Clear sunny day. Some ground disturbance nearby with an excavator building bunds. Water is clear with a very strong sulphur smell	Elevated EC aligns with the up gradient conditions for December 2024.
25/12/2024, 8:00 am	EPL89	LMG groundwater downstream	15.96	20.5	2.02	374	243	6.61	154	254	WL: 3.13m (top of casing). Clear sunny morning. Water is clear with sediment settling at the bottom. No odour. Plently of animal scat surrounding bore	Elevated EC aligns with the up gradient conditions for December 2024.
9/12/2024, 10:38 am	EPL 90	GF01 groundwater downstream	15.8	63.6	6.3	90	58	6.23	72	239	SWL- 12.35 m, sunny day, turbid water, no odour	Low pH is consistent with up gradient ranges for this location in December 2024.
9/12/2024, 10:28 am	EPL 91	GF01 groundwater downstream	16.46	20.7	2.02	305	199	6.89	43	57.7	SWL- 7.74 cm, sunny day, turbid water, no odour	All readings are within WQO limits.
9/12/2024, 11:17 am	EPL 92	GF01 groundwater downstream	15.62	80.5	8.01	136	88	6.6	111	244	SWL- 12.25 m, sunny day, turbid water, no odour	All readings are within WQO limits.
9/12/2024, 11:23 am	EPL 93	GF01 groundwater downstream	15.43	15.8	1.58	251	163	7.12	-57	133	SWL- 15.30 m, sunny day, turbid water, no odour	All readings are within WQO limits.
9/12/2024, 11:27 am	EPL 94	GF01 groundwater downstream	15.45	18.1	1.81	173	113	6.89	-72	76.9	SWL- 12.21 m, sunny day, turbid water, no odour	All readings are within WQO limits.
9/12/2024, 11:44 am	EPL 95	GF01 groundwater downstream	16.05	15.1	1.49	608	389	6.04	105	88.9	SWL- 6.58 m, sunny day, turbid water, no odour	Low pH and elevated EC are consistent with up gradient ranges for this location in December 2024.
9/12/2024, 11:37 am	EPL 96	GF01 groundwater downstream	15.74	52.5	5.19	1500	959	7.51	13	484	SWL- 4.57 m, sunny day, turbid water, no odour	Elevated EC is consistent with the up gradient ranges for this location in December 2024.
9/12/2024, 11:59 am	EPL 97	GF01 groundwater downstream	16.03	19	1.87	478	311	6.41	109	18.8	SWL- 6.4 m, sunny day, turbid water, no odour	Low pH and elevated EC are consistent with the up gradient ranges for this location in December 2024.

Note 1: Water Quality Objective values for the Yarrangobilly River and Minor Watercourses refer to the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (upland rivers) that are reported in Tables 3.3.2 and 3.3.3 of ANZECC/ ARMCANZ (2000).

Note 2: Water Quality Objective values for Talbingo Reservoir are the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (freshwater lakes and reservoirs) that are reported in Tables 3.3.2 and 3.3.3 of ANZECC/ ARMCANZ (2000).

Note 3: Water Quality Objective values Treated Water reference the predicted values for physical and chemical stressors from the treatment plant as presented in the Main Works EIS.

Note 4: Water Quality Objective values for groundwater reference the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (upland rivers) for pH and electrical conductivity.

Snowy Hydro 2.0 Main Works

Monthly EPL Sampling: 01-31 January 2025 - Groundwater

Analyte	Unit	Limit of Reporting	Water Quality Objective Value*	EPL56	EPL57	EPL58	EPL68	EPL69	EPL70	EPL72	EPL73	EPL80	EPL81	EPL82
Physiochemical				20/01/25	20/01/25	20/01/25	25/01/25	25/01/25	25/01/25	26/01/25	26/01/25	13/01/25	13/01/25	13/01/25
pH	pH Unit	-	6.5-8	7.32	7.9	5.83	6.1	6.36	6.45	4.87	6.54	6.77	6.77	6.61
Electrical Conductivity	µS/cm	-	30-350	242	248	1200	34	31	93	36	123	876	814	2650
Oxidation Reduction Potential	mV	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	256	227	161	195	191	207	328	191	-52	-46	-46
Temperature	°C	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	15.82	17.69	20.06	14.98	15.5	17.67	12.53	16.56	20.04	17.53	19.12
Dissolved Oxygen	% saturation	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	21.6	23.5	20.6	80.9	76.5	54.2	60.1	54.8	18.4	19	13.6
Turbidity	NTU	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	21.7	50.7	90.5	0.8	116	1000	62.1	111	62.2	845	84.6
Laboratory analytes														
TSS	mg/L	5	No Water Quality Objective Value	9	7	109	<5	312	1,460	27	62	26	372	172
Hardness as CaCO3	mg/L	1	No Water Quality Objective Value	154	136	448	7	9	29	13	22	348	422	1,240
Nutrients														
Ammonia as N	µg/L	10	13	10	<10	50	<10	30	20	20	20	<10	100	100
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	µg/L	10	15	170	300	77,400	640	160	630	29	40	6	6	6
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	µg/L	100	No Water Quality Objective Value	<100	<100	6,600	<100	<100	600	<100	<100	200	400	200
Nitrogen (Total)	µg/L	100	250	200	300	87,400	600	200	1,200	<100	<100	200	400	200
Reactive Phosphorus	µg/L	1	15	15	19	11	<1	1	17	21	13	3	4	2
Phosphorus (Total)	µg/L	10	20	60	70	60	50	140	1,230	50	30	40	180	20
Inorganics														
Cyanide Total	µg/L	4	4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
Hydrocarbons														
Oil and Grease	mg/L	1	5	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Metals														
Aluminium (total)	µg/L	5	No Water Quality Objective Value	144	356	2,110	336	1,310	18,300	477	540	-	-	-
Aluminium (dissolved)	µg/L	5	27	<5	<5	5	<5	6	<5	8	<5	<5	<5	<5
Arsenic (total)	µg/L	0.2	No Water Quality Objective Value	<0.2	2.3	3.1	<0.2	0.5	1.3	-	-	-	-	-
Arsenic (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	0.8	<0.2	2.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	2.9	5.8	8.5
Chromium (III+VI) (total)	µg/L	0.2	No Water Quality Objective Value	0.4	0.8	5.9	0.9	1.6	8.4	-	-	-	-	-
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	0.01	<0.2	<0.2	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Copper (total)	µg/L	0.5	No Water Quality Objective Value	8.4	13.4	3.8	0.8	2.2	18.6	-	-	-	-	-
Copper (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	1	1.7	2.2	0.8	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	10.0	1.0	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Iron (total)	µg/L	2	No Water Quality Objective Value	171	368	4,300	318	1,060	12,400	-	-	-	-	-
Iron (dissolved)	µg/L	2	300	<2	<2	7	66	6	<2	<2	<2	4	220	1,340
Lead (total)	µg/L	0.1	No Water Quality Objective Value	1.4	0.9	25.1	0.1	0.7	4.5	-	-	-	-	-
Lead (dissolved)	µg/L	0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Manganese (total)	µg/L	0.5	No Water Quality Objective Value	18.0	97.7	494	117	60.8	158	-	-	-	-	-
Manganese (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	1,200	6.8	57.6	381	97.4	3.8	7.0	5.5	6.7	183	189	354
Nickel (total)	µg/L	0.5	No Water Quality Objective Value	<0.5	1.4	12.3	6.0	1.8	5.0	-	-	-	-	-
Nickel (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	8	<0.5	<0.5	6.0	4.5	<0.5	<0.5	1.3	<0.5	15.0	0.8	0.8
Silver (total)	µg/L	0.01	No Water Quality Objective Value	<0.01	<0.01	0.12	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	-	-	-	-	-
Silver (dissolved)	µg/L	0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Zinc (total)	µg/L	1	No Water Quality Objective Value	5	3	24	41	6	22	-	-	-	-	-
Zinc (dissolved)	µg/L	1	2.4	2	<1	12	34	2	<1	6	<1	<1	<1	2

Analyte	EPL83	EPL87	EPL88	EPL89	EPL 90	EPL 91	EPL92	EPL93	EPL94	EPL95	EPL96
Physiochemical	13/01/25	13/01/25	13/01/25	13/01/25	20/01/25	20/01/25	6/01/25	20/01/25	20/01/25	20/01/25	6/01/25
pH	6.17	5.71	6.95	6.53	5.74	6.62	7.2	6.91	6.32	6.31	7.14
Electrical Conductivity	563	585	830	349	72	233	120	242	170	702	860
Oxidation Reduction Potential	56	231	-150	51	274	168	154	38	48	131	28
Temperature	18.49	17.4	18.36	18.39	16.06	19.94	17.13	17.6	17.52	20.63	17.32
Dissolved Oxygen	16.6	95.7	28.1	22.7	60.8	34.9	46.5	29.5	24.3	20.4	24.4
Turbidity	160	1000	0.9	172	197	21.8	301	50.9	83.3	65.5	279
Laboratory analytes											
TSS	206	6,600	6	191	106	36	519	103	72	124	272
Hardness as CaCO3	84	131	112	64	16	125	40	124	115	350	311
Nutrients											
Ammonia as N	<10	230	310	30	30	10	<10	30	<10	10	<10
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	20	6,490	2	30	140	130	30	7	5	22,700	32,600
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	200	3,500	500	200	100	200	<100	100	<100	4,100	700
Nitrogen (Total)	200	10,000	500	200	200	300	<100	100	<100	26,800	33,800
Reactive Phosphorus	6	6	5	7	10	20	<1	26	14	12	4
Phosphorus (Total)	20	3,190	50	40	370	50	70	750	850	1,080	150
Inorganics											
Cyanide Total	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
Hydrocarbons											
Oil and Grease	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Metals											
Aluminium (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminium (dissolved)	8	<5	<5	<5	10	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Arsenic (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arsenic (dissolved)	2.7	<0.2	12.2	0.3	<0.2	0.2	0.3	4.8	0.5	0.5	<0.2
Chromium (III+VI) (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	<0.2	0.4	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.2
Copper (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Copper (dissolved)	1.6	<0.5	<0.5	4.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1.8	0.6
Iron (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron (dissolved)	2	<2	59	<2	6	4	<2	4	4	<2	<2
Lead (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lead (dissolved)	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.5	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Manganese (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manganese (dissolved)	84.9	37.2	164	19.4	6.1	136	64.1	108	393	773	3.1
Nickel (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nickel (dissolved)	5.5	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.4	1.1	2.2	0.6	1.5	12.3	2.4
Silver (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver (dissolved)	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Zinc (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zinc (dissolved)	3	<1	<1	<1	9	4	17	<1	6	32	2

Analyte	EPL97	EPL102	EPL103	EPL104	EPL105	EPL113	EPL114	EPL115	EPL116	EPL117
Physiochemical	20/01/25	12/01/25	25/01/25	25/01/25	25/01/25	9/01/25	9/01/25	9/01/25	9/01/25	9/01/25
pH	6.02	7.53	6.41	6.27	7.09	6.55	7.42	7.33	7.21	6.63
Electrical Conductivity	424	402	50	49	170	125	382	365	181	136
Oxidation Reduction Potential	121	-43	214	197	182	154	85	-30	120	-49
Temperature	19.11	12.04	16.39	16.01	16.86	13.93	16.59	15.52	16.55	16.39
Dissolved Oxygen	18	64.3	64.2	45.7	55.9	102.6	18.6	18.1	71.3	11.6
Turbidity	4.1	42.7	4.2	60.9	3.5	752	7.1	278	1000	576
Laboratory analytes										
TSS	21	11	10	89	13	341	21	329	6,770	464
Hardness as CaCO3	142	121	2	9	40	43	204	179	85	43
Nutrients										
Ammonia as N	10	30	10	<10	<10	<10	10	<10	<10	<10
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	160	<10	742	240	2,840	10	5	3	40	20
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	100	200	<100	100	200	<1,000	<100	<100	<2,000	<100
Nitrogen (Total)	300	200	800	300	3,000	<1,000	<100	<100	<2,000	<100
Reactive Phosphorus	21	15	10	8	3	4	11	8	17	27
Phosphorus (Total)	800	30	40	90	20	160	20	80	940	460
Inorganics										
Cyanide Total	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
Hydrocarbons										
Oil and Grease	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Metals										
Aluminium (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminium (dissolved)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	10	<5	<5	<5	<5
Arsenic (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arsenic (dissolved)	0.2	0.6	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5
Chromium (III+VI) (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Copper (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Copper (dissolved)	<0.5	<0.5	3.5	1.6	0.7	3.1	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Iron (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron (dissolved)	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	26	<2	<2	<2	<2
Lead (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lead (dissolved)	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Manganese (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manganese (dissolved)	437	224	1.1	9.2	17.0	104	336	510	98.4	273
Nickel (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nickel (dissolved)	2.6	0.8	<0.5	<0.5	3.0	0.6	3.4	<0.5	0.9	1.0
Silver (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver (dissolved)	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Zinc (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zinc (dissolved)	35	<1	<1	1	60	5	4	<1	3	<1

* Water Quality Objective values for groundwater refer to the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (upland rivers) for the protection of 99% of aquatic species ANZECC / ARMCANZ (2000), they are not pollutant limits imposed by EPL 21266.

\- Sample not required at this location.

Snowy Hydro 2.0 Main Works

Monthly EPL Sampling: 01-31 January 2025 - Talbingo and Tantangara Reservoir

Analyte	Unit	Limit of Reporting	Water Quality Objective Value*	EPL10	EPL11	EPL28	EPL29	EPL32	EPL38	EPL39	EPL40	EPL46	EPL51	EPL107	EPL108	EPL109
Field				15/1/25	15/1/25	19/1/25	19/1/25	19/1/25	18/1/25	18/1/25	4/1/25	19/1/25	19/1/25	4/1/25	19/1/25	19/1/25
pH	pH Unit	-	6.5-8	7.62	7.97	7.76	7.1	7.52	7.63	7.53	7.29	6.95	7.1	8.16	8.17	6.97
Electrical Conductivity	µS/cm	-	20-30	97	79	30	25	26	38	27	22.4	26	25	49	43	85
Oxidation Reduction Potential	mV	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	184	177	212	241	-48	200	201	199.1	244	238	170	169	175
Temperature	°C	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	25.85	25.2	18.28	19.19	18.94	18.47	14.94	24.8	19.01	19.01	24.24	23.75	23.04
Dissolved Oxygen	% saturation	-	90-110	63.5	63.7	109.1	92.4	91.9	74.6	90	100	90	91	71.8	69.4	81.3
Turbidity	NTU	-	1-20	0	1	8.6	8.9	7.1	30.6	9.6	4.13	6.3	7.4	3.1	3.4	6.3
Laboratory analytes																
Total suspended solids	mg/L	5	No Water Quality Objective Value	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	34	<5	<5	<5	5	<5	<5	17
Hardness as $CaCO_3$ (filtered)	mg/L	1	No Water Quality Objective Value	43	38	9	9	9	9	13	9	9	<1	17	14	14
Nutrients																
Ammonia as N	µg/L	10	10	20	50	<10	<10	40	<10	10	10	<10	<10	<10	10	<10
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	µg/L	10	10	<10	5	<2	4	<10	8	10	4	2	<10	<2	8	<2
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	µg/L	100	No Water Quality Objective Value	200	200	300	300	400	400	200	300	400	300	200	200	200
Nitrogen (Total)	µg/L	100	350	200	200	300	300	400	400	200	300	400	300	200	200	200
Reactive Phosphorus	µg/L	1	5	2	<1	4	1	4	3	3	4	4	4	5	2	2
Phosphorus (Total)	µg/L	10	10	30	<10	40	90	60	80	60	50	60	50	<10	10	<10
Inorganics																
Cyanide Total	µg/L	4	7	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
Hydrocarbons																
Oil and Grease	mg/L	1	5	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Metals																
Aluminium (dissolved)	µg/L	5	55	<5	<5	30	30	30	31	27	25	30	33	6	<5	<5
Arsenic (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	13	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	<0.2	<0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	<0.2	0.2
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Copper (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	14	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Iron (dissolved)	µg/L	2	300	36	16	278	273	280	285	161	77	278	310	6	6	5
Lead (dissolved)	µg/L	0.1	3.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Manganese (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	1,900	2.0	<0.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.0	4.5	5.7	1.7	1.8	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Nickel (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	11	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Silver (dissolved)	µg/L	0.01	0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Zinc (dissolved)	µg/L	1	8	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Biological																
Feacal Coliforms	CFU/100mL	1	10/100^	590	2,700	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	2	1/5^	<2	<2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	<2	-	-	-

* Water Quality Objective values for Talbingo and Tantangara Reservoir refer to the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (fresh lakes and reservoirs) for the protection of 95% of aquatic species ANZECC / ARMCANZ (2000), they are not pollutant limits imposed by EPL 21266.

** Algal blooms can present as feacal coliforms

^ 90th percentile concentration limits / 100 percentile concentration limits

\- Sample not required at this location.

Snowy Hydro 2.0 Main Works

Monthly EPL Sampling: 01-31 January 2025 - Surface Water

Analyte	Unit	Limit of Reporting	Water Quality Objective Value*	EPL5	EPL6	EPL8	EPL9	EPL12	EPL14	EPL15	EPL16	EPL24	EPL26	EPL27	EPL30
Field				4/01/25	4/01/25	4/01/25	4/01/25	4/01/25	4/01/25	4/01/25	4/01/25	3/01/25	12/01/25	12/01/25	18/01/25
pH	-	-	6.5-8	8.16	7.72	7.78	7.96	8.01	7.62	7.62	8.28	7.68	7.51	7.81	7.36
Electrical Conductivity	µS/cm	-	30-350	136	118	146	141	138	135	136	140	1220	42	42	39
Oxidation Reduction Potential	mV	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	141	163	164	153	153	170	172	97	70	158	192	208
Temperature	°C	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	19.63	18.53	21.35	21.64	19.66	19.83	20.61	22.21	18.52	12.45	13.32	12.32
Dissolved Oxygen	% saturation	-	90-110	86.5	84.7	85.7	85.7	97.1	70.9	84.9	79.9	51.3	63.4	57.2	85.8
Turbidity	NTU	-	2-25	0.54	2	9.7	7.7	0.6	4.9	1.1	1.2	0.4	3.7	10.4	15.4
Laboratory analytes															
TSS	mg/L	5	No Water Quality Objective Value	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	7	<5	<5	<5
Hardness as CaCO3	mg/L	1	No Water Quality Objective Value	71	62	77	72	71	71	71	71	392	18	18	16
Nutrients															
Ammonia as N	µg/L	10	13	<10	<10	<10	<10	10	<10	<10	10	<10	10	<10	<10
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	µg/L	10	15	10	<10	70	4	6	4	7	6	34,600	10	6	10
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	µg/L	100	No Water Quality Objective Value	<100	<100	200	100	100	<100	100	<100	3,100	200	100	100
Nitrogen (Total)	µg/L	100	250	<100	<100	300	100	100	<100	100	<100	37,700	200	100	100
Reactive Phosphorus	µg/L	1	15	4	6	6	4	4	3	3	5	2	4	6	6
Phosphorus (Total)	µg/L	10	20	<10	10	10	30	10	50	30	30	30	40	10	40
Inorganics															
Cyanide Total	µg/L	4	4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
Hydrocarbons															
Oil and Grease	mg/L	1	5	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Metals															
Aluminium (total)	µg/L	5	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminium (dissolved)	µg/L	5	27	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	8	7	30
Arsenic (total)	µg/L	0.2	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arsenic (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Chromium (III+VI) (total)	µg/L	0.2	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	0.01	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.3	0.3	<0.2
Copper (total)	µg/L	0.5	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Copper (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Iron (total)	µg/L	2	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron (dissolved)	µg/L	2	300	4	11	7	8	4	5	6	4	<2	67	50	63
Lead (total)	µg/L	0.1	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lead (dissolved)	µg/L	0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Manganese (total)	µg/L	0.5	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manganese (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	1,200	1.1	4.8	1.4	4.0	0.8	1.2	1.5	2.2	300	8.2	2.7	4.5
Nickel (total)	µg/L	0.5	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nickel (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	8	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	2.4	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Silver (total)	µg/L	0.01	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver (dissolved)	µg/L	0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Zinc (total)	µg/L	1	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zinc (dissolved)	µg/L	1	2.4	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	10	<1	<1	<1

Analyte	EPL31	EPL33	EPL34	EPL35	EPL36	EPL37	EPL52	EPL53	EPL54	EPL55	EPL67	EPL71
Field	18/01/25	18/01/25	18/01/25	18/01/25	26/01/25	26/01/25	13/01/25	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
pH	7.19	7.32	7.67	7.16	6.96	7.01	8.98	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Electrical Conductivity	28	28	30	28	50	53	1250	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Oxidation Reduction Potential	212	206	193	195	162	185	-15	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Temperature	12.17	14.26	12.98	12.09	23	28.32	25.56	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Dissolved Oxygen	81	80.6	93.8	94.5	69.3	71.6	94.8	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Turbidity	0	5.7	0	0	7.6	38.5	17.6	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Laboratory analytes												
TSS	<5	7	<5	<5	<5	8	11	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Hardness as CaCO3	13	9	13	13	20	20	355	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Nutrients												
Ammonia as N	30	20	<10	<10	20	10	20	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	<2	<10	7	4	20	4	26,900	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	200	400	300	200	200	400	3,200	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Nitrogen (Total)	200	400	300	200	200	400	30,100	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Reactive Phosphorus	6	<1	2	1	7	9	2	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Phosphorus (Total)	40	80	70	80	30	20	40	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Inorganics												
Cyanide Total	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Hydrocarbons												
Oil and Grease	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Metals												
Aluminium (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-
Aluminium (dissolved)	13	22	23	22	20	54	13	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Arsenic (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.1	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-
Arsenic (dissolved)	<0.2	0.3	<0.2	<0.2	0.4	0.6	5.6	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Chromium (III+VI) (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	1.5	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Copper (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-
Copper (dissolved)	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.6	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Iron (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-
Iron (dissolved)	44	242	180	182	316	380	<2	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Lead (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.1	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-
Lead (dissolved)	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Manganese (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-
Manganese (dissolved)	2.3	1.4	4.6	5.7	37.0	1.9	2.4	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Nickel (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.5	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-
Nickel (dissolved)	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Silver (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.01	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-
Silver (dissolved)	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Zinc (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-
Zinc (dissolved)	<1	<1	<1	<1	5	<1	1	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry

Analyte	EPL84	EPL85	EPL86	EPL98	EPL99	EPL100	EPL101	EPL106	EPL110	EPL118	EPL120	EPL122
Field	13/01/25	Dry	Dry	Dry	17/01/25	17/01/25	17/1/25	11/1/25	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
pH	8.33	Dry	Dry	Dry	9.14	8.33	8.44	8.41	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Electrical Conductivity	1440	Dry	Dry	Dry	220	538	670	1150	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Oxidation Reduction Potential	151	Dry	Dry	Dry	38	88	88	83	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Temperature	20.19	Dry	Dry	Dry	14.62	15.73	13.42	23.1	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Dissolved Oxygen	69.1	Dry	Dry	Dry	70.1	77.6	78.9	100.8	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Turbidity	863	Dry	Dry	Dry	350	59.3	80	15.3	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Laboratory analytes												
TSS	322	Dry	Dry	Dry	142	28	45	<5	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Hardness as CaCO3	21	Dry	Dry	Dry	90	188	243	327	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Nutrients												
Ammonia as N	390	Dry	Dry	Dry	560	30	30	20	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	10,500	Dry	Dry	Dry	2,080	17,500	30,600	18,100	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	2,600	Dry	Dry	Dry	1,100	3,100	5,400	<100	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Nitrogen (Total)	13,100	Dry	Dry	Dry	3,200	20,900	36,000	18,200	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Reactive Phosphorus	15	Dry	Dry	Dry	11	2	5	6	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Phosphorus (Total)	330	Dry	Dry	Dry	70	80	100	20	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Inorganics												
Cyanide Total	<4	Dry	Dry	Dry	<4	<4	<4	<4	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Hydrocarbons												
Oil and Grease	<1.0	Dry	Dry	Dry	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Metals												
Aluminium (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminium (dissolved)	59	Dry	Dry	Dry	52	61	55	<5	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Arsenic (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arsenic (dissolved)	11.3	Dry	Dry	Dry	1.6	2.3	3.6	2.1	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Chromium (III+VI) (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	51.5	Dry	Dry	Dry	12.2	4.5	14.5	2.5	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Copper (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Copper (dissolved)	1.3	Dry	Dry	Dry	<0.5	0.8	1.2	<0.5	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Iron (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron (dissolved)	17	Dry	Dry	Dry	2	<2	<2	<2	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Lead (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lead (dissolved)	<0.1	Dry	Dry	Dry	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Manganese (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manganese (dissolved)	<0.5	Dry	Dry	Dry	3.6	8.9	5.2	0.9	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Nickel (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nickel (dissolved)	0.6	Dry	Dry	Dry	<0.5	0.9	0.9	2.2	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Silver (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver (dissolved)	<0.01	Dry	Dry	Dry	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Zinc (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zinc (dissolved)	<1	Dry	Dry	Dry	<1	<1	<1	<1	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry

* Water Quality Objective values for surface water refer to the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (upland rivers) for the protection of 99% of aquatic species ANZECC / ARMCANZ (2018), they are not pollutant limits imposed by EPL 21266.

\- Samples not required

Monthly EPL Sampling: 01-31 January 2025 - Discharge Water

Analyte	Unit	Limit of Reporting	Water Quality Objective Value*	EPL 41	EPL 43	EPL 44	EPL 45	EPL 47	EPL 48	EPL 49	EPL 50
Flow Rate				22/01/2025							22/01/2024
Inflow#	ML/day	-	-	-	0.0000	0.3858	0.0478	0.2103	0.0889	0.7156	-
Outflow#	ML/day	-	4.32 (EPL 43 / 50)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field											
pH	pH Unit	-	6.5-8.5	6.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.44
Electrical Conductivity	µS/cm	-	700 (EPL 41) / 200 (EPL 50)	161	-	-	-	-	-	-	60.7
Oxidation Reduction Potential	mV	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	170	-	-	-	-	-	-	176.5
Temperature	°C	-	15	25.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.4
Dissolved Oxygen	% saturation	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	63.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	87.2
Turbidity	NTU	-	<25	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.49
Laboratory analytes											
Total suspended solids	mg/L	5	5/10	<5	-	-	-	-	-	-	<5
Hardness as $CaCO_3$ (filtered)	mg/L	1	No Water Quality Objective Value	<1	-	-	-	-	-	-	<1
Nutrients											
Ammonia as N	µg/L	10	200/2000^	3,030	-	-	-	-	-	-	200
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	µg/L	10	10	310	-	-	-	-	-	-	220
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	µg/L	100	No Water Quality Objective Value	5,200	-	-	-	-	-	-	600
Nitrogen (Total)	µg/L	100	350/-^	5,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	800
Reactive Phosphorus	µg/L	1	No Water Quality Objective Value	<1	-	-	-	-	-	-	<1
Phosphorus (Total)	µg/L	10	100/300^	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Inorganics											
Cyanide Total	µg/L	4	No Water Quality Objective Value	<4	-	-	-	-	-	-	<4
Hydrocarbons											
Oil and Grease	mg/L	1	2/5^	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	<1.0
Metals											
Aluminium (dissolved)	µg/L	5	55	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	<5
Arsenic (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	13	<0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.2
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	1	<0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.2
Copper (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	14	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.5
Iron (dissolved)	µg/L	2	300	<2	-	-	-	-	-	-	<2
Lead (dissolved)	µg/L	0.1	3.4	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.1
Manganese (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	1,900	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
Nickel (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	11	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.5
Silver (dissolved)	µg/L	0.01	0.05	<0.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.01
Zinc (dissolved)	µg/L	1	8	<1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Biological											
Faecal Coliforms	CFU/100mL	1	10/100^	<1	-	-	-	-	-	-	<1
Biological Oxygen Demand	mg/L	2	5	<2	-	-	-	-	-	-	<2

Note: Treated water was not being discharged at Talbingo Reservoir at the time of EPL sampling.
There is no 100th percentile limit for Nitrogen (Total).

* Water Quality Objective values Treated Water reference the predicted values for physical and chemical stressors from the treatment plant as presented in the Main Works EIS.

\- Samples not required

^ 90 Percentile concentration limit/100 Percentile limit

\# Inflows to STP and CWTP do not directly correspond to outflow at RO as much of the water is reused on site

Snowy Hydro 2.0 Main Works
Monthly EPL Sampling: 01-31 January 2025 - Volumes

Date	EPL 43 *	EPL 50 ^	EPL 44	EPL 45	EPL 47	EPL 48	EPL 49
	Discharge volume (Megalitres)		Discharge volume (Megalitres)				
1/01/2025	-	-	0.40	0.04	0.15	0.05	0.62
2/01/2025	-	-	0.43	0.03	0.15	0.07	0.85
3/01/2025	-	-	0.62	0.04	0.18	0.06	0.62
4/01/2025	-	-	0.47	0.05	0.16	0.07	0.89
5/01/2025	-	-	0.29	0.01	0.18	0.07	0.72
6/01/2025	-	-	0.51	0.04	0.19	0.08	0.52
7/01/2025	-	-	0.27	0.05	0.13	0.06	0.69
8/01/2025	-	-	0.57	0.03	0.32	0.07	0.42
9/01/2025	-	-	0.37	0.05	0.14	0.06	0.85
10/01/2025	-	-	0.72	0.07	0.17	0.07	0.60
11/01/2025	-	-	0.28	0.05	0.20	0.07	0.55
12/01/2025	-	-	0.34	0.05	0.24	0.08	0.54
13/01/2025	-	-	0.54	0.05	0.20	0.09	0.71
14/01/2025	-	-	0.40	0.05	0.34	0.08	0.90
15/01/2025	-	-	0.61	0.08	0.19	0.18	0.86
16/01/2025	-	-	0.49	0.01	0.23	0.18	0.65
17/01/2025	-	-	0.67	0.05	0.19	0.08	0.63
18/01/2025	-	-	0.58	0.04	0.15	0.08	0.72
19/01/2025	-	-	0.65	0.06	0.21	0.07	0.57
20/01/2025	-	-	0.26	0.07	0.23	0.08	0.63
21/01/2025	-	-	0.19	0.06	0.21	0.18	0.75
22/01/2025	-	-	0.17	0.05	0.20	0.01	0.79
23/01/2025	-	-	0.31	0.07	0.28	0.09	0.94
24/01/2025	-	-	0.06	0.04	0.16	0.07	0.72
25/01/2025	-	-	0.27	0.05	0.22	0.08	0.82
26/01/2025	-	-	0.17	0.05	0.22	0.09	0.90
27/01/2025	-	-	0.20	0.04	0.21	0.08	0.70
28/01/2025	-	-	0.19	0.04	0.19	0.18	0.60
29/01/2025	-	-	0.19	0.05	0.23	0.08	0.65
30/01/2025	-	-	0.10	0.04	0.25	0.08	0.61
31/01/2025	-	-	0.28	0.05	0.18	0.08	0.45

\- Water not discharged on this day

Note: The EPL discharge volume limit for EPL 43 and 50 is 4.32 megalitres per day. Compliance with this criteria was met during the reporting month.

* The maximum flow rate capacity for Lobs Hole STP/PWTP during the reporting month was 7.18 L/s

^ The maximum flow rate capacity for Tantangara STP/PWTP during the reporting month was 9.84 L/s

-- Water not discharged on this day

Table 1 - Surface Water Quality Data
River and Minor Watercourses

Water Quality Objectives (see note 1)								
Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	
-	90 - 110	-	30 - 350	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	2 - 25	

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
2/2/2025, 7:41 am	EPL5	Yarrangobilly River, upstream of the exploratory tunnel and construction pad	19.83	79.9	7.28	163	106	7.45	267	3.9	Clear sunny day. Lower water level and low rainfall in the last 2 weeks.	This sample point is upstream of works and is therefore representative of background conditions.
11/2/2025, 3:51 pm	EPL6	Wallaces Creek, upstream of Yarrangobilly River and Wallaces Creek confluence	22.46	67.7	5.86	116	76	8.46	38	68.4	Overcast day. High rainfall over the past few days.	This sample point is upstream of works and is therefore representative of background conditions.
2/2/2025, 9:15 am	EPL8	Yarrangobilly River, downstream of Lick Hole Gully	21.2	67.8	6.01	169	110	8.38	206	0.3	Clear sunny day. Lower water level and low rainfall in the last 2 weeks.	Low DO and elevated pH align with results upstream of works and reduced flow.
2/2/2025, 9:41 am	EPL9	Yarrangobilly River, downstream of the accommodation camp and upstream of Talbingo Reservoir	21.23	79.3	7.03	165	107	8.22	212	4.2	Clear sunny day. Lower water level and low rainfall in the last 2 weeks.	Low DO and elevated pH align with results upstream of works and reduced flow.
2/2/2025, 7:59 am	EPL12	Yarrangobilly River, immediately downstream of portal pad	19.61	74.3	6.81	163	106	7.07	288	3.1	Clear sunny day. Lower water level and low rainfall in the last 2 weeks.	Low DO aligns with reults upstream of works and reduced flow.
2/2/2025, 8:44 am	EPL14	Yarrangobilly River, downstream of road construction areas	20.25	75.3	6.81	163	106	7.94	232	2.4	Clear sunny day. Lower water level and low rainfall in the last 2 weeks.	Low DO aligns with reults upstream of works and reduced flow.
2/2/2025, 8:56 am	EPL15	Yarrangobilly River, downstream of road construction areas	20.92	66.5	5.93	162	106	8.27	213	6	Clear sunny day. Lower water level and low rainfall in the last 2 weeks.	Low DO and elevated pH align with the historical data recorded for this location in February 2025, especially with reduced flow velocity.
2/2/2025, 10:05 am	EPL16	Yarrangobilly River, downstream of road construction areas	22.62	77.4	6.69	165	107	8.53	199	0.4	Clear sunny day. Lower water level and low rainfall in the last 2 weeks.	Low DO and elevated pH align with the historical data recorded for this location in February 2025, especially with reduced flow velocity.
19/2/2025, 8:06 am	EPL24	Yarrangobilly River unnamed tributary, downslope of GFO1	14.66	75.5	7.66	607	389	7.17	178	33.6	Sunny day, low flow, clear water	Low DOand high EC can be attributed to low flow, stagnant water. Location will continue to be monitored closely.
7/2/2025, 12:15 pm	EPL26	Eucumbene River downstream of Marica Road	22.71	77.4	6.68	38	25	8.1	161	12	Clear sunny day. Low water level, very low flow. Horse sign in creek bed.	Low DO and elevated pH align with the baseline data and remain with the upstream conditions for February 2025.
7/2/2025, 12:03 pm	EPL27	Eucumbene River upstream of Marica Road	20.38	75.2	6.79	40	26	8.31	148	5.3	Clear sunny day. Low water level, very low flow.	This sample point is upstream of works and is therefore representative of background conditions.
1/2/2025, 10:06 am	EPL30	Kellys Plain Creek, downstream of accommodation camp and laydown areas	16.93	84.3	8.15	33	22	7.89	212	0	Clear, low flow, sunny day, no algal growth	This sample point is upstream of works and is, therefore, representative of background conditions. Turbidity at these sites is very low, as expected in low impact waterways. Likely between 0.1 and 1 NTU. Due to resolution of the Horiba and minor calibration drift 0.0NTU was recorded.
1/2/2025, 10:21 am	EPL31	Kellys Plain Creek, upstream of accommodation camp and laydown areas	17.42	86.4	8.28	28	18	7.66	219	0	Clear, no odours, low flow, sunny day, no algal growth	This sample point is upstream of works and is, therefore, representative of background conditions. . Turbidity at these sites is very low, as expected in low impact waterways. Likely between 0.1 and 1 NTU. Due to resolution of the Horiba and minor calibration drift 0.0NTU was recorded.
1/2/2025, 9:40 am	EPL33	Murrumbidgee River, downstream of Tantangara reservoir outlet	20.73	86.7	7.76	26	17	7.36	241	10.6	Slightly turbid, sunny, no odours	Low DO and EC aligns directly with reults upstream of works.
1/2/2025, 9:06 am	EPL34	Nungar Creek, upstream of Tantangara Road	16.62	98.1	9.56	40	26	7.69	222	0	Clear, no odours, low flow, minor algal growth, sunny	This sample point is upstream of works and is, therefore, representative of background conditions.
1/2/2025, 9:13 am	EPL35	Nungar Creek, downstream of Tantangara Road	16.42	94	9.19	39	26	7.57	225	0	Clear, minor algal growth, no odours, low flow, sunny	Turbidity at these sites is very low, as expected in low impact waterways. Likely between 0.1 and 1 NTU. Due to resolution of the Horiba and minor calibration drift 0.0NTU was recorded.
4/2/2025, 12:39 pm	EPL 36	Camerons Creek, upstream of works in Rock Forest	22.57	68.6	5.93	51	33	7.73	115	14	Clear sunny day. New road being built nearby. Very low water level and low flow.	This sample point is upstream of works and is therefore representative of background conditions.
4/2/2025, 11:59 am	EPL 37	Camerons Creek, downstream of works in Rock Forest	24.93	71.9	5.95	58	38	7.93	161	23.8	Clear sunny day. Very low water level. Water not flowing.	Low DO can be attributed to low flow and seasonal changes in February 2025, however, the ranges remain with the historical data.
3/2/2025, 9:41 am	EPL52	GFO1 leachate basin	24.91	78.9	6.51	1,380.00	880	9.18	178	16	Basin is lower than usual. Green like colour, a fair bit of algael growth throughout basin. Non turbid. No sheen Clear, sunny day. No recent rain events.	High EC an low DO are expected within the leachate storage infrastructure.
Dry	EPL53	GFO1 surface water upstream east	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-
Dry	EPL54	GFO1 surface water upstream west	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-
17/2/2025, 1:22 pm	EPL55	GFO1 surface water downstream	19.6	68.5	6.25	1,220.00	782	7.01	142	12.3	Sunny day, high flow, clean water, no odour	High EC and low DO can be attributed to the recent rainfall events before sampling. High EC may be attributed to water source and approximate Project works.
-	EPL67	Nungar Creek surface water downstream west from Tantangara emplacement area	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-
-	EPL71	Surface water downstream of Marica emplacement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	This lication has been removed and waiting for re locate it	
15/2/2025, 10:17 am	EPL84	FB Basin	20.64	74.4	6.67	441	287	8.65	164	1000	Highly turbid, recent heavy rain, no odours detected,	Low DO and elevated EC and turbidity due to runoff accumulating in the sediment basin. Water was taken for treatment at the process water treatment plant or re-use where parameters where met.
15/2/2025, 10:33 am	EPL85	MY07 Basin	19.7	52.5	4.8	461	300	9.24	143	1000	Highly turbid, no odours detected, recent heavy rain	High EC with elevated turbidity and low DO are expected within the leachate storage infrastructure and the rainfall events during this period.
15/2/2025, 11:14 am	EPL86	LHGD1 Basin	21.13	74.8	6.63	899	576	8.45	-28	507	Turbid, no odours detected, water recently transferred to LHG basin from MY07	High EC with elevated turbidity and low DO are expected within the leachate storage infrastructure and the rainfall events during this period.
-	EPL98	Rock blanket diversion monitoring under GFO1 liner	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-
15/2/2025, 10:45 am	EPL99	Marica Leachete Basin- Turkey's Nest	16.14	66.6	6.54	265	172	8.98	47	41.3	sunny day, turbid water, no odour	Elevated turbidity and low DO are expected within the leachate storage infrastructure and the rainfall events during this period.
15/2/2025, 11:01 am	EPL100	Marica Lower Leachate Basin USS Shaft	16.96	67.5	6.52	587	376	8.44	89	81.5	sunny day, turbid water, no odour	Low DO with elevated EC and turbidity can be attributed to the runoff accumulating in the sediment basin. Water was taken for treatment at the process water treatment plant or re-use where parameters where met.

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15/2/2025, 10:52 am	EPL101	Marica Leachate Basin Spoil Pad	16.06	66.9	6.59	362	235	8.86	65	206	sunny day, turbid water, no odour	Low DO with elevated EC and turbidity can be attributed to the runoff accumulating in the sediment basin. Water was taken for treatment at the process water treatment plant or re-use where parameters where met.
8/2/2025, 9:17 am	EPL106	Ravine Bay Leachate basin 1	25.78	74.3	6.03	1,270.00	816	8.67	95	45.6	Dark green colour, birds present, film present, no odour	Elevated turbidity with high EC and low DO are expected within the leachate storage infrastructure and the rainfall events during this period.
18/2/2025, 11:43 am	EPL110	Upstream monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area	13.87	95.8	9.9	67	44	7.54	140	44	Clear flow, no odour, heavy rainfall within 5 days	All reading are within WQO limits.
-	EPL118	Ravine Bay Leachate basin 2	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-
-	EPL120	Ravine Bay Leachate basin 4	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-
19/2/2025, 8:27 am	EPL122	GFO1 Drainage Line (Formerly EPL 55b)	14.06	64.1	6.58	778	498	7.79	173	206	Sunny day, low flow, clear water	Low DO and high EC with turbidity can be attributed to low flow, stagnant water. Location will continue to be monitored closely.

EPL 21266 In Situ Water Quality Measurements
EPL Monthly Monitoring February 2025
Table 2 - Reservoir Water Quality Data
Talbingo and Tantangara Reservoirs

	Water Quality Objectives (see note 2)							
	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
	-	90 - 110	-	20 - 30	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	1 - 20

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
26/2/2025, 8:16 am	EPL10	Talbingo Reservoir, downstream of road works and upstream of water intake point	23.52	75.4	6.41	78	51	8.12	205	0.5	Horiba 5 not ysi 1 No wind, clear day	Elevated water temperatures were considered to influence all reported results for this location. Warmer temperatures within the shallower location are considered to influence the lower DO and elevated EC. Low NTU results may have resulted from the lack of water movement (including the absence of wind influences) and the green discolouration observed.
26/2/2025, 8:05 am	EPL11	Talbingo Reservoir, downstream of outlet	23.15	69.2	5.92	56	36	7.93	209	0	Horiba 5 not ysi 1 No wind, sunny day	Elevated water temperatures, reduced water movement and the green discolouration within the water body are consistent with organic matter presence during the time of sampling and are considered to effect the conditions recorded at the time of sampling.
9/2/2025, 8:43 am	EPL28	Tantangara Reservoir, upstream of works in the mouth of the Murrumbidgee River	21.2	56.9	5.05	28	18	8.07	225	13	Early morning fog. 5mm overnight rain. Turning to sunny.	Low DO and elevated pH can be attributed to low reservoir levels in preparation for intake works and notably surfaces temperatures increased.
9/2/2025, 9:12 am	EPL29	Tantangara Reservoir, downstream of works area and upstream of lower Murrumbidgee River	22.5	58.3	5.05	26	17	8.16	227	9.3	Early morning fog turning to sunny. No odour or sign of discolouration. 5mm rain overnight	Low DO and elevated pH can be attributed to low reservoir levels in preparation for intake works and notably surfaces temperatures increased.
9/2/2025, 9:01 am	EPL32	Tantangara Reservoir, Tantangara Intake. Downstream of construction works	22.4	65.2	5.66	26	17	8.1	230	9	Early morning fog turning to sunny. No odour or sign of discolouration. 5mm rain overnight	Low DO and elevated pH can be attributed to low reservoir levels in preparation for intake works and increased water temperatures.
1/2/2025, 1:14 pm	EPL38	Tantangara Reservoir, variable location dependant on tide and reservoir levels. Between the emplacement area and the ancillary facilities for emplacement activities	26.22	78.4	6.34	28	18	8.95	101	10.3	Visually clear, no odours, no algal growth, sunny	Low DO and elevated pH is thought to result from the very low water level and the corresponding inflow fluctuations.
1/2/2025, 11:49 am	EPL39	Confluence of Nungar Creek and Tantangara Reservoir, variable location dependent on tide and reservoir levels. Upstream of Tantangara construction works	22.65	91.5	7.9	30	19	6.66	233	18.7	Slightly turbid, low flow, sunny day,	All reading are within WQO limits.
9/2/2025, 9:19 am	EPL40	Confluence of the upper Murrumbidgee River and Tantangara Reservoir, variable location dependent on tide and reservoir levels. Upstream of works	19.9	88.4	8.06	30.9	22	7.56	168	5.16	Clear, flowing shallow water. No odour or sheen. Sunny morning with minimal wind. Post rain event last night. Small collections of white bubbles seen on the surface. Water level too low for boat access.	Marginally higher EC and lower DO are understood to have been potentially influenced by the shallow sample collection point and the proximity to the bank.
9/2/2025, 9:29 am	EPL 46	Tantangara Reservoir, diffuser outlet discharging into Tantangara Reservoir from Tantangara STP/PWTP	22.61	62.9	5.43	27	17	8.21	220	8	Early morning fog turning to sunny. No odour or sign of discolouration. 5mm rain overnight	Low DO and elevated pH can be attributed to low reservoir levels in preparation for intake works and elevated temperatures.
9/2/2025, 9:18 am	EPL 51	Tantangara Reservoir, downstream of Tantangara STP/PWTP diffuser outlet	22.65	57.5	4.97	27	17	8.18	-86	9.1	Early morning fog turning to sunny. No odour or sign of discolouration. 5mm rain overnight	Low DO and elevated pH can be attributed to low reservoir levels in preparation for intake works and elevated temperatures.
26/2/2025, 7:50 am	EPL107	Upstream monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area within Yarrangobilly River	22.16	69	6.02	34	22	7.64	221	0	Horiba 5 not ysi 1 Slight breeze sunny day	Elevated EC and low DO are consistent with background conditions for this water body in dummer. Turbidity at these sites is very low..Likely between 0.1 and 1 NTU.
26/2/2025, 7:38 am	EPL108	Monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area (center of PSE) within Yarrangobilly River	21.74	82.8	7.28	32	21	7.69	204	0	Slight breeze, clear day.	Elevated EC and low DO are consistent with background conditions for this water body in dummer. Turbidity at these sites is very low.. Likely between 0.1 and 1 NTU.
26/2/2025, 7:30 am	EPL109	Upstream monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area within Yarrangobilly River	21.52	80	7.06	31	20	7.89	151	23.5	Not much wind, sunny day. Weather has been good the past couple of days.	Marginally elevated EC and low DO align with the background conditions for Yarrangobilly river in February 2025. High turbidity can be attributed to the dicreased in the water level.

Table 3 - Treated Water Quality Data
Talbingo

	Water Quality Objectives (see note 3)							
	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
	-	-	-	700	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	25

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
2/2/2025, 9:50 am	EPL41	Lobs Hole STP/PWTP Final Effluent Quality Monitoring Point. Downstream of final treatment, prior to discharge to Talbingo Reservoir.	26.69	66.3	5.28	2,210.00	1,410.00	8.32	203	9.9	Visually clear - likely turbidity probe error, no odours	This location has been monitored twice a week, however, non discharge occurred in this period and has followed the re-use criteria when applicable.

EPL 21266 In Situ Water Quality Measurements
EPL Monthly Monitoring February 2025
Table 2 - Reservoir Water Quality Data
Talbingo and Tantangara Reservoirs

	Water Quality Objectives (see note 2)							
	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
	-	90 - 110	-	20 - 30	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	1 - 20

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
26/2/2025, 8:16 am	EPL10	Talbingo Reservoir, downstream of road works and upstream of water intake point	23.52	75.4	6.41	78	51	8.12	205	0.5	Horiba 5 not ysi 1 No wind, clear day	Elevated water temperatures were considered to influence all reported results for this location. Warmer temperatures within the shallower location are considered to influence the lower DO and elevated EC. Low NTU results may have resulted from the lack of water movement (including the absence of wind influences) and the green discolouration observed.
26/2/2025, 8:05 am	EPL11	Talbingo Reservoir, downstream of outlet	23.15	69.2	5.92	56	36	7.93	209	0	Horiba 5 not ysi 1 No wind, sunny day	Elevated water temperatures, reduced water movement and the green discolouration within the water body are consistent with organic matter presence during the time of sampling and are considered to effect the conditions recorded at the time of sampling.
9/2/2025, 8:43 am	EPL28	Tantangara Reservoir, upstream of works in the mouth of the Murrumbidgee River	21.2	56.9	5.05	28	18	8.07	225	13	Early morning fog. 5mm overnight rain. Turning to sunny.	Low DO and elevated pH can be attributed to low reservoir levels in preparation for intake works and notably surfaces temperatures increased.
9/2/2025, 9:12 am	EPL29	Tantangara Reservoir, downstream of works area and upstream of lower Murrumbidgee River	22.5	58.3	5.05	26	17	8.16	227	9.3	Early morning fog turning to sunny. No odour or sign of discolouration. 5mm rain overnight	Low DO and elevated pH can be attributed to low reservoir levels in preparation for intake works and notably surfaces temperatures increased.
9/2/2025, 9:01 am	EPL32	Tantangara Reservoir, Tantangara Intake. Downstream of construction works	22.4	65.2	5.66	26	17	8.1	230	9	Early morning fog turning to sunny. No odour or sign of discolouration. 5mm rain overnight	Low DO and elevated pH can be attributed to low reservoir levels in preparation for intake works and increased water temperatures.
1/2/2025, 1:14 pm	EPL38	Tantangara Reservoir, variable location dependant on tide and reservoir levels. Between the emplacement area and the ancillary facilities for emplacement activities	26.22	78.4	6.34	28	18	8.95	101	10.3	Visually clear, no odours, no algal growth, sunny	Low DO and elevated pH is thought to result from the very low water level and the corresponding inflow fluctuations.
1/2/2025, 11:49 am	EPL39	Confluence of Nungar Creek and Tantangara Reservoir, variable location dependent on tide and reservoir levels. Upstream of Tantangara construction works	22.65	91.5	7.9	30	19	6.66	233	18.7	Slightly turbid, low flow, sunny day,	All reading are within WQO limits.
9/2/2025, 9:19 am	EPL40	Confluence of the upper Murrumbidgee River and Tantangara Reservoir, variable location dependent on tide and reservoir levels. Upstream of works	19.9	88.4	8.06	30.9	22	7.56	168	5.16	Clear, flowing shallow water. No odour or sheen. Sunny morning with minimal wind. Post rain event last night. Small collections of white bubbles seen on the surface. Water level too low for boat access.	Marginally higher EC and lower DO are understood to have been potentially influenced by the shallow sample collection point and the proximity to the bank.
9/2/2025, 9:29 am	EPL 46	Tantangara Reservoir, diffuser outlet discharging into Tantangara Reservoir from Tantangara STP/PWTP	22.61	62.9	5.43	27	17	8.21	220	8	Early morning fog turning to sunny. No odour or sign of discolouration. 5mm rain overnight	Low DO and elevated pH can be attributed to low reservoir levels in preparation for intake works and elevated temperatures.
9/2/2025, 9:18 am	EPL 51	Tantangara Reservoir, downstream of Tantangara STP/PWTP diffuser outlet	22.65	57.5	4.97	27	17	8.18	-86	9.1	Early morning fog turning to sunny. No odour or sign of discolouration. 5mm rain overnight	Low DO and elevated pH can be attributed to low reservoir levels in preparation for intake works and elevated temperatures.
26/2/2025, 7:50 am	EPL107	Upstream monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area within Yarrangobilly River	22.16	69	6.02	34	22	7.64	221	0	Horiba 5 not ysi 1 Slight breeze sunny day	Elevated EC and low DO are consistent with background conditions for this water body in dummer. Turbidity at these sites is very low..Likely between 0.1 and 1 NTU.
26/2/2025, 7:38 am	EPL108	Monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area (center of PSE) within Yarrangobilly River	21.74	82.8	7.28	32	21	7.69	204	0	Slight breeze, clear day.	Elevated EC and low DO are consistent with background conditions for this water body in dummer. Turbidity at these sites is very low.. Likely between 0.1 and 1 NTU.
26/2/2025, 7:30 am	EPL109	Upstream monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area within Yarrangobilly River	21.52	80	7.06	31	20	7.89	151	23.5	Not much wind, sunny day. Weather has been good the past couple of days.	Marginally elevated EC and low DO align with the background conditions for Yarrangobilly river in February 2025. High turbidity can be attributed to the dicreased in the water level.

Table 3 - Treated Water Quality Data
Talbingo

	Water Quality Objectives (see note 3)							
	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
	-	-	-	700	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	25

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
2/2/2025, 9:50 am	EPL41	Lobs Hole STP/PWTP Final Effluent Quality Monitoring Point. Downstream of final treatment, prior to discharge to Talbingo Reservoir.	26.69	66.3	5.28	2,210.00	1,410.00	8.32	203	9.9	Visually clear - likely turbidity probe error, no odours	This location has been monitored twice a week, however, non discharge occurred in this period and has followed the re-use criteria when applicable.

Table 4 - Treated Water Quality Data
Tantangara

	Water Quality Objectives (see note 3)							
	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
	-	-	-	200	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	25

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
26/2/2025, 10:51 am	EPL50	Tantangara STP/PWTP Final Effluent Quality Monitoring Point. Downstream of final treatment, prior to discharge to Tantangara Reservoir.	19.6	85.7	7.89	10.8	8	5.14	224.5	0.8	Sunny. Samoled inside RO container. Water very clear; no sediment present; no odour or oil present. RO plant has chemical cleaning maintenance 3 days prior to sampling.	This location has been monitored twice a week, however, non discharge occurred in this period and has followed the re-use criteria when applicable.

EPL 21266 In Situ Water Quality Measurements
EPL Monthly Monitoring February 2025

Table 5 - Groundwater Quality Data
GF01 Surface Water and Groundwater

	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
Water Quality Objectives (see note 1)	-	-	-	30 - 350	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	-

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
7/2/2025, 3:29 pm	EPL1	Wallace Creek Bridge	20.74	17.9	1.61	504	322	6.77	-53	21.9	Clear sunny day. SWL 3.31m	Elevated EC is within the historical range for this location.
16/2/2025, 9:00 am	EPL2	Wallace Creek Bridge	14.62	102.3	10.37	294	752	7.85	-109	294	SWL- 3.8 m, sunny day, turbid water, no odour	All reading are within WQO limits.
11/2/2025, 3:31 pm	EPL4	Portal Access	18.79	16.6	1.54	1,320.00	847	8.59	-95	1,000.00	Bore cap under water. Contaminated with surface water. SWL at surface.	Elevated EC and pH align with the historical range for this location.
11/2/2025, 3:12 pm	EPL25	Portal Access	19.37	29	2.67	506	324	6.58	-57	423	Overcast day. Heavy rainfall last few days.	Elevated EC within the historical range for this location.
10/2/2025, 2:17 pm	EPL56	GF01 groundwater upstream east	18.84	14.8	1.38	237	154	7.28	135	19.6	Clear sunny afternoon. High rainfall overnight. SWL 10.56m	All reading are within WQO limits.
10/2/2025, 2:43 pm	EPL57	GF01 groundwater upstream west	20.89	15.5	1.38	245	159	7.98	119	42.1	Clear sunny afternoon. High rainfall overnight. SWL 15.45m	All reading are within WQO limits.
10/2/2025, 3:42 pm	EPL58	GF01 groundwater downstream	20.71	22.1	1.98	1140	730	6.17	136	38.3	SWL: 7.45m. Clear, sunny day. No recent rain events. Water is clear, no odour, no sheen.	Elavated EC is generally consistent with historical range for this location. Low pH will be monitored closely, however borehole pump extraction method is in the process of being upgraded.
8/2/2025, 10:40 am	EPL68	Tantangara groundwater downstream West	15.92	66.8	6.61	30	19	5.85	198	190	Clear sunny day.	Low pH is generally consistent with the historical data for this location. These fall in line with curent seasonal changes.
8/2/2025, 10:17 am	EPL69	Tantangara groundwater downstream East	17.06	60.8	5.87	31	20	6.34	189	40.8	Clear sunny day. SWL 2.37m. New earth works upstream.	Low pH is generally consistent with the historical data for this location. These fall in line with curent seasonal changes.
8/2/2025, 8:46 am	EPL70	Tantangara groundwater upstream	16.31	52.9	5.19	98	64	6.79	183	1000	Clear sunny day. SWL 7.64m. Very turb, greater than 1000ntu.	All reading are within WQO limits.
15/2/2025, 9:36 am	EPL 72	Marica groundwater upstream	11.54	54.6	5.95	71	46	5.76	223	65.8	SWL- 36.04 m, sunny day, turbid water, no odour	This location is upgradient of works and therefore representative of background conditions.
15/2/2025, 10:14 am	EPL73	Marica groundwater downstream	11.56	91.2	9.93	77	50	5.72	230	36.3	SWL- 11.96 m, sunny day, turbid water,no odour	The ranges are consistent with the upgradient conditions for February 2025.
3/2/2025, 2:18 pm	EPL80	LHG groundwater upstream	23.55	14.7	1.25	800	512	7.11	-48	92.4	SWL: 20.55m. Very hot afternoon. No recent rain events. Water is slightly turbid with silt settling at the bottom. No odour.	This location is upgradient of works and therefore representative of background conditions.
3/2/2025, 3:14 pm	EPL81	LHG groundwater downstream	23.56	28.3	2.41	852	546	7.15	-92	1000	SWL:4.5m. Hot afternoon. No recent rain events. Water is clear with dark grey silty sediment settling at the bottom of the sleeve. No odour. NTU reached 1000NTU.	Elevated EC aligns with results upgradient of works.
3/2/2025, 2:36 pm	EPL82	MY groundwater upstream	20.28	20.4	1.83	2710	1730	6.96	-51	53.4	SWL:6.94m. Very hot afternoon. No recent rain events. Water is clear with no odour.	This location is upgradient of works and therefore representative of background conditions.
3/2/2025, 4:04 pm	EPL83	MY groundwater downstream	21.26	33.9	3	506	324	6.22	46	81.7	SWL: 3.97m. Hot afternoon. No recent rain events. Water is clear, no odour.	Elevated EC aligns with results up gradient of works. Low pH will be closely monitored at this location, however borehole pump extraction method is currently being upgraded.
3/2/2025, 2:48 pm	EPL87	MY groundwater downstream	20.62	17.5	1.57	629	403	6.28	106	1000	SWL:4.23m. Very hot sunny afternoon. Water is brown turbid. No odour. Very similar colour to adjacent basin 8.5. NTU has exceeded 1000.	Elevated EC aligns with results up gradient of works. Low pH will be closely monitored at this location, however borehole pump extraction method is currently being upgraded.
3/2/2025, 3:51 pm	EPL88	MY groundwater downstream	22.67	15.9	1.37	809	518	7.3	-132	1.2	SWL: 3.47m. Hot afternoon. No recent rain events. Water is very clear with a sulphur like odour.	Elevated EC aligns with results upgradient of works.
3/2/2025, 1:56 pm	EPL89	LHG groundwater downstream	24.4	24.1	2.01	383	249	6.96	133	226	SWL: 3.27m. Hot sunny day. No recent rain event. Water is slightly turbid, no odour.	Elevated EC aligns with results upgradient of works.
10/2/2025, 2:03 pm	EPL 90	GF01 groundwater downstream	17.88	46.9	4.45	55	35	6.04	154	238	Clear sunny afternoon. High rainfall overnight. SWL 14.09m	Low pH is generally consistent with the historical data for this location. Borehole extraction method is currently being upraded at this location
10/2/2025, 1:51 pm	EPL 91	GF01 groundwater downstream	19.25	24.3	2.24	243	158	7.13	13	21.6	Clear sunny afternoon. High rainfall overnight. SWL 6.58.	All reading are within WQO limits.
10/2/2025, 2:58 pm	EPL 92	GF01 groundwater downstream	19.75	85.5	7.81	115	75	6.87	25	739	Clear sunny afternoon. High rainfall overnight. SWL 13.50m.	All reading are within WQO limits.
10/2/2025, 3:06 pm	EPL 93	GF01 groundwater downstream	18.44	19.3	1.81	236	153	7.15	-56	987	Clear sunny afternoon. High rainfall overnight. SWL 15.20m.	All reading are within WQO limits.
10/2/2025, 3:13 pm	EPL 94	GF01 groundwater downstream	18.42	19.7	1.85	167	109	6.93	3	83.1	Clear sunny afternoon. High rainfall overnight. SWL 15.42m.	All reading are within WQO limits.
10/2/2025, 3:33 pm	EPL 95	GF01 groundwater downstream	20.52	21.7	1.95	840	538	6.3	131	61.8	Clear sunny afternoon. High rainfall overnight. SWL 15.89m	Elavated EC and low pH have been consistent at this location for this current seasonal range. This location is currently undergoing upgrades in it's extraction method.
3/2/2025, 9:28 am	EPL 96	GF01 groundwater downstream	17.42	22	2.11	643	412	7.15	232	236	SWL:5.32m. This sample point is contaminated due to bore placement and cracking. Please see photos. Sample only collected to meet EPA requirements. Water is slightly turbid, no odour.	Elevated EC is consistent with the historical ranges for this location for February 2025.
10/2/2025, 3:57 pm	EPL 97	GF01 groundwater downstream	20.32	18.7	1.68	437	284	6.78	37	11.3	Clear sunny afternoon. High rainfall overnight. SWL 5.60m	Elavated EC has been consistent at this location for this current seasonal range.
15/2/2025, 10:33 am	EPL102	Groundwater monitoring associated with the Marica emplacement area on Marica Trail	12.53	85.6	85.6	407	265	6.68	67	40.9	SWL- 8.68 m, sunny day, turbid water, no odour	Elavated EC has been consistent at this location for this current seasonal range.
8/2/2025, 9:07 am	EPL103	Upstream groundwater monitoring west of the Tantangara emplacement area	15.65	49.8	4.95	39	26	6.44	180	35	Clear sunny day. SWL 11.11m.	This location is upgradient of works and therefore representative of background conditions.
8/2/2025, 11:05 am	EPL104	Dowslope groundwater monitoring east of the Tantangara emplacement area	18.31	40.1	3.77	59	38	6.33	186	17.3	Clear sunny day. SWL 4.66m.	Low pH aligns with results upgradient of PSE.
8/2/2025, 9:39 am	EPL105	Dowslope groundwater monitoring east of the Tantangara emplacement area	16.76	53.7	5.21	152	99	6.25	188	3.9	Clear sunny day. Could not because if pump set up.	Low pH aligns with results upgradient of PSE.
18/2/2025, 11:54 am	EPL113	Upstream east monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area	16.88	29.6	2.87	129	84	5.93	219	639	SWL: 2.39m, slightly turbid, no odour, recent rainfall >145mm	This location is upgradient of works and therefore representative of background conditions.
18/2/2025, 1:05 pm	EPL114	Upstream west monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area	20.92	13.6	1.22	403	262	7.34	229	30.3	SWL: 31.64m, clear, no odour, recent rainfall >145mm	This location is upgradient of works and therefore representative of background conditions.

EPL 21266 In Situ Water Quality Measurements
EPL Monthly Monitoring February 2025

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
18/2/2025, 12:20 pm	EPL115	Downstream east monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area	16.36	103	10.08	356	231	7.36	123	355	SWL:10.74m, slightly turbid, no odour	High EC aligns with results upgradient of PSE.
18/2/2025, 1:37 pm	EPL116	Downstream west monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area	18.94	82.6	7.67	215	140	6.76	206	1,000	SWL: 9.61 Highly turbid	All reading are within WQO limits.
18/2/2025, 2:11 pm	EPL117	Downstream monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area	19.81	41.2	3.75	147	96	6.14	-8	1000	SWL: 16.27mtoc	Low pH can be attributed to the surrounding conditions in February 2025.

Note 1: Water Quality Objective values for the Yarrangobilly River and Minor Watercourses refer to the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (upland rivers) that are reported in Tables 3.3.2 and 3.3.3 of ANZECC/ ARMCANZ (2000).

Note 2: Water Quality Objective values for Talbingo Reservoir are the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (freshwater lakes and reservoirs) that are reported in Tables 3.3.2 and 3.3.3 of ANZECC/ ARMCANZ (2000).

Note 3: Water Quality Objective values Treated Water reference the predicted values for physical and chemical stressors from the treatment plant as presented in the Main Works EIS.

Note 4: Water Quality Objective values for groundwater reference the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (upland rivers) for pH and electrical conductivity.

Snowy Hydro 2.0 Main Works
Monthly EPL Sampling: 01-28 February 2025 - Groundwater

Analyte	Unit	Limit of Reporting	Water Quality Objective Value*	EPL1	EPL2	EPL4	EPL25	EPL56	EPL57	EPL58	EPL68	EPL69	EPL70
Physiochemical				7/02/25	16/02/25	11/02/25	11/02/25	10/02/25	10/02/25	10/02/25	8/02/25	8/02/25	8/02/25
pH	pH Unit	-	6.5-8	6.77	7.85	8.59	6.58	7.28	7.98	6.17	5.85	6.34	6.79
Electrical Conductivity	µS/cm	-	30-350	504	294	1320	506	237	245	1140	30	31	98
Oxidation Reduction Potential	mV	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	-53	-109	-95	-57	135	119	136	198	189	183
Temperature	°C	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	20.74	14.62	18.79	19.37	18.84	20.89	20.71	15.92	17.06	16.31
Dissolved Oxygen	% saturation	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	17.9	102.3	16.6	29	14.8	15.5	22.1	66.8	60.8	52.9
Turbidity	NTU	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	21.9	294	1000	423	19.6	42.1	38.3	190	40.8	1000
Laboratory analytes													
TSS	mg/L	5	No Water Quality Objective Value	23	197	1,990	101	6	<5	126	46	104	2,930
Hardness as CaCO3	mg/L	1	No Water Quality Objective Value	252	104	138	202	116	121	319	2	2	29
Nutrients													
Ammonia as N	µg/L	10	13	60	200	2,400	120	20	20	120	10	110	30
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	µg/L	10	13	<10	110	7,050	10	40	610	55,100	1,020	140	610
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	µg/L	100	13	200	1,000	8,000	700	<100	200	9,500	<500	200	<100
Nitrogen (Total)	µg/L	100	13	300	1,100	15,000	700	<100	800	64,600	1,000	300	600
Reactive Phosphorus	µg/L	1	13	<10	70	50	<10	<10	10	<10	30	10	20
Phosphorus (Total)	µg/L	10	13	110	180	2,000	270	30	100	60	200	60	40
Inorganics													
Cyanide Total	µg/L	4	4	-	-	-	-	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
Hydrocarbons													
Oil and Grease	mg/L	1	5	-	-	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Metals													
Aluminium (total)	µg/L	5	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	17	80	461	1,550	893	102,000
Aluminium (dissolved)	µg/L	5	27	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	6	<5
Arsenic (total)	µg/L	0.2	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	<0.2	2.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	6.2
Arsenic (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.3	11.2	0.8	<0.2	2.5	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Chromium (III+VI) (total)	µg/L	0.2	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	<0.2	<0.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	49.3
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	0.01	<0.2	0.3	0.4	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Copper (total)	µg/L	0.5	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	4.3	6.8	1.4	2.0	2.4	159
Copper (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	1	<0.5	4.2	1.0	<0.5	0.9	2.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Iron (total)	µg/L	2	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	13	46	652	1,080	679	83,900
Iron (dissolved)	µg/L	2	300	1,490	8	3	634	<2	<2	10	<2	5	<2
Lead (total)	µg/L	0.1	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	5.2	0.8	0.5	44.7
Lead (dissolved)	µg/L	0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Manganese (total)	µg/L	0.5	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	17.6	80.3	200	32.8	33.1	1,760
Manganese (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	1,200	213	99.1	158	884	8.8	58.0	181	4.5	1.7	12.8
Nickel (total)	µg/L	0.5	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	<0.5	<0.5	5.6	1.6	1.2	26.1
Nickel (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	8	1.6	5.1	3.8	4.7	<0.5	<0.5	4.4	0.6	<0.5	<0.5
Silver (total)	µg/L	0.01	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	<0.01	<0.01	0.07	0.02	<0.01	0.06
Silver (dissolved)	µg/L	0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Zinc (total)	µg/L	1	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	8	4	15	8	3	135
Zinc (dissolved)	µg/L	1	2.4	4	<1	<1	22	4	1	12	4	<1	<1

Analyte	EPL72	EPL73	EPL80	EPL81	EPL82	EPL83	EPL87	EPL88	EPL89	EPL 90	EPL 91	EPL92	EPL93	EPL94
Physiochemical	15/02/25	15/02/25	3/02/25	3/02/25	3/02/25	3/02/25	3/02/25	3/02/25	3/02/25	10/02/25	10/02/25	10/02/25	10/02/25	10/02/25
pH	5.76	5.72	7.11	7.15	6.96	6.22	6.28	7.3	6.96	6.04	7.13	6.87	7.15	6.93
Electrical Conductivity	71	77	800	852	2710	506	629	809	383	55	243	115	236	167
Oxidation Reduction Potential	223	230	-48	-92	-51	46	106	-132	133	154	13	25	-56	3
Temperature	11.54	11.56	23.55	23.56	20.28	21.26	20.62	22.67	24.4	17.88	19.25	19.75	18.44	18.42
Dissolved Oxygen	54.6	91.2	14.7	28.3	20.4	33.9	17.5	15.9	24.1	46.9	24.3	85.5	19.3	19.7
Turbidity	65.8	36.3	92.4	1000	53.4	81.7	1000	1.2	226	238	21.6	739	987	83.1
Laboratory analytes														
TSS	24	147	15	469	173	139	2,390	<5	301	292	24	967	717	60
Hardness as CaCO3	13	20	314	363	1,220	68	112	92	64	29	115	57	115	96
Nutrients														
Ammonia as N	<10	10	30	90	100	30	20	190	<10	10	70	20	60	10
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	30	30	<10	<10	<10	100	2,710	<10	20	90	10	40	<10	<10
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	<100	<100	<100	2,300	200	200	1,600	500	<100	100	200	<100	100	100
Nitrogen (Total)	<100	<100	<100	2,300	300	300	4,300	500	<100	300	200	<100	100	100
Reactive Phosphorus	30	10	<10	<10	<10	<10	10	<10	<10	10	<10	20	10	<10
Phosphorus (Total)	50	100	140	1,120	90	110	490	50	<10	100	70	140	130	70
Inorganics														
Cyanide Total	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
Hydrocarbons														
Oil and Grease	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Metals														
Aluminium (total)	401	1,750	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminium (dissolved)	6	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Arsenic (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arsenic (dissolved)	<0.2	<0.2	4.0	9.2	13.1	2.7	0.2	12.0	0.3	<0.2	0.4	0.4	5.9	0.6
Chromium (III+VI) (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	<0.2	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.3	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Copper (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Copper (dissolved)	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	2.3	<0.5	<0.5	3.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Iron (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron (dissolved)	<2	<2	<2	<2	2,720	<2	<2	1,220	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Lead (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lead (dissolved)	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.4	<0.1	<0.1
Manganese (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manganese (dissolved)	4.6	5.2	186	240	375	62.6	112	177	13.0	10.4	401	109	119	281
Nickel (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nickel (dissolved)	0.8	<0.5	16.7	2.3	1.3	9.8	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	0.9	2.6	0.6	0.8
Silver (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver (dissolved)	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Zinc (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zinc (dissolved)	4	<1	1	1	2	2	<1	<1	<1	11	4	18	<1	5

Analyte	EPL95	EPL96	EPL97	EPL102	EPL103	EPL104	EPL105	EPL113	EPL114	EPL115	EPL116	EPL117
Physiochemical	10/02/25	10/02/25	10/02/25	15/02/25	8/02/25	8/02/25	8/02/25	18/02/25	18/02/25	18/02/25	18/02/25	18/02/25
pH	6.3	7.15	6.78	6.68	6.44	6.33	6.25	5.93	7.34	7.36	6.76	6.14
Electrical Conductivity	840	643	437	407	39	59	152	129	403	356	215	147
Oxidation Reduction Potential	131	232	37	67	180	186	188	219	229	123	206	-8
Temperature	20.52	17.42	20.32	12.53	15.65	18.31	16.76	16.88	20.92	16.36	18.94	19.81
Dissolved Oxygen	21.7	22	18.7	85.6	49.8	40.1	53.7	29.6	13.6	103	82.6	41.2
Turbidity	61.8	236	11.3	40.9	35	17.3	3.9	639	30.3	355	1000	1000
Laboratory analytes												
TSS	137	350	176	10	15	15	<5	440	<5	228	2,720	492
Hardness as CaCO3	292	85	139	168	2	9	50	41	204	177	68	43
Nutrients												
Ammonia as N	<10	<10	50	30	<10	50	20	<10	<10	<10	20	10
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	34,600	5,110	280	10	500	240	3,180	10	10	<10	20	<10
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	7,200	<500	100	100	<100	200	600	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
Nitrogen (Total)	41,800	5,100	400	100	500	400	3,800	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
Reactive Phosphorus	30	<10	10	10	30	10	<10	<10	<10	<10	10	10
Phosphorus (Total)	130	90	150	80	60	40	40	50	40	40	250	300
Inorganics												
Cyanide Total	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
Hydrocarbons												
Oil and Grease	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Metals												
Aluminium (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminium (dissolved)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	20	<5	<5	<5	<5
Arsenic (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arsenic (dissolved)	0.7	<0.2	0.5	0.4	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.8
Chromium (III+VI) (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.4	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.2	<0.2
Copper (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Copper (dissolved)	1.0	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	3.5	0.5	1.2	3.4	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Iron (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron (dissolved)	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	36	<2	<2	<2	2,930
Lead (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lead (dissolved)	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.2	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Manganese (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manganese (dissolved)	615	1.2	328	130	0.7	7.1	11.7	108	303	359	156	359
Nickel (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nickel (dissolved)	10.3	1.9	2.0	1	<0.5	<0.5	5.7	0.7	0.9	<0.5	1.7	1.6
Silver (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver (dissolved)	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Zinc (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zinc (dissolved)	35	2	30	<1	<1	2	27	5	4	<1	3	<1

* Water Quality Objective values for groundwater refer to the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (upland rivers) for the protection of 99% of aquatic species ANZECC / ARMCANZ (2000), they are not pollutant limits imposed by EPL 21266.

Snowy Hydro 2.0 Main Works

Monthly EPL Sampling: 01-28 February 2025 - Talbingo and Tantangara Reservoir

Analyte	Unit	Limit of Reporting	Water Quality Objective Value*	EPL10	EPL11	EPL28	EPL29	EPL32	EPL38	EPL39	EPL40	EPL46	EPL51	EPL107	EPL108	EPL109
Field				26/2/25	26/2/25	9/2/25	9/2/25	9/2/25	1/2/25	1/2/25	9/2/25	9/2/25	9/2/25	26/2/25	26/2/25	26/2/25
pH	**pH Unit**	-	6.5-8	8.12	7.93	8.07	8.16	8.1	8.95	6.66	7.56	8.21	8.18	7.64	7.69	7.89
Electrical Conductivity	**µS/cm**	-	20-30	78	56	28	26	26	28	30	30.9	27	27	34	32	31
Oxidation Reduction Potential	**mV**	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	205	209	225	227	230	101	233	168	220	86	221	204	151
Temperature	**°C**	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	23.52	23.15	21.2	22.5	22.4	26.22	22.65	19.9	22.61	22.65	22.16	21.74	21.52
Dissolved Oxygen	**% saturation**	-	90-110	75.4	69.2	56.9	58.3	65.2	78.4	91.5	88.4	62.9	57.5	69	82.8	80
Turbidity	**NTU**	-	1-20	0.5	0	13	9.3	9	10.3	18.7	5.16	8	9.1	0	0	23.5
Laboratory analytes																
Total suspended solids	**mg/L**	5	No Water Quality Objective Value	<5	<5	8	<5	<5	6	8	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Hardness as $CaCO_3$ (filtered)	**mg/L**	1	No Water Quality Objective Value	43	31	9	9	9	5	7	9	9	9	17	17	14
Nutrients																
Ammonia as N	**µg/L**	10	10	40	130	<10	20	<10	<10	<10	20	<10	40	60	20	40
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	**µg/L**	10	10	30	<10	20	<10	<10	<10	20	<10	20	<10	<10	<10	20
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	**µg/L**	100	No Water Quality Objective Value	300	400	300	400	400	300	200	300	300	400	200	200	200
Nitrogen (Total)	**µg/L**	100	350	300	400	300	400	400	300	200	300	300	400	200	200	200
Reactive Phosphorus	**µg/L**	1	5	<10	<10	10	10	10	<10	<10	<10	50	<10	<10	<10	<10
Phosphorus (Total)	**µg/L**	10	10	30	40	40	40	40	30	20	50	40	70	<10	10	<10
Inorganics																
Cyanide Total	**µg/L**	4	7	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
Hydrocarbons																
Oil and Grease	**mg/L**	1	5	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<10	10	<10
Metals																
Aluminium (dissolved)	**µg/L**	5	55	<5	<5	26	32	30	24	37	25	30	31	<5	<5	<5
Arsenic (dissolved)	**µg/L**	0.2	13	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	**µg/L**	0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Copper (dissolved)	**µg/L**	0.5	14	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Iron (dissolved)	**µg/L**	2	300	26	12	388	246	247	186	141	104	252	251	6	4	4
Lead (dissolved)	**µg/L**	0.1	3.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Manganese (dissolved)	**µg/L**	0.5	1,900	<0.5	<0.5	1.7	3.4	3.3	2.7	8.8	4.4	3.0	3.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Nickel (dissolved)	**µg/L**	0.5	11	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Silver (dissolved)	**µg/L**	0.01	0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Zinc (dissolved)	**µg/L**	1	8	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Biological																
Faecal Coliforms	**CFU/100mL**	1	10/100^	1,900	68	6000	-	-	-	-	-	-	3300	-	-	-
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	**mg/L**	2	1/5^	3	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-

* Water Quality Objective values for Talbingo and Tantangara Reservoir refer to the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (fresh lakes and reservoirs) for the protection of 95% of aquatic species ANZECC / ARMCANZ (2000), they are not pollutant limits imposed by EPL 21266.

** Algal blooms can present as feacal coliforms

^ 90th percentile concentration limits / 100 percentile concentration limits

\- Sample not required at this location.

Snowy Hydro 2.0 Main Works

Monthly EPL Sampling: 01-28 February 2025 - Surface Water

Analyte	Unit	Limit of Reporting	Water Quality Objective Value*	EPL5	EPL6	EPL8	EPL9	EPL12	EPL14	EPL15	EPL16	EPL24	EPL25	EPL27	EPL30	EPL31	EPL33	EPL34	EPL35	EPL36	EPL37	EPL52	EPL53	EPL54	EPL55	EPL67	EPL71	EPL86	EPL85	EPL88	EPL98	EPL99	EPL100	EPL101	EPL105	EPL110	EPL118	EPL120	EPL122
Field				3/02/25	11/02/25	2/02/25	2/02/25	2/02/25	2/02/25	2/02/25	2/02/25	19/02/25	3/02/25	7/02/25	1/02/25	1/02/25	1/02/25	1/02/25	1/02/25	1/02/25	4/02/25	4/02/25	3/02/25	Dry	Dry	17/2/25	Dry	Dry	15/02/25	15/02/25	15/02/25	Dry	15/02/25	15/02/25	15/2/25	8/2/25	18/2/25	Dry	Dry	19/02/25
pH	-	-	6.5-8	7.45	8.46	8.38	8.22	7.07	7.84	8.27	8.53	7.17	8.1	8.31	7.99	7.66	7.36	7.69	7.17	7.73	7.93	9.18	Dry	Dry	Dry	7.01	Dry	Dry	8.65	9.24	8.45	Dry	9.58	8.44	8.86	8.67	7.54	Dry	Dry	7.79
Electrical Conductivity	**µS/cm**	-	20-350	163	116	169	155	193	163	163	165	807	77.4	75.2	84.3	86.4	85.7	94.1	94	68.6	71.9	78.8	Dry	Dry	Dry	1210	Dry	Dry	441	461	899	Dry	265	587	562	1270	67	Dry	Dry	778
Oxidation Reduction Potential	**mV**	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	267	98	296	212	288	210	213	198	178	165	148	212	219	241	222	220	115	192	178	Dry	Dry	Dry	142	Dry	Dry	164	142	28	Dry	47	89	61	91	140	Dry	Dry	173
Temperature	**°C**	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	19.83	22.46	21.2	21.23	19.61	20.25	20.92	22.62	14.66	22.71	20.38	16.93	17.42	20.73	16.62	16.42	22.57	24.93	24.91	Dry	Dry	Dry	19.6	Dry	Dry	20.64	19.7	21.13	Dry	16.14	16.96	16.06	25.76	13.87	Dry	Dry	14.95
Dissolved Oxygen	**% saturation**	-	90-110	79.9	67.7	67.9	70.3	74.3	75.3	66.5	77.4	75.5	77.4	75.2	84.3	86.4	86.7	98.1	94	68.6	71.9	78.8	Dry	Dry	Dry	68.5	Dry	Dry	74.4	52.1	74.8	Dry	66.6	67.2	66.9	74.3	95.4	Dry	Dry	64.1
Turbidity	**NTU**	-	2-23	3.9	68.4	0.3	4.2	3.1	2.4	1.3	0.4	33.6	12	5.3	0	0	10.6	0	0	14	23.8	16	Dry	Dry	Dry	12.3	Dry	Dry	1000	1000	587	Dry	41.3	81.5	206	45.6	44	Dry	Dry	206
Laboratory analytes																																							
TSS	**mg/L**	5	No Water Quality Objective Value	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	6	<5	<5	<5	5	19	Dry	Dry	<5	Dry	Dry	744	804	176	Dry	25	27	58	<5	<5	Dry	Dry	198
Hardness as CaCO3	**mg/L**	1	No Water Quality Objective Value	63	45	85	72	88	68	71	80	155	38	12	13	9	9	10	10	21	24	170	Dry	Dry	360	Dry	Dry	41	43	148	Dry	85	226	125	152	33	Dry	Dry	184
Nutrients																																							
Ammonia as N	**µg/L**	10	15	30	<10	70	<10	20	43	90	20	90	30	10	<10	40	<10	<10	<10	20	10	60	Dry	Dry	20	Dry	Dry	<10	<10	<10	Dry	680	30	100	60	<10	Dry	Dry	20
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	**µg/L**	10	15	10	20	80	<10	10	30	10	<10	23,600	30	30	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	10	<10	24,900	Dry	Dry	41,800	Dry	Dry	1,000	2,030	3,940	Dry	4,890	19,600	15,800	40,000	40	Dry	Dry	28,900
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	**µg/L**	100	No Water Quality Objective Value	900	200	300	200	200	300	200	200	2,900	100	<100	200	200	400	300	300	200	400	10,600	Dry	Dry	2,400	Dry	Dry	1,600	1,400	1,100	Dry	1,400	900	500	2,800	<100	Dry	Dry	3,200
Nitrogen (Total)	**µg/L**	100	250	900	200	400	200	200	300	200	200	26,500	100	<100	200	200	400	300	300	200	400	35,500	Dry	Dry	44,200	Dry	Dry	2,600	1,400	5,000	Dry	6,300	20,100	16,300	42,800	<100	Dry	Dry	32,100
Reactive Phosphorus	**µg/L**	1	15	<10	10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	Dry	Dry	<10	Dry	Dry	10	<10	20	Dry	<10	<10	10	10	<10	Dry	Dry	<10
Phosphorus (Total)	**µg/L**	10	10	20	20	50	30	40	70	80	30	30	30	30	10	<10	30	30	40	60	50	60	Dry	Dry	60	Dry	Dry	540	560	260	Dry	28	50	80	30	10	Dry	Dry	160
Inorganics																																							
Cyanide Total	**µg/L**	4	4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	Dry	Dry	<4	Dry	Dry	<4	<4	<4	Dry	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	Dry	Dry	<4
Hydrocarbons																																							
Oil and Grease	**mg/L**	1	5	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	Dry	Dry	<1.0	Dry	Dry	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	Dry	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	Dry	Dry	<1.0
Metals																																							
Aluminium (total)	**µg/L**	5	No Water Quality Objective Value																			13	Dry	Dry	71	Dry														
Aluminium (dissolved)	**µg/L**	5	27	<5	17	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	6	15	8	12	14	27	22	22	19	16	<5	Dry	Dry	<5	Dry	Dry	13	9	<5	Dry	19	20	45	7	12	Dry	Dry	<5
Arsenic (total)	**µg/L**	0.2	No Water Quality Objective Value																			6.9	Dry	Dry	0.8	Dry														
Arsenic (dissolved)	**µg/L**	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	6.8	Dry	Dry	0.8	Dry	Dry	7.3	17.2	6.6	Dry	1.2	2.6	1.9	2.4	0.8	Dry	Dry	0.3
Chromium (III+VI) (total)	**µg/L**	0.2	No Water Quality Objective Value																			1.5	Dry	Dry	0.6	Dry														
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	**µg/L**	0.2	0.91	0.3	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	1.4	Dry	Dry	0.5	Dry	Dry	7.0	10.0	10.2	Dry	18.3	8.4	13.8	7.1	<0.2	Dry	Dry	<0.2
Copper (total)	**µg/L**	0.5	No Water Quality Objective Value																			8.9	Dry	Dry	<0.5	Dry														
Copper (dissolved)	**µg/L**	0.5	1	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.6	Dry	Dry	<0.5	Dry	Dry	1.7	1.1	1.0	Dry	<0.5	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	Dry	Dry	<0.5
Iron (total)	**µg/L**	2	No Water Quality Objective Value																			14	Dry	Dry	68	Dry														
Iron (dissolved)	**µg/L**	2	300	4	43	7	8	4	5	6	7	14	74	27	45	33	242	165	173	353	371	<2	Dry	Dry	<2	Dry	Dry	42	7	6	Dry	<2	<2	<2	<2	12	Dry	Dry	4
Lead (total)	**µg/L**	0.1	No Water Quality Objective Value																			<0.1	Dry	Dry	0.1	Dry														
Lead (dissolved)	**µg/L**	0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	Dry	Dry	<0.1	Dry	Dry	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	Dry	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	Dry	Dry	<0.1
Manganese (total)	**µg/L**	0.5	No Water Quality Objective Value																			3.7	Dry	Dry	0.6	Dry														
Manganese (dissolved)	**µg/L**	0.5	1,200	1.2	3.8	1.7	3.0	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.2	108	12.1	2.4	3.5	2.1	2.3	8.5	6.2	68.0	1.5	0.7	Dry	Dry	7.7	Dry	Dry	0.6	<0.5	14.4	Dry	<0.5	14.0	7.2	<0.5	<0.5	Dry	Dry	12.4
Nickel (total)	**µg/L**	0.5	No Water Quality Objective Value																			<0.5	Dry	Dry	1.8	Dry														
Nickel (dissolved)	**µg/L**	0.5	8	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.9	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	Dry	Dry	1.1	Dry	Dry	0.6	<0.5	0.6	Dry	<0.5	0.8	<0.5	1.4	<0.5	Dry	Dry	1.3
Silver (total)	**µg/L**	0.01	No Water Quality Objective Value																			<0.01	Dry	Dry	<0.01	Dry														
Silver (dissolved)	**µg/L**	0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	Dry	Dry	<0.01	Dry	Dry	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	Dry	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	Dry	Dry	<0.01
Zinc (total)	**µg/L**	1	No Water Quality Objective Value																			<1	Dry	Dry	8	Dry														
Zinc (dissolved)	**µg/L**	1	2.4	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	2	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	Dry	Dry	4	Dry	Dry	<1	<1	<1	Dry	<1	<1	<1	<1	28	Dry	Dry	<1

* Water Quality Objective values for surface water refer to the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (upland rivers) for the protection of 99% of aquatic species ANZECC / ARMCANZ (2018), they are not pollutant limits imposed by EPL 21266.

Monthly EPL Sampling: 01-28 February 2025 - Treated Water

Analyte	Unit	Limit of Reporting	Water Quality Objective Value*	EPL 41	EPL 43	EPL 44	EPL 45	EPL 47	EPL 48	EPL 49	EPL 50
Flow Rate				2/2/2025							26/2/2025
Inflow#	ML/day	-	-	-	0.0000	0.1994	0.0523	0.2074	0.0887	0.6811	-
Outflow#	ML/day	-	4.32 (EPL 43 / 50)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field											
pH	pH Unit	-	6.5-8.5	8.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.14
Electrical Conductivity	µS/cm	-	700 (EPL 41) / 200 (EPL 50)	2210	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.8
Oxidation Reduction Potential	mV	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	203	-	-	-	-	-	-	224.5
Temperature	°C	-	15	26.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.6
Dissolved Oxygen	% saturation	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	66.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	85.7
Turbidity	NTU	-	<25	9.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8
Laboratory analytes											
Total suspended solids	mg/L	5	5/10	<5	-	-	-	-	-	-	<5
Hardness as $CaCO_3$ (filtered)	mg/L	1	No Water Quality Objective Value	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	<1
Nutrients											
Ammonia as N	µg/L	10	200/2000^	2,110	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	µg/L	10	10	18,300	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	µg/L	100	No Water Quality Objective Value	3,300	-	-	-	-	-	-	200
Nitrogen (Total)	µg/L	100	350/-^	21,600	-	-	-	-	-	-	200
Reactive Phosphorus	µg/L	1	No Water Quality Objective Value	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	<10
Phosphorus (Total)	µg/L	10	100/300^	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Inorganics											
Cyanide Total	µg/L	4	No Water Quality Objective Value	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	<4
Hydrocarbons											
Oil and Grease	mg/L	1	2/5^	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	<1.0
Metals											
Aluminium (dissolved)	µg/L	5	55	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	<5
Arsenic (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	13	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.2
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	1	13.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.2
Copper (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	14	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.5
Iron (dissolved)	µg/L	2	300	<2	-	-	-	-	-	-	<2
Lead (dissolved)	µg/L	0.1	3.4	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.1
Manganese (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	1,900	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.5
Nickel (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	11	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.5
Silver (dissolved)	µg/L	0.01	0.05	<0.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.01
Zinc (dissolved)	µg/L	1	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	<1
Biological											
Faecal Coliforms	CFU/100mL	1	10/100^	<1	-	-	-	-	-	-	<1
Biological Oxygen Demand	mg/L	2	5	<2	-	-	-	-	-	-	<2

Note: There is no 100th percentile limit for Nitrogen (Total).

* Water Quality Objective values Treated Water reference the predicted values for physical and chemical stressors from the treatment plant as presented in the Main Works EIS.

\- Samples not required

^ 90 Percentile concentration limit/100 Percentile limit

Inflows to STP and CWTP do not directly correspond to outflow at RO as much of the water is reused on site

EPL 21266 In Situ Water Quality Measurements
EPL Monthly Monitoring March 2025

Table 1 - Surface Water Quality Data
River and Minor Watercourses

Water Quality Objectives (see note 1)							
Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
-	90 - 110	-	30 - 350	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	2 - 25

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
3/3/2025, 8:22 am	EPL5	Yarrangobilly River, upstream of the exploratory tunnel and construction pad	17.93	88.4	8.39	219	142	8.02	90	8	Clear sunny day, no recent rain, regular flow of water	This sample point is upstream of works and is therefore representative of background conditions.
3/3/2025, 9:03 am	EPL6	Wallaces Creek, upstream of Yarrangobilly River and Wallaces Creek confluence	16.42	63.3	6.19	123	80	7.9	118	3.7	Sunny clear day, regular flow clear water	This sample point is upstream of works and is therefore representative of background conditions.
3/3/2025, 11:48 am	EPL8	Yarrangobilly River, downstream of Lick Hole Gully	21.61	68.7	6.05	221	144	7.86	139	4.6	Clear sunny day, no wind, no recent rain. A slight ploom of sediment is close to the edge of the river, there seems to be runoff seeping into river from the ground at stairs. - shown in photo 1	Low DO aligns with reults upstream of works and reduced flow.
3/3/2025, 11:17 am	EPL9	Yarrangobilly River, downstream of the accommodation camp and upstream of Talbingo Reservoir	20.07	84	7.62	177	115	8.14	146	10.1	Sunny clear day no wind no recent rain Water flow regular	Low DO aligns with reults upstream of works and reduced flow.
3/3/2025, 8:43 am	EPL12	Yarrangobilly River, immediately downstream of portal pad	17.47	66.2	6.33	172	112	8.06	101	1.6	Clear sunny day, no recent rain, regular flow of water	Low DO aligns with reults upstream of works and reduced flow.
3/3/2025, 9:22 am	EPL14	Yarrangobilly River, downstream of road construction areas	17.39	107.4	10.29	166	108	7.99	121	3.3	Sunny day no wind regular flow of water	All reading are within WQO limits.
3/3/2025, 9:47 am	EPL15	Yarrangobilly River, downstream of road construction areas	17.77	71.5	6.8	170	1.7	8.05	125	1.7	Sunny clear day, no wind, no recent rain, regular flow of water	Marginally elevated pH and low DO align with the upgradient conditions for March 2025.
3/3/2025, 12:08 pm	EPL16	Yarrangobilly River, downstream of road construction areas	22.66	65.2	5.63	175	114	8.25	137	3.3	Clear sunny day no wind no recent rain, regular flow of river	Low DO and high pH aligns with reults upstream of works and the reduction of water available.
7/3/2025, 10:26 am	EPL24	Yarrangobilly River tributary (Watercourse 2), directly downstream of road	18.43	65.1	6.09	1,270.00	811	6.7	134	0.4	Sunny day, clear water, no smell, very low flow	This location has been an objective of constant monitoring and reporting. High EC potentially attributed to low flows at this location.
18/3/2025, 11:10 am	EPL26	Eucumbene River downstream of Marica Road	11.98	74.2	8	37	24	7.86	190	5.3	Low steady flow , clear water, no odor. Very high traffic area for horses churned up banks as a result. Cool sunny day slight breeze. Lower level of algae present compared to upstream.	Low DO aligns with the baseline data and remains with the upstream conditions.
18/3/2025, 10:52 am	EPL27	Eucumbene River upstream of Marica Road	11	71.2	7.85	36	23	8.23	164	7.65	Clear water, low flow, steady stream, no odor. Sign of animal activity around the banks. The algae is brown. Slight breeze, sunny, cool morning. Qa done here	This sample point is upstream of works and is therefore representative of background conditions.
1/3/2025, 9:07 am	EPL30	Kellys Plain Creek, downstream of accommodation camp and laydown areas	13.43	61.4	6.4	40	26	6.89	298	5.1	Sunny day, clear, slow flow, no smell	This location aligns with the upgradient conditions for March 2025.
1/3/2025, 8:49 am	EPL31	Kellys Plain Creek, upstream of accommodation camp and laydown areas	13.5	69.4	7.23	32	20	7.12	285	8.8	Sunny day, clear, slow flow, no odour	This sample point is upstream of works and is therefore representative of background conditions.
1/3/2025, 8:24 am	EPL33	Murrumbidgee River, downstream of Tantangara reservoir outlet	17.83	68.3	6.49	31	20	7.23	239	13.2	Sunny day, clear water, slow flow, no odour	This location aligns with the upgradient conditions for March 2025.
1/3/2025, 7:35 am	EPL34	Nungar Creek, upstream of Tantangara Road	12.18	66.3	7.12	48	31	8.19	136	71.9	Sunny day,clear, low flow, the level of water reduced notably, no odour	This sample point is upstream of works and is therefore representative of background conditions.
1/3/2025, 7:48 am	EPL35	Nungar Creek, downstream of Tantangara Road	11.71	68.8	7.46	40.0	26	7.87	155	14.9	Sunny day, clear, very low flow, the water level has reduced notably, note something oily in the water but may not be grease and no smell	Low DO aligns with the upstream conditions for March 2025.
8/3/2025, 10:04 am	EPL 36	Camerons Creek, upstream of works in Rock Forest	16.06	58.2	5.74	52	34	7.29	126	7.8	Sunny day, clear water, no odour, slow and low flow	This sample point is upstream of works and is therefore representative of background conditions.
8/3/2025, 9:35 am	EPL 37	Camerons Creek, downstream of works in Rock Forest	15.75	63.6	6.31	54	35	7.35	145	9.2	Sunny day, slow and low flow, no odour	Low DO remains the historical data and aligns with the upgradient conditions for March 2025.
4/3/2025, 10:43 am	EPL52	GF01 leachate basin	23.49	80.4	6.81	863.00	552	9.21	93	47.1	Smells like organic rotting subtly , Green tinge,Dry hot weather	The leachate storage infrastructure is expected to have spikes in in-situ reading results.
-	EPL53	GF01 surface water upstream east	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	This location is dry	-
-	EPL54	GF01 surface water upstream west	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	This location is dry	-
-	EPL55	GF01 surface water downstream	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	This location is dry	-
-	EPL67	Nungar Creek surface water downstream west from Tantangara emplacement area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	The reservoir level at Tantangara is low and is not representative sample.	-
-	EPL71	Surface water downstream of Marica emplacement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Unable to access site due to land clearing activities.	-
13/3/2025, 2:06 pm	EPL84	FB Basin	28.62	128.5	9.92	966.00	618	9.29	115	782	No rainfall in last 24 hrs	The leachate storage infrastructure is expected to have spikes in in-situ reading results.
13/3/2025, 2:17 pm	EPL85	MY07 Basin	23.51	56	4.75	561	359	8.85	129	1,000.00	Basin is cutrently being relined. Cannot take sample.	The leachate storage infrastructure is expected to have spikes in in-situ reading results.
13/3/2025, 2:26 pm	EPL86	LHG01 Basin	27.8	80.4	6.29	1,130.00	724	8.67	147	56.5	No rainfall in last 24 hours	The leachate storage infrastructure is expected to have spikes in in-situ reading results.
-	EPL98	Rock blanket diversion monitoring under GF01 liner	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	This location is dry	-
18/3/2025, 9:50 am	EPL99	Marica Leachete Basin- Turkey's Nest	12.29	69.8	7.46	511	327	10.45	59	170	A green/grey tinge. No odor. Sunny cool morning. No wind. Evidence of grime/gunk on the surface.	Low DO and elevated turbidity can be attributed to the runoff accumulating in the sediment basin. Water was taken for treatment at the process water treatment plant or re-use where parameters where met.
-	EPL100	Marica Lower Leachate Basin USS Shaft	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Too low to sample	Due to leachate management process upgrades, this location is managed at water levels that prohibit water sampling.
-	EPL101	Marica Leachate Basin Spoil Pad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Too low to sample	Due to leachate management process upgrades, this location is managed at water levels that prohibit water sampling.
5/3/2025, 8:10 am	EPL106	Ravine Bay Leachate basin 1	21.14	101.9	9.02	1,379.00	875	7.66	196	20.8	Clear, no odour, 95% full	The leachate storage infrastructure is expected to have spikes in in-situ reading results.

EPL 21266 In Situ Water Quality Measurements

EPL Monthly Monitoring March 2025

-	EPL110	Upstream monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Could not sample, low water level	-
-	EPL118	Ravine Bay Leachate basin 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Water level too low.	-
-	EPL120	Ravine Bay Leachate basin 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Water level too low.	-
7/3/2025, 10:52 am	EPL122	GFO1 Drainage Line (Formerly EPL 55b)	17.55	78.8	7.51	539	345	7.86	123	100	Sunny day, clear water, no smell, very low flow	This location has been an objective of constant monitoring and reporting.

Table 2 - Reservoir Water Quality Data
Talbingo and Tantangara Reservoirs

Water Quality Objectives (see note 2)							
Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
-	90 - 110	-	20 - 30	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	1 - 20

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
16/3/2025, 8:07 am	EPL10	Talbingo Reservoir, downstream of road works and upstream of water intake point	22.97	64.8	5.56	102	66	8.1	191	1.61	Breeze is constant. Cloud overhead and cool morning. No odor. Some visible gunk around the area on the surface. No visible difference in colour.	Elevated EC and pH align with results upstream of works. EC and pH are consistent with upgradient conditions in the Yarrangobilly River for March 2025.
16/3/2025, 7:54 am	EPL11	Talbingo Reservoir, downstream of outlet	22.84	70.6	6.08	63	41	8.01	192	1.15	Visible dusty scum, and bubbles on the surface but no sheen. The dusk build up was a lot worse downstream on the curve of the reservoir where the wind was less. There is a slight breeze, it's a cool morning. Relatively clear water. No odor.	Elevated EC and pH align with results upstream of works. EC and pH are consistent with upgradient conditions in the Yarrangobilly River for March 2025.
26/3/2025, 9:38 am	EPL28	Tantangara Reservoir, upstream of works in the mouth of the Murrumbidgee River	18.43	93.2	8.74	27	17	7.82	130	7.3	Foggy day. Water very green. Visable algal bloom. No odor. Rain over the weekend.	This sample point is upstream of works and is therefore representative of background conditions.
26/3/2025, 10:15 am	EPL29	Tantangara Reservoir, downstream of works area and upstream of lower Murrumbidgee River	20.14	95.5	8.66	26	17	8.42	140	13.4	Water very green. Visible algal bloom. No odor. Foggy day. Rain last weekend.	This sample point is upstream of works and is therefore representative of background conditions.
26/3/2025, 10:07 am	EPL32	Tantangara Reservoir, Tantangara Intake. Downstream of construction works	20.19	91.5	8.29	26	17	8.18	14	12.9	Water very green, visible algal bloom. Foggy day. No odor. Rain last weekend.	This location aligns with the upgradient conditions for March 2025.
1/3/2025, 1:04 pm	EPL38	Tantangara Reservoir, variable location dependant on tide and reservoir levels. Between the emplacement area and the ancillary facilities for emplacement activities	22.63	54.1	4.67	36	23	7.94	174	8.8	Sunny day, clear water, no odour	Low DO and elevated EC with turbidity can be attributed to low reservoir levels in preparation for intake works.
8/3/2025, 10:18 am	EPL39	Confluence of Nungar Creek and Tantangara Reservoir, variable location dependent on tide and reservoir levels. Upstream of Tantangara construction works	17.6	62.1	5.93	29.6	22.4	6.34	664.1	7.17	Low water, low velocity flow. Sunny morning, no fog. Light winds, picking up. Visibly clear water.	Low DO and pH can be attributed to low reservoir levels in preparation for intake works.
9/3/2025, 9:00 am	EPL40	Confluence of the upper Murrumbidgee River and Tantangara Reservoir, variable location dependent on tide and reservoir levels. Upstream of works	16.5	75.3	7.35	31.7	24.6	8.95	625.5	2.63	Sunny morning, no fog, minimal winds. Low water level, foam observed on surface. Visible sediment and slightly turbid water. Low velocity flow.	Low DO and pH with elevated EC can be attributed to low reservoir levels in preparation for intake works.
26/3/2025, 10:32 am	EPL 46	Tantangara Reservoir, diffuser outlet discharging into Tantangara Reservoir from Tantangara STP/PWTP	20.29	97.1	8.78	26	17	8.5	139	12.5	Water very green. Visible algal bloom. No odor. Foggy day. Rain last weekend.	The elevated pH can be attributed to the significant water level reduction and changes in the surrounding conditions in March 2025.
26/3/2025, 10:23 am	EPL S1	Tantangara Reservoir, downstream of Tantangara STP/PWTP diffuser outlet	20.21	93.8	8.49	26	17	8.43	140	10.7	Water very green. Visible algal bloom. No odor. Foggy day. Rain last weekend.	The elevated pH can be attributed to the significant water level reduction and changes in the surrounding conditions in March 2025.
16/3/2025, 7:40 am	EPL107	Upstream monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area within Yarrangobilly River	22.01	72.6	6.35	40	26	7.79	193	0.76	Clear water, no visible signs of sheen, bubbles or algae on the surface. No works going on at the pse area currently. Slight breeze. Overcast and cool morning. No odors.	Low DO and elevated EC align with results upstream of works. EC is consistent with background conditions in the Yarrangobilly River.
16/3/2025, 7:33 am	EPL108	Monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area (center of PSE) within Yarrangobilly River	21.97	67.8	5.93	38	25	7.72	190	0.85	No odors. Slight breeze. Cool, slightly overcast morning. No visible sheen, algae,or bubbles on surface. Clear water colour.	Low DO and elevated EC align with results upstream of works. EC is consistent with background conditions in the Yarrangobilly River.
16/3/2025, 7:18 am	EPL109	Upstream monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area within Yarrangobilly River	21.7	75.6	6.65	36	24	7.77	180	0.66	No visible surface sheen, bubbles, or algae. No odors. Breeze seen on water. Clear water. Cool morning, some clouds overhead.	Low DO and elevated EC align with results upstream of works. EC is consistent with background conditions in the Yarrangobilly River.

Table 3 - Treated Water Quality Data
Talbingo

Water Quality Objectives (see note 3)							
Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
-	-	-	700	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	25

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
16/3/2025, 8:13 am	EPL41	Lobs Hole STP/PWTP Final Effluent Quality Monitoring Point. Downstream of final treatment, prior to discharge to Talbingo Reservoir.	25.15	73.6	6.07	6	4	7.84	507	0.9	Horiba5 was used. Clear, no odour. Three samples taken. Plant running for 6+ hours	All reading are within WQO limits.

Table 4 - Treated Water Quality Data
Tantangara

Water Quality Objectives (see note 3)							
Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
-	-	-	200	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	25

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
12/3/2025, 8:34 am	EPL50	Tantangara STP/PWTP Final Effluent Quality Monitoring Point. Downstream of final treatment, prior to discharge to Tantangara Reservoir.	16.1	55.2	5.44	18.6	14.6	7.92	701	0.53	Water sample taken from RO Out.	All reading are within WQO limits.

Table 5 - Groundwater Quality Data
GF01 Surface Water and Groundwater

Water Quality Objectives (see note 1)							
Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
-	-	-	30 - 350	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	-

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
4/3/2025, 9:05 am	EPL56	GF01 groundwater upstream east	16.12	15.8	1.55	206	134	7.64	197	54.2	SWL- 10.19m. Breezy day, sunny, dry weather	All reading are within WQO limits.
4/3/2025, 9:24 am	EPL57	GF01 groundwater upstream west	18.01	19.6	1.85	197	128	7.17	247	62.6	SWL- 14.9m water depth. Sunny breezy day	All reading are within WQO limits.
4/3/2025, 11:09 am	EPL58	GF01 groundwater downstream	20.63	17.5	1.57	952	609	6.07	199	127	SWL- 6.68m. No recent rain, Hot dry weather	Elevated EC and low pH are generally consistent with historical range for this location. However, borehole pump extraction method is in the process of being upgraded.
15/3/2025, 8:35 am	EPL68	Tantangara groundwater downstream West	14.56	55.2	5.62	22	14	5.99	228	2.9	Water is running clear. The flow of water is continuous. No obvious odors. Sunny dry weather. PSE works are developing up gradient of the bore.	Low pH and EC met the historical ranges for March 2025. These fall in line with current seasonal changes.

EPL 21266 In Situ Water Quality Measurements

EPL Monthly Monitoring March 2025

15/3/2025, 8:50 am	EPL69	Tantangara groundwater downstream East	15.55	45.3	4.52	22	14	6.3	231	24.1	Silt colour was orange tinge. No obvious odor. Pse works developing up gradient/adjacent. Sunny dry day.	Low pH and EC met the historical ranges for March 2025. These fall in line with current seasonal changes.
15/3/2025, 11:46 am	EPL70	Tantangara groundwater upstream	18.1	45.4	4.3	121	79	6.49	217	142	Lots of settled orange coloured sediment at bottom of hydra sleeve. Clear at top. No odors. Hot sunny weather	This location is upgradient of works and therefore representative of background conditions.
18/3/2025, 9:25 am	EPL 72	Marica groundwater upstream	12.39	80	8.55	53	35	5.89	204	68	SWL- 36.75m. Low turbidity orange tinge, clear at top. No odor. Sunny cool dry morning. Bore is in tact no leaks.	This location is upgradient of works and therefore representative of background conditions.
-	EPL73	Marica groundwater downstream	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Due to the ongoing work in the PSE area, this location has been decommissioned and relocated. The new location will be sampled in the following months.
19/3/2025, 7:35 am	EPL80	LHG groundwater upstream	13.97	22.3	2.29	737	472	6.45	76	72.3	SWL- 20.53m. Strong smell of sulphuric acid, Very orange, floating particles - hadn't settled. No recent rain, sunny days. Was a slight leak at the bottom of hydrasleeve. Base of the bore needs to be repaired, concrete cracked.	This location is upgradient of works and therefore representative of background conditions.
19/3/2025, 8:26 am	EPL81	LHG groundwater downstream	15.04	106.3	10.69	809	518	6.68	-28	209	SWL - 3.85m (top of casing). Swampy odour. Sediment present	Elevated EC aligns with results upgradient of works.
19/3/2025, 7:54 am	EPL82	MY groundwater upstream	13.76	18.7	1.92	2850	1820	7.08	8	29.1	SWL- 9.04m. Clear water, sulphuric acid smell. Dry sunny weather. Bore in tact, no holes.	This location is upgradient of works and therefore representative of background conditions.
19/3/2025, 7:55 am	EPL83	MY groundwater downstream	16.29	49	4.8	757	485	6.27	59	168	SWL - 3.89m (from casing). Turbid water. Swampy odour	Elevated EC and low pH align with results upgradient of works for March 2025, however borehole pump extraction method is currently being upgraded.
19/3/2025, 7:05 am	EPL87	MY groundwater downstream	16.46	124.7	12.45	797	510	6.4	238	1000	SWL - 3.98m (top of casing)	Elevated EC and low pH align with results upgradient of works for March 2025, however borehole pump extraction method is currently being upgraded.
19/3/2025, 7:40 am	EPL88	MY groundwater downstream	15.36	75.9	7.58	900	576	6.79	-62	14.1	SWL - 3.34m (top of casing). Sulfuric odour, visibly low NTU	Elevated EC aligns with results upgradient conditions for this reporting period.
19/3/2025, 7:08 am	EPL89	LHG groundwater downstream	15.23	39.1	3.92	303	197	6.86	230	6.86	SWL- 3.30 m .Turbidity towards bottom, orange tinge. Clear up top. No odors. No recent rain, dry, cool weather.	All reading are within WQO limits.
4/3/2025, 8:42 am	EPL 90	GF01 groundwater downstream	18.09	47	4.44	53	34	5.84	252	96	SWL- 13.98 m depth. Water stank, smelled gross unt we purged it. Smell calmed down, but was still slightly there, Smelt like mangroves - rotting organic matter maybe. Not sulphuric, Sunny day, slight wind. Weather has been clear and dry recently	Low pH is generally consistent with the historical data for this location. Borehole extraction method is currently being upraded at this location
4/3/2025, 11:24 am	EPL 91	GF01 groundwater downstream	19.39	17.4	1.6	193	126	6.42	16	7.4	SWL- 8.62 m. No recent weather events	Low pH is generally consistent with the historical data for this location
4/3/2025, 9:43 am	EPL 92	GF01 groundwater downstream	16.84	35.4	3.43	96	62	5.92	200	564	SWL- 13.62m. Sunny clear weather	Low pH is generally consistent with the historical data for this location
4/3/2025, 9:50 am	EPL 93	GF01 groundwater downstream	16.93	10	0.97	207	134	6.41	17	160	SWL- 13.5 m. Super strong smell of sulphuric acid. More turbid than usual New works of taking height off of stockpile upstream.	Low pH is generally consistent with the historical data for this location.
4/3/2025, 10:06 am	EPL 94	GF01 groundwater downstream	16.67	15.7	1.52	142	92	6.39	80	50.4	WL- 13.34m depth of water. Works upstream of taking height off of gf01 Sunny dry weather otherwise	Low pH is generally consistent with the historical data for this location
4/3/2025, 10:52 am	EPL 95	GF01 groundwater downstream	21.79	18.2	1.59	592	397	6.13	202	79.1	SWL- 6.89 m depth. No new works, Sunny dry weather recently	Elevated EC and low pH have been consistent at this location for this reporting period. This location is currently undergoing upgrades in it's extraction method.
4/3/2025, 10:21 am	EPL 96	GF01 groundwater downstream	18.5	50.7	4.72	1420	911	7.06	163	1000	SWL- 5.10 m water depth. No new works around. Sunny dry weather recently Turbidity above 1000	Elevated EC is consistent with the historical ranges for March 2025.
4/3/2025, 11:43 am	EPL 97	GF01 groundwater downstream	19.48	53	5.8	377	245	6.39	109	7.4	SWL- 6.48 m. Dry sunny weather	Elevated EC and low pH have been consistent at this location for this current seasonal range.
-	EPL102	Groundwater monitoring associated with the Marica emplacement area on Marica Trail	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Due to the ongoing work in the PSE area, this location has been decommissioned and relocated. The new location will be sampled in the following months.
15/3/2025, 9:58 am	EPL103	Upstream groundwater monitoring west of the Tantangara emplacement area	14.7	41.7	4.23	46	30	6.38	222	2.8	SWL- 11.19m. Visible particles floating around otherwise very clear water. No odor. Sunny dry day.	This location is upgradient of works and therefore representative of background conditions.
15/3/2025, 10:20 am	EPL104	Dowslope groundwater monitoring east of the Tantangara emplacement area	15.98	43.1	4.25	40	26	6.03	238	14.4	SWL- 3.28 m.Rabbit warren running under the concrete that's securing the bore - exposed holes, Very low sediment seen at the bottom of the hydra sleeve otherwise the water was very clear. No odor. Sunny dry weather. Down gradient of pse development.	Low pH aligns with results upgradient of PSE.
15/3/2025, 10:53 am	EPL105	Dowslope groundwater monitoring east of the Tantangara emplacement area	16.85	46.5	4.5	163	106	5.78	243	15.6	Water was running slow out of pump, during rinsing the hose it was very cloudy. Once we rinsed the hose it was clear water flow. No odor. Sample taken from the end of the hose rather than the tap. Due to concern of water being syphined out of tank prev.	Low pH aligns with results upgradient of PSE.
20/3/2025, 11:31 am	EPL113	Upstream east monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area	14.73	126.5	12.82	127	83	7.39	201	566	3.14m SWL (from topof casing). Horiba 5 used to sample. Visibly clear water with slight swampy odour	All reading are within WQO limits.
20/3/2025, 10:25 am	EPL114	Upstream west monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area	16.66	88.8	8.63	327	213	7.55	-35	327	SWL -31.83 (from top of casing). Clear water, no sheen	All reading are within WQO limits.
20/3/2025, 11:14 am	EPL115	Downstream east monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area	15.88	97.5	9.64	298	194	7.5	-21	172	Sampled using Horiba 5. SWL 10.95m (from top of casing). Sulfuric odour. No sheen. Water visibly turbid	All reading are within WQO limits.
20/3/2025, 10:05 am	EPL116	Downstream west monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area	15.27	157.7	15.8	187	0.121	7.47	228	1,000	Horiba 5 used. SWL 8.49m (top of casing). Very turbid water. No sheen or odour	All reading are within WQO limits.
20/3/2025, 11:00 am	EPL117	Downstream monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area	15.66	108.4	10.77	121	10.77	7.41	-17	1000	15.87 SWL (from top of casing). Turbid and cloudy water. Swampy odour. Tested on Horiba 5	All reading are within WQO limits.

Note 1: Water Quality Objective values for the Yarrangobilly River and Minor Watercourses refer to the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (upland rivers) that are reported in Tables 3.3.2 and 3.3.3 of ANZECC/ ARMCANZ (2000).

Note 2: Water Quality Objective values for Talbingo Reservoir are the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (freshwater lakes and reservoirs) that are reported in Tables 3.3.2 and 3.3.3 of ANZECC/ ARMCANZ (2000).

Note 3: Water Quality Objective values Treated Water reference the predicted values for physical and chemical stressors from the treatment plant as presented in the Main Works EIS.

Note 4: Water Quality Objective values for groundwater reference the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (upland rivers) for pH and electrical conductivity.

Snowy Hydro 2.0 Main Works
Monthly EPL Sampling: 01-31 March 2025 - Groundwater

Analyte	Unit	Limit of Reporting	Water Quality Objective Value*	EPL56	EPL57	EPL58	EPL68	EPL69	EPL70	EPL72	EPL73	EPL80	EPL81	EPL82	EPL83	EPL87	EPL88	EPL89	EPL 90
Physiochemical				4/03/25	4/03/25	4/03/25	15/03/25	15/03/25	15/03/25	18/03/25	-	19/03/25	19/03/25	19/03/25	19/03/25	19/03/25	19/03/25	19/03/25	4/03/25
pH	pH Unit	-	6.5-8	7.64	7.17	6.07	5.99	6.3	6.49	5.89	-	6.45	6.68	7.08	6.27	6.4	6.79	6.86	5.84
Electrical Conductivity	µS/cm	-	30-350	206	197	952	22	22	121	53	-	737	809	2850	757	797	900	303	53
Oxidation Reduction Potential	mV	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	197	247	199	228	231	217	204	-	76	-28	8	59	238	-62	230	252
Temperature	°C	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	16.12	18.01	20.63	14.56	15.55	18.1	12.39	-	13.97	15.04	13.76	16.29	16.46	15.36	15.23	18.9
Dissolved Oxygen	% saturation	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	15.8	19.6	17.5	55.2	45.3	45.4	80	-	22.3	106.3	18.7	49	124.7	75.9	39.1	47
Turbidity	NTU	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	54.2	62.6	127	2.9	24.1	142	69	-	72.3	209	29.1	168	1000	14.1	6.86	96
Laboratory analytes																			
TSS	mg/L	5	No Water Quality Objective Value	16	9	204	<5	23	30	<5	-	21	349	218	62	1,970	6	20	171
Hardness as CaCO3	mg/L	1	No Water Quality Objective Value	106	105	391	<1	9	30	11	-	308	435	1,100	120	181	137	66	16
Nutrients																			
Ammonia as N	µg/L	10	13	10	40	20	10	10	<10	<10	-	30	110	100	10	30	230	10	10
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	µg/L	10	15	50	960	44,400	840	160	930	20	-	<10	<10	<10	10	9,620	<10	<10	280
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	µg/L	100	No Water Quality Objective Value	<100	100	5,900	<100	<100	<100	<100	-	200	300	400	300	3,400	400	100	<100
Nitrogen (Total)	µg/L	100	250	<100	1,100	50,300	800	200	900	<100	-	200	300	400	300	13,000	400	100	300
Reactive Phosphorus	µg/L	1	15	<10	10	<10	<10	<10	20	20	-	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	20	<10	<10
Phosphorus (Total)	µg/L	10	20	<10	40	190	60	50	100	40	-	170	250	50	90	1,310	130	50	80
Inorganics																			
Cyanide Total	µg/L	4	4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	-	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
Hydrocarbons																			
Oil and Grease	mg/L	1	5	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Metals																			
Aluminium (total)	µg/L	5	No Water Quality Objective Value	23	1,560	5,320	341	1,440	3,360	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminium (dissolved)	µg/L	5	27	<5	<5	<5	<5	6	<5	7	-	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Arsenic (total)	µg/L	0.2	No Water Quality Objective Value	<0.2	3.6	10.0	<0.2	0.5	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arsenic (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	0.8	<0.2	2.5	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2		2.0	25.4	25.2	2.6	0.2	35.1	0.3	<0.2
Chromium (III+VI) (total)	µg/L	0.2	No Water Quality Objective Value	<0.2	3.8	18.1	0.4	1.5	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	0.01	<0.2	<0.2	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2		<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.6	0.3	<0.2	<0.2
Copper (total)	µg/L	0.5	No Water Quality Objective Value	5.2	45.1	9.5	<0.5	4.1	29.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Copper (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	1	2.2	2.0	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	4.0	1.0		<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	2.4	<0.5	<0.5	1.8	<0.5
Iron (total)	µg/L	2	No Water Quality Objective Value	18	1,610	10,700	173	979	2,580	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron (dissolved)	µg/L	2	300	<2	<2	<2	<2	9	<2	<2		<2	1,820	2,070	4	<2	822	2	<2
Lead (total)	µg/L	0.1	No Water Quality Objective Value	0.1	5.2	92.9	0.1	0.8	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lead (dissolved)	µg/L	0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Manganese (total)	µg/L	0.5	No Water Quality Objective Value	14.6	212	329	3.8	24.6	53.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manganese (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	1,200	10.6	61.2	37.3	1.4	2.1	2.7	4.6		174	211	362	48.4	54.4	151	3.1	5.9
Nickel (total)	µg/L	0.5	No Water Quality Objective Value	<0.5	5.4	19.8	0.6	1.2	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nickel (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	8	<0.5	<0.5	3.4	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.9		14.1	2.3	0.9	6.3	1.7	2.6	1.3	2.2
Silver (total)	µg/L	0.01	No Water Quality Objective Value	<0.01	<0.01	0.96	<0.01	0.04	<0.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver (dissolved)	µg/L	0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Zinc (total)	µg/L	1	No Water Quality Objective Value	6	14	45	4	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zinc (dissolved)	µg/L	1	2.4	1	<1	4	2	2	<1	4		<1	2	1	2	<1	<1	<1	8

Analyte	EPL 91	EPL92	EPL93	EPL94	EPL95	EPL96	EPL97	EPL102	EPL103	EPL104	EPL105	EPL113	EPL114	EPL115	EPL116	EPL117
Physiochemical	4/03/25	4/03/25	4/03/25	4/03/25	4/03/25	4/03/25	4/03/25	-	15/03/25	15/03/25	15/03/25	20/03/25	20/03/25	20/03/25	20/03/25	20/03/25
pH	6.42	5.92	6.41	6.39	6.13	7.06	6.39	-	6.38	6.03	5.78	7.39	7.55	7.5	7.47	7.41
Electrical Conductivity	193	96	207	142	592	1420	377	-	46	40	163	127	327	298	187	121
Oxidation Reduction Potential	16	200	17	80	202	163	109	-	222	238	243	201	-35	-21	228	-17
Temperature	19.39	16.84	16.93	16.67	21.79	18.5	19.48	-	14.7	15.98	16.85	14.73	16.66	15.88	15.21	15.66
Dissolved Oxygen	17.4	35.4	10	15.7	18.2	50.7	53	-	41.7	43.1	46.5	126.5	88.8	97.5	157.7	108.4
Turbidity	7.4	564	160	50.4	79.1	1000	7.4	-	2.8	14.4	15.6	566	327	172	1000	1000
Laboratory analytes																
TSS	21	194	3,020	86	190	2,100	41	-	<5	<5	15	153	6	2,460	10,200	6,410
Hardness as CaCO3	102	42	103	74	257	559	124	-	2	9	54	48	201	173	85	39
Nutrients																
Ammonia as N	60	20	60	90	20	30	<10	-	20	80	30	10	50	30	100	20
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	<10	40	<10	<10	29,500	54,100	140	-	690	260	7,510	40	<10	<10	40	<10
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	100	<100	<100	200	4,400	4,700	<100	-	<100	200	1,300	<1,000	<100	<1,000	<10,000	<5,000
Nitrogen (Total)	100	<100	<100	200	33,900	58,800	100	-	700	500	8,800	<1,000	<100	<1,000	<10,000	<5,000
Reactive Phosphorus	10	<10	20	<10	<10	<10	<10	-	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	20	<10
Phosphorus (Total)	40	70	400	20	110	1,360	110	-	40	50	60	<100	30	<100	4,540	6,420
Inorganics																
Cyanide Total	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	-	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
Hydrocarbons																
Oil and Grease	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	-	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Metals																
Aluminium (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminium (dissolved)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5		<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Arsenic (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arsenic (dissolved)	1.4	0.4	2.8	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.2		<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.3	<0.2	0.3	1.0	0.9
Chromium (III+VI) (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.6	<0.2		<0.2	0.2	0.4	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Copper (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Copper (dissolved)	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.6	0.6	<0.5		16.7	<0.5	<0.5	2.0	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Iron (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron (dissolved)	386	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2		<2	<2	<2	<2	61	<2	<2	337
Lead (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lead (dissolved)	<0.1	0.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Manganese (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manganese (dissolved)	567	45.0	155	352	550	0.8	415		0.8	3.3	10.0	92.3	356	467	114	391
Nickel (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nickel (dissolved)	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	8.1	1.2	2.7		<0.5	<0.5	4.0	<0.5	43.1	<0.5	<0.5	1.9
Silver (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver (dissolved)	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Zinc (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zinc (dissolved)	<1	6	<1	4	19	<1	26		<1	<1	51	3	<1	<1	1	<1

* Water Quality Objective values for groundwater refer to the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (upland rivers) for the protection of 99% of aquatic species ANZECC / ARMCANZ (2000), they are not pollutant limits imposed by EPL 21266.

\- Sample not required at this location.

Snowy Hydro 2.0 Main Works
Monthly EPL Sampling: 01-31 March 2025 - Talbingo and Tantangara Reservoir

Analyte	Unit	Limit of Reporting	Water Quality Objective Value*	EPL10	EPL11	EPL28	EPL29	EPL32	EPL38	EPL39	EPL40	EPL46	EPL51	EPL107	EPL108	EPL109
Field				2/3/25	2/3/25	26/3/25	26/3/25	26/3/25	1/3/25	9/3/25	9/3/25	26/3/25	26/3/25	16/3/25	16/3/25	16/3/25
pH	pH Unit	-	6.5-8	8.1	8.01	7.82	8.42	8.18	7.94	6.34	8.95	8.5	8.43	7.79	7.72	7.77
Electrical Conductivity	µS/cm	-	20-30	102	63	27	26	26	36	29.6	31.7	26	26	40	38	36
Oxidation Reduction Potential	mV	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	191	192	130	140	14	174	664.1	625.5	139	140	193	190	180
Temperature	°C	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	22.97	22.84	18.43	20.14	20.19	22.63	17.6	16.5	20.29	20.21	22.01	21.97	21.7
Dissolved Oxygen	% saturation	-	90-110	64.8	70.6	93.2	95.5	91.5	54.1	62.1	75.3	97.1	93.8	72.6	67.8	75.6
Turbidity	NTU	-	1-20	1.61	1.15	7.3	13.4	12.9	8.8	7.17	2.63	12.5	10.7	0.76	0.85	0.66
Laboratory analytes																
Total suspended solids	mg/L	5	No Water Quality Objective Value	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	5	<5	<5	<5
Hardness as $CaCO_3$ (filtered)	mg/L	1	No Water Quality Objective Value	46	28	9	9	9	9	13	16	9	9	14	14	14
Nutrients																
Ammonia as N	µg/L	10	10	<10	<10	70	<10	<10	20	30	140	90	<10	<10	40	20
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	µg/L	10	10	<10	<10	10	<10	<10	<10	290	20	10	<10	<10	10	<10
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	µg/L	100	No Water Quality Objective Value	100	100	300	400	400	300	100	200	300	400	100	100	100
Nitrogen (Total)	µg/L	100	350	100	100	300	400	400	300	400	200	300	400	100	100	100
Reactive Phosphorus	µg/L	1	5	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
Phosphorus (Total)	µg/L	10	10	20	10	20	30	30	<10	<10	<10	40	30	20	20	10
Inorganics																
Cyanide Total	µg/L	4	7	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
Hydrocarbons																
Oil and Grease	mg/L	1	5	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Metals																
Aluminium (dissolved)	µg/L	5	55	<5	<5	12	9	11	40	26	19	10	10	<5	<5	<5
Arsenic (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	13	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	<0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Copper (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	14	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Iron (dissolved)	µg/L	2	300	20	6	141	90	92	218	98	89	96	91	4	3	3
Lead (dissolved)	µg/L	0.1	3.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Manganese (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	1,900	<0.5	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	1.7	3.4	3.4	0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Nickel (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	11	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Silver (dissolved)	µg/L	0.01	0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Zinc (dissolved)	µg/L	1	8	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Biological																
Faecal Coliforms	CFU/100mL	1	10/100^	75	230	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	2	1/5^	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-

* Water Quality Objective values for Talbingo and Tantangara Reservoir refer to the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (fresh lakes and reservoirs) for the protection of 95% of aquatic species ANZECC / ARMCANZ (2000), they are not pollutant limits imposed by EPL 21266.

** Algal blooms can present as feacal coliforms

^ 90th percentile concentration limits / 100 percentile concentration limits

\- Sample not required at this location.

Snowy Hydro 2.0 Main Works
Monthly EPL Sampling: 01-31 March 2025 - Surface Water

Analyte	Unit	Limit of Reporting	Water Quality Objective Value*	EPL5	EPL6	EPL8	EPL9	EPL12	EPL14	EPL15	EPL16	EPL24	EPL26	EPL27	EPL30	EPL31	EPL33	EPL34	EPL35	EPL36	EPL37
Field				3/03/25	3/03/25	3/03/25	3/03/25	3/03/25	3/03/25	3/03/25	3/03/25	7/03/25	18/03/25	18/03/25	1/03/25	1/03/25	1/03/25	1/03/25	1/03/25	8/03/25	8/03/25
pH	-	-	6.5-8	8.02	7.9	7.86	8.14	8.06	7.99	8.05	8.25	6.7	7.86	8.23	6.89	7.12	7.23	8.19	7.87	7.29	7.35
Electrical Conductivity	µS/cm	-	30-350	219	123	221	177	172	166	170	175	1270	37	36	40	32	31	48	40	52	54
Oxidation Reduction Potential	mV	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	90	118	139	146	101	121	125	137	134	190	164	298	285	239	136	155	126	145
Temperature	°C	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	17.93	16.42	21.61	20.07	17.47	17.39	17.77	22.66	18.43	11.98	11	13.43	13.5	17.83	12.18	11.71	16.06	15.75
Dissolved Oxygen	% saturation	-	90-110	88.4	63.3	68.7	84	66.2	107.4	71.5	65.2	65.1	74.2	71.2	61.4	69.4	68.3	66.3	68.8	58.2	63.2
Turbidity	NTU	-	2-25	8	3.7	4.6	10.1	1.6	3.3	1.7	3.3	0.4	5.3	7.65	5.1	8.8	13.2	71.9	14.9	7.8	9.2
Laboratory analytes																					
TSS	mg/L	5	No Water Quality Objective Value	7	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	36	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Hardness as CaCO3	mg/L	1	No Water Quality Objective Value	212	60	90	82	87	85	85	85	330	18	18	13	13	9	16	16	17	17
Nutrients																					
Ammonia as N	µg/L	10	13	20	10	20	<10	<10	10	<10	<10	10	20	<10	40	<10	20	80	30	20	20
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	µg/L	10	15	<10	<10	380	20	<10	10	10	20	61,400	<10	<10	10	<10	10	<10	<10	20	10
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	µg/L	100	No Water Quality Objective Value	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	100	<100	5,100	<100	<100	200	<100	300	400	300	100	300
Nitrogen (Total)	µg/L	100	250	<100	<100	400	<100	<100	<100	100	<100	66,500	<100	<100	200	<100	300	400	300	100	300
Reactive Phosphorus	µg/L	1	15	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
Phosphorus (Total)	µg/L	10	20	10	30	50	40	<10	30	40	30	20	10	40	150	20	20	40	<10	40	30
Inorganics																					
Cyanide Total	µg/L	4	4	<4	<4	<4	<4	14	<4	<4	<4	<4	5	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
Hydrocarbons																					
Oil and Grease	mg/L	1	5	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Metals																					
Aluminium (total)	µg/L	5	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminium (dissolved)	µg/L	5	27	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	11	12	24	16	15	16	23
Arsenic (total)	µg/L	0.2	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arsenic (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Chromium (III+VI) (total)	µg/L	0.2	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	0.01	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Copper (total)	µg/L	0.5	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Copper (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Iron (total)	µg/L	2	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron (dissolved)	µg/L	2	300	6	22	11	12	6	8	9	13	2	22	15	46	35	145	213	221	324	269
Lead (total)	µg/L	0.1	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lead (dissolved)	µg/L	0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Manganese (total)	µg/L	0.5	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manganese (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	1,200	0.6	2.4	1.5	5.0	0.8	0.8	1.5	2.9	275	5.2	2.8	3.5	2.0	0.9	11.8	5.6	43.2	0.8
Nickel (total)	µg/L	0.5	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nickel (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	8	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	2.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Silver (total)	µg/L	0.01	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver (dissolved)	µg/L	0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Zinc (total)	µg/L	1	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zinc (dissolved)	µg/L	1	2.4	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	7	<1	<1	8	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1

Analyte	EPL52	EPL53	EPL54	EPL55	EPL67	EPL71	EPL84	EPL85	EPL86	EPL98	EPL99	EPL100	EPL101	EPL106	EPL110	EPL118	EPL120	EPL122
Field	4/03/25	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	13/03/25	13/03/25	13/03/25	Dry	18/03/25	Dry	Dry	5/3/25	Dry	Dry	Dry	7/03/25
pH	9.21	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	9.29	8.85	8.67	Dry	10.45	Dry	Dry	7.66	Dry	Dry	Dry	7.86
Electrical Conductivity	863	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	966	561	1130	Dry	511	Dry	Dry	1379	Dry	Dry	Dry	539
Oxidation Reduction Potential	93	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	115	129	147	Dry	59	Dry	Dry	196	Dry	Dry	Dry	123
Temperature	23.49	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	28.62	23.51	27.8	Dry	12.29	Dry	Dry	21.14	Dry	Dry	Dry	17.55
Dissolved Oxygen	80.4	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	128.5	56	80.4	Dry	69.8	Dry	Dry	101.9	Dry	Dry	Dry	78.8
Turbidity	47.1	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	782	1000	56.5	Dry	170	Dry	Dry	20.8	Dry	Dry	Dry	100
Laboratory analytes																		
TSS	24	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	223	418	26	Dry	72	Dry	Dry	6	Dry	Dry	Dry	87
Hardness as CaCO3	260	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	44	31	217	Dry	198	Dry	Dry	420	Dry	Dry	Dry	86
Nutrients																		
Ammonia as N	390	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	20	50	20	Dry	130	Dry	Dry	<10	Dry	Dry	Dry	70
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	38,100	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	2,140	5,520	11,900	Dry	6,360	Dry	Dry	43,500	Dry	Dry	Dry	9,180
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	7,000	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	800	1,400	1,700	Dry	2,200	Dry	Dry	6,600	Dry	Dry	Dry	400
Nitrogen (Total)	45,100	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	2,900	6,900	13,600	Dry	8,600	Dry	Dry	50,100	Dry	Dry	Dry	9,600
Reactive Phosphorus	<10	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	<10	20	<10	Dry	<10	Dry	Dry	<10	Dry	Dry	Dry	<10
Phosphorus (Total)	30	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	150	160	90	Dry	130	Dry	Dry	20	Dry	Dry	Dry	200
Inorganics																		
Cyanide Total	<4	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	<4	<4	<4	Dry	<4	Dry	Dry	<4	Dry	Dry	Dry	<4
Hydrocarbons																		
Oil and Grease	<1.0	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	Dry	<1.0	Dry	Dry	<1.0	Dry	Dry	Dry	<1.0
Metals																		
Aluminium (total)	164	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminium (dissolved)	<5	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	19	19	5	Dry	65	Dry	Dry	<5	Dry	Dry	Dry	<5
Arsenic (total)	6.6	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arsenic (dissolved)	<0.2	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	20.5	21.9	6.2	Dry	1.4	Dry	Dry	2.3	Dry	Dry	Dry	0.3
Chromium (III+VI) (total)	1.5	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	0.2	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	8.6	15.6	9.3	Dry	76.6	Dry	Dry	2.1	Dry	Dry	Dry	<0.2
Copper (total)	0.8	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Copper (dissolved)	<0.5	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	4.0	1.9	0.8	Dry	0.7	Dry	Dry	<0.5	Dry	Dry	Dry	<0.5
Iron (total)	132	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron (dissolved)	<2	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	27	36	<2	Dry	5	Dry	Dry	<2	Dry	Dry	Dry	4
Lead (total)	0.1	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lead (dissolved)	0.1	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	Dry	<0.1	Dry	Dry	<0.1	Dry	Dry	Dry	<0.1
Manganese (total)	2.9	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manganese (dissolved)	<0.5	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	0.8	<0.5	<0.5	Dry	<0.5	Dry	Dry	<0.5	Dry	Dry	Dry	<0.5
Nickel (total)	0.9	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nickel (dissolved)	<0.5	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	1.2	0.6	0.6	Dry	<0.5	Dry	Dry	1.9	Dry	Dry	Dry	<0.5
Silver (total)	<0.01	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver (dissolved)	<0.01	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	Dry	<0.01	Dry	Dry	<0.01	Dry	Dry	Dry	<0.01
Zinc (total)	2	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zinc (dissolved)	<1	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	<1	2	<1	Dry	<1	Dry	Dry	<1	Dry	Dry	Dry	<1

* Water Quality Objective values for surface water refer to the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (upland rivers) for the protection of 99% of aquatic species ANZECC / ARMCANZ (2018), they are not pollutant limits imposed by EPL 21266.

\- Samples not required

Monthly EPL Sampling: 01-31 March 2025 - Discharge Water

Analyte	Unit	Limit of Reporting	Water Quality Objective Value*	EPL 41	EPL 43	EPL 44	EPL 45	EPL 47	EPL 48	EPL 49	EPL 50
Flow Rate				16/03/2025							12/03/2025
Inflow#	ML/day	-	-	-	0.0000	0.2650	0.0512	0.2177	0.0970	0.7472	-
Outflow#	ML/day	-	4.32 (EPL 43 / 50)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field											
pH	pH Unit	-	6.5-8.5	7.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.92
Electrical Conductivity	µS/cm	-	700 (EPL 41) / 200 (EPL 50)	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.6
Oxidation Reduction Potential	mV	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	507	-	-	-	-	-	-	701
Temperature	°C	-	15	25.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.1
Dissolved Oxygen	% saturation	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	73.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	55.2
Turbidity	NTU	-	<25	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.53
Laboratory analytes											
Total suspended solids	mg/L	5	5/10	<5	-	-	-	-	-	-	<5
Hardness as $CaCO_3$ (filtered)	mg/L	1	No Water Quality Objective Value	<1	-	-	-	-	-	-	<1
Nutrients											
Ammonia as N	µg/L	10	200/2000^	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	<10
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	µg/L	10	10	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	<10
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	µg/L	100	No Water Quality Objective Value	<100	-	-	-	-	-	-	<100
Nitrogen (Total)	µg/L	100	350/-^	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	<100
Reactive Phosphorus	µg/L	1	No Water Quality Objective Value	<10	-	-	-	-	-	-	<10
Phosphorus (Total)	µg/L	10	100/300^	<10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Inorganics											
Cyanide Total	µg/L	4	No Water Quality Objective Value	<4	-	-	-	-	-	-	<4
Hydrocarbons											
Oil and Grease	mg/L	1	2/5^	<1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	<1
Metals											
Aluminium (dissolved)	µg/L	5	55	<5	-	-	-	-	-	-	<5
Arsenic (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	13	<0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.2
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	1	<0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.2
Copper (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	14	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.5
Iron (dissolved)	µg/L	2	300	<2	-	-	-	-	-	-	<2
Lead (dissolved)	µg/L	0.1	3.4	<0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.1
Manganese (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	1,900	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.5
Nickel (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	11	<0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.5
Silver (dissolved)	µg/L	0.01	0.05	<0.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.01
Zinc (dissolved)	µg/L	1	8	<1	-	-	-	-	-	-	<1
Biological											
Faecal Coliforms	CFU/100mL	1	10/100^	11.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	<1
Biological Oxygen Demand	mg/L	2	5	<2	-	-	-	-	-	-	<1

Note: Treated water was not being discharged at Talbingo Reservoir at the time of EPL sampling.
There is no 100th percentile limit for Nitrogen (Total).

* Water Quality Objective values Treated Water reference the predicted values for physical and chemical stressors from the treatment plant as presented in the Main Works EIS.

\- Samples not required

^ 90 Percentile concentration limit/100 Percentile limit

\# Inflows to STP and CWTP do not directly correspond to outflow at RO as much of the water is reused on site

Snowy Hydro 2.0 Main Works
Monthly EPL Sampling: 01-31 March 2025 - Volumes

Date	EPL 43 *	EPL 50 ^	EPL 44	EPL 45	EPL 47	EPL 48	EPL 49
	Discharge volume (Megalitres)		Discharge volume (Megalitres)				
1/03/2025	-	-	0.14	0.06	0.16	0.12	0.62
2/03/2025	0.44	-	0.15	0.06	0.20	0.05	0.52
3/03/2025	-	-	0.15	0.07	0.21	0.08	0.71
4/03/2025	-	-	0.15	0.06	0.20	0.24	0.86
5/03/2025	-	-	0.11	0.04	0.22	0.08	0.79
6/03/2025	-	-	0.12	0.04	0.21	0.09	0.75
7/03/2025	-	-	0.15	0.05	0.21	0.08	0.76
8/03/2025	-	-	0.22	0.03	0.23	0.09	0.79
9/03/2025	-	-	0.16	0.04	0.21	0.09	0.69
10/03/2025	-	-	0.21	0.07	0.18	0.08	0.86
11/03/2025	-	-	0.13	0.03	0.20	0.09	0.59
12/03/2025	-	-	0.13	0.05	0.18	0.08	0.53
13/03/2025	0.20	-	0.13	0.05	0.20	0.07	0.83
14/03/2025	-	-	0.73	0.05	0.20	0.09	0.92
15/03/2025	-	-	0.42	0.04	0.20	0.07	0.98
16/03/2025	-	-	0.49	0.06	0.17	0.01	0.68
17/03/2025	-	-	0.41	0.07	0.29	0.07	0.52
18/03/2025	-	-	0.42	0.07	0.23	0.16	0.87
19/03/2025	-	-	0.40	0.06	0.25	0.04	0.72
20/03/2025	-	-	0.42	0.06	0.25	0.06	0.64
21/03/2025	-	-	0.28	0.03	0.19	0.06	0.58
22/03/2025	0.12	-	0.24	0.04	0.20	0.06	0.78
23/03/2025	0.57	-	0.39	0.06	0.20	0.01	0.73
24/03/2025	-	-	0.24	0.04	0.22	0.04	0.76
25/03/2025	0.38	-	0.25	0.04	0.22	0.08	0.81
26/03/2025	1.14	-	0.16	0.05	0.23	0.25	0.52
27/03/2025	0.27	0.73	0.28	0.05	0.22	0.08	0.83
28/03/2025	-	0.63	0.13	0.04	0.24	0.08	0.83
29/03/2025	-	-	0.24	0.05	0.21	0.17	0.50
30/03/2025	14.85	0.28	0.30	0.05	0.21	0.16	0.67
31/03/2025	0.39	-	0.21	0.05	0.21	0.17	0.78

\- Water not discharged on this day

Note: The EPL discharge volume limit for EPL 43 and 50 is 4.32 megalitres per day. Compliance with this criteria was met during the reporting month.

* The maximum flow rate capacity for Lobs Hole STP/PWTP during the reporting month was 8.45 L/s

^ The maximum flow rate capacity for Tantangara STP/PWTP during the reporting month was 11.34 L/s

-- Water not discharged on this day

EPL 21266 In Situ Water Quality Measurements
EPL Monthly Monitoring April 2025

Table 1 - Surface Water Quality Data
River and Minor Watercourses

Water Quality Objectives (see note 1)							
Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
-	90 - 110	-	30 - 350	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	2 - 25

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
11/4/2025, 9:22 am	EPL5	Yarrangobilly River, upstream of the exploratory tunnel and construction pad	12.21	92.3	9.89	150	98	8.14	173	3.83	Clear day, no recent rain. Flow and water level average. Low turb. No odours. No unusual algae growth.	Results align with historically recorded data, and seasonal changes at time of sampling.
11/4/2025, 10:02 am	EPL6	Wallaces Creek, upstream of Yarrangobilly River and Wallaces Creek confluence	12.56	96.7	10.29	127	83	8.09	173	0.59	Clear day. No recent rain. Water level and flow average. No odour or unusual algal growth.	The results in this location is indicative of data recorded historically. The changes occurred in temperature and flow is in alignment with seasonal change.
11/4/2025, 11:35 am	EPL8	Yarrangobilly River, downstream of Lick Hole Gully	16.69	89.3	8.69	153	99	8.18	175	0.86	Clear day. Average flow and water level. No odour or unusual algae growth. Low turb.	The results align with historical data and are within expectations for seasonal change.
11/4/2025, 11:53 am	EPL9	Yarrangobilly River, downstream of the accommodation camp and upstream of Talbingo Reservoir	15.83	97.9	9.69	149	97	8.18	176	0.69	Sunny day. Water level and flow average. Low turb. No odour or unusual algae growth. No recent rain.	The results consistent with previous sample rounds and are within expectations for seasonal conditions.
11/4/2025, 9:42 am	EPL12	Yarrangobilly River, immediately downstream of portal pad	12.36	93.3	9.96	147	95	8.18	167	0.4	Sunny day. No recent rain. Water level and flow average. Low turb. No odour or unusual algae growth.	Results for this location are representative of previous rounds of sampling. Large decrease in temperature compared to last month consistent with seasonal change.
11/4/2025, 10:19 am	EPL14	Yarrangobilly River, downstream of road construction areas	13.31	95.1	9.94	144	94	8.2	173	1.11	Sunny day. No recent rain. Water level and flow average. No odour. No unusual algae growth. Low turb.	The results for this location align with data recorded during previous sampling rounds, and are within expectations for seasonal conditions.
11/4/2025, 10:39 am	EPL15	Yarrangobilly River, downstream of road construction areas	13.84	97.2	10.05	146	95	8.17	176	0.3	Sunny day. No recent rain. Low turb. Water level and flow average. No odour or unusual algal growth.	Results for this location are representative of the location according to previous sample rounds. Large decrease in temperature compared to last month consistent with seasonal change.
11/4/2025, 12:07 pm	EPL16	Yarrangobilly River, downstream of road construction areas	15.63	93.8	9.32	147	95	8.34	170	0.3	Sunny day. Average flow and water level. No recent rain. No odour or unusual algae growth.	The results for this location align with historical data recorded previously as well as seasonal conditions.
9/4/2025, 9:29 am	EPL24	Yarrangobilly River tributary (Watercourse 2), directly downstream of road	14.29	50.6	5.17	922.00	590	6.83	112	18.6	Stream is extremely low, no odour, clear colour. No prev rainfall. Lots of vegetation in and around the creek. Watercarts spray the batters within 30m of site and upstream of site.	Results are consistent with previous samples taken here the stream has been at low levels. High electrical conductivity and low DO is typical of very low stream flows.
13/4/2025, 8:21 AM	EPL26	Eucumbene River downstream of Marica Road	10.46	74.3	8.29	37	24	8.23	124	16.4	Obvious animal tracks around banks of stream. Clear water no odours, low stream. Dry sunny weather no wind, no prev rainfall	Low DO aligns is consistent with upstream data and previous results recorded.
13/4/2025, 8:30 AM	EPL27	Eucumbene River upstream of Marica Road	9.27	77.7	8.92	32	21	8.09	133	14.2	Water steady flow, brown algae at the bottom. Water is clear and odorless. No prev rainfall	Location is upstream of any works. Results are consistent with previous sampling.
6/4/2025, 8:56 am	EPL30	Kellys Plain Creek, downstream of accommodation camp and laydown areas	8.13	75	8.88	11	7	7.66	236	6.3	Low steady flow, no odours, clear water, sunny dry cool day. No prev rainfall	Low DO is consistent with upstream data and previous results recorded. The Low Electrical conductivity results are lower then the results we have previously sampled, though it is still within range thoughout our sampled data.
6/4/2025, 9:13 am	EPL31	Kellys Plain Creek, upstream of accommodation camp and laydown areas	7.87	58.8	6.99	1	1	7.53	244	3.6	Low steady flow, clear water no odour, cool dry day, no prev rain. Evidence of horse activity around the banks.	The dissolved oxygen results are toward the lower end of the data recorded from previous sampling rounds, although it has been recorded previously.
6/4/2025, 8:33 am	EPL33	Murrumbidgee River, downstream of Tantangara reservoir outlet	14.11	63.2	6.5	7	4	7.51	229	30.8	High flowing, normal level water. Clear, no odours. Overcast cool day.	Low DO results are consistent with the levels recorded by us in previous sampling rounds. Lower EC reports will be investigated.
6/4/2025, 7:56 am	EPL34	Nungar Creek, upstream of Tantangara Road	9.3	81	9.3	13	9	7.87	182	9.4	Water levels normal, flowing steadily. No visible sheen, no odours, clear water. Dry sunny weather, cool temps.	These results are consistent with the data we have recorded in this location, although the low EC is outside the norm.
6/4/2025, 8:03 am	EPL35	Nungar Creek, downstream of Tantangara Road	7.54	68.9	8.25	7.0	4	7.69	180	3.6	Dry, sunny, cool weather. Low, steady stream. In the parts where there is no flow, there is evidence of biological sheen. Water is clear and odorless otherwise.	Low DO is consistent with previous results and typical of low flow.
5/4/2025, 11:40 am	EPL 36	Camerons Creek, upstream of works in Rock Forest	13.57	52	5.41	17	11	6.84	167	5.2	Sunny day. Low flow. Biological sheen present. No odour. Some cattle faeces and hoof marks around waters edge.	The data recorded is representative of low water levels and slow flow recorded at the time of the sample. Low EC has been recorded previously in our sample collections.
5/4/2025, 11:09 am	EPL 37	Camerons Creek, downstream of works in Rock Forest	12.21	64.9	6.96	22	14	7.45	201	23.5	Sunny day. Low flow. Cattle nearby. Smells of cattle faeces/urine. Muddy water.	Low DO is consistent with previous results and typical of low flow. Low EC has been recorded previously within our sample collections.
9/4/2025, 8:09 am	EPL52	GF01 leachate basin	13.56	69.5	7.21	960.00	614	8.71	165	73.2	Basin slightly green, normal smell. No prev rainfall, sunny calm morning. Workings ongoing in gf01	The leachate storage infrastructure is in line with the design function, therefore the high levels of EC and low DO is within range of samples collected previously. .
-	EPL53	GF01 surface water upstream east	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	This location is dry	This location is dry.
-	EPL54	GF01 surface water upstream west	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	This location is dry	This location is dry.
-	EPL55	GF01 surface water downstream	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	This location is dry	This location is dry.
-	EPL67	Nungar Creek surface water downstream west from Tantangara emplacement area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Location is dry	Location is dry.
-	EPL71	Surface water downstream of Marica emplacement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	This location is dry	This location is dry.
18/4/2024, 12:16 PM	EPL84	FB Basin	23.65	109.1	9.22	704.00	451	9.19	103	1000	Sunny, no recent rainfall, 65% capacity, brown colour, turbid, no odour	These results are conclusive of the design functions of the leachate infrastructure.
25/4/2025, 11:12 AM	EPL85	MY07 Basin	22.51	77.9	6.73	583	373	9.02	13	1,000.00	Visibly turbid water, no odour	These results are conclusive of the design functions of the leachate infrastructure.
11/4/2025, 10:20 AM	EPL86	LHG01 Basin	19.01	90.2	8.1	871.00	557	8.85	-15	190	No sheen or odour	These results are conclusive of the design functions of the leachate infrastructure.

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-	EPL98	Rock blanket diversion monitoring under GF01 liner	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	This location is dry	This location is dry - GF01 basin was being reconstructed.
13/4/2025, 12:12 PM	EPL99	Marica Leachate Basin- Turkey's Nest	17.66	94.9	9.03	479	312	9.5	4	26.6	Blue water, no algae growth. Evidence of ducks. No prev rainfall, dry sunny day. Water is being pumped out by dewatering	These results are conclusive of the design functions of the leachate infrastructure.
9/4/25, 12:34 PM	EPL100	Marica Lower Leachate Basin USS Shaft	16.25	62.3	6.1	1050	670	8.74	74	167	Sunny day, low level of water in the basin, no smell, turbid water	These results are conclusive of the design functions of the leachate infrastructure. They are also representative of the low levels at time of the samples being taken.
13/4/2025, 11:58 AM	EPL101	Marica Leachate Basin Spoil Pad	18.34	5.33	56.9	1330	848	7.17	115	41.3	Very low water level, green basin colour. Visible sheen in water, rainbow. Algae growth around edge. Breezy, sunny day no prev rainfall.	These results are conclusive of the design functions of the leachate infrastructure. They are also representative of the low levels at time of the samples being taken.

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12/4/2025, 9:28 AM	EPL106	Ravine Bay Leachate basin 1	17.44	89.2	8.5	1,660.00	1,060.00	8.85	44	17	Horiba 5 used for sampling. Water is a dark green colour	These results are conclusive of the design functions of the leachate infrastructure.
-	EPL110	Upstream monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Location dry	Location dry.
-	EPL118	Ravine Bay Leachate basin 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Location dry	Location dry.
-	EPL120	Ravine Bay Leachate basin 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Location dry	Location dry.
11/4/25,2:30 PM	EPL122	GFO1 Drainage Line (Formerly EPL 55b)	17.13	88.8	8.54	492	320	8.18	149	129	Sunny day. No recent rain. No odour. Low flow and water level. Milky colour, grey sediment on vegetation around site from when water level was higher.	These results have been previously seen in past sampling rounds, the low DO is conclusive of the low water levels seen.

Table 2 - Reservoir Water Quality Data
Talbingo and Tantangara Reservoirs

	Water Quality Objectives (see note 2)							
Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
-	90 - 110	-	20 - 30	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	1 - 20

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
13/4/2025, 8:54 AM	EPL10	Talbingo Reservoir, downstream of road works and upstream of water intake point	18.32	87.2	8.2	47	30	7.35	193	5.1	Sunny day. No wind. No recent rain. Water has green colour, more than ravine bay. Water warmer than ravine bay. No odour.	The high EC is in line with results previously recorded by our samples.
13/4/2025, 8:25 AM	EPL11	Talbingo Reservoir, downstream of outlet	18.42	91.2	8.56	41	27	7.35	190	9.5	Sunny day, slightly greener than ravine bay, water temp slightly warmer than ravine bay, no recent rainfall, no odour, zero wind, dusty layer across surface near intake.	This data aligns with data recorded in previous rounds of sampling, the high EC is within range when reviewing previous samples taken.
16/4/2025, 9:46 AM	EPL28	Tantangara Reservoir, upstream of works in the mouth of the Murrumbidgee River	15.3	89.7	9	13.9	11	8.93	110.1	6.85	Sunny; no wind; no previous rainfall. Organic material (including algae) present; no odours or oily sheen; algae causing water to have blue-green colouration. SHORELINE SAMPLE.	DO and EC results are in line with previously recorded data at this location. pH levels recorded are within range of data recorded from previous samples taken.
15/4/2025, 10:24 AM	EPL29	Tantangara Reservoir, downstream of works area and upstream of lower Murrumbidgee River	14.65	60.1	6.11	27	18	7.82	134	0.2	Clear sunny day, moderate wind. Visible algae, water is green. No odour or sheen.	Although low levels of DO have been recorded in our samples taken previously, it is lower than usual. The low DO could be attributed to the algae bloom recorded at the time of the sample.
15/4/2025, 10:19 AM	EPL32	Tantangara Reservoir, Tantangara Intake. Downstream of construction works	14.7	101.6	10.31	27	17	8.13	110	3.3	Clear sunny day, moderate wind. Visible algae, water is green. No odour or sheen.	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
12/4/2025, 9:23 AM	EPL38	Tantangara Reservoir, variable location dependant on tide and reservoir levels. Between the emplacement area and the ancillary facilities for emplacement activities	14.9	89.1	9	27	17	8.59	113	57.9	Sunny day. No recent rainfall. Water very green. Visible algae bloom, bright green. Algae concentrated on western side of reservoir. No odour. Water level low.	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds. The slight elevation of pH and turbidity could be attributed to the low levels of water.
6/4/2025, 11:49 am	EPL39	Confluence of Nungar Creek and Tantangara Reservoir, variable location dependent on tide and reservoir levels. Upstream of Tantangara construction works	11.75	65	7.04	2	1	7.2	259	6	Low level, constant flow of stream. No odour. Evidence of animal activity on banks. Clear water. Some bubbles on surface, windy, sunny day. No prev rainfall	Low DO levels are within range for previous samples recorded. EC was also observed below the norm.
12/4/2025, 11:45 PM	EPL40	Confluence of the upper Murrumbidgee River and Tantangara Reservoir, variable location dependent on tide and reservoir levels. Upstream of works	16.2	101.3	9.96	32.5	25	7.72	143.5	3.28	Clear sunny day with minimal wind. Low flow water with visible organic material. Sampled from shore due to low reservoir level and inaccessibility via boat. No odour or sheen. Public campers (6 vehicles) 400m away from sample point.	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
15/4/2025, 10:52 AM	EPL 46	Tantangara Reservoir, diffuser outlet discharging into Tantangara Reservoir from Tantangara STP/PWTP	13.84	93.6	9.67	28	18	7.74	165	8.2	Clear sunny day, moderate wind. Visible algae, water is green. No odour or sheen.	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
16/4/25, 10:54 AM	EPL 51	Tantangara Reservoir, downstream of Tantangara STP/PWTP diffuser outlet	16.6	91	8.86	27.5	21	7.87	144.7	10.96	Sunny; no wind; no previous rainfall. Organic material present (not as much as further upstream) no odour or oily sheen. SHORELINE SAMPLE	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
13/4/2025, 8:05 AM	EPL107	Upstream monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area within Yarrangobilly River	17.75	85	8.09	38	25	7.24	183	0.5	Sunny day, no recent rain, water is slightly green but not visible algae growth, clearing occurring at pse	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
13/4/2025, 7:50 AM	EPL108	Monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area (centre of PSE) within Yarrangobilly River	17.4	89.2	8.53	33	21	7.29	175	11	Sunny day. No odour. Water green but no visible algae. No recent rain. Clearing occurring at ravine bay.	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
13/4/2025, 7:40 AM	EPL109	Upstream monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area within Yarrangobilly River	17.27	85.7	8.23	35	23	7.90	145	15.9	Sunny day. Light breeze. Water green but no visible algae. No odour	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.

Table 3 - Treated Water Quality Data
Talbingo

	Water Quality Objectives (see note 3)							
Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
-	-	-	700	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	25

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
23/4/2025, 9:19 AM	EPL41	Lobs Hole STP/PWTP Final Effluent Quality Monitoring Point. Downstream of final treatment, prior to discharge to Talbingo Reservoir.	19.91	56	5.1	19	13	7.64	156	0.25	Clear water. No odour.	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.

Table 4 - Treated Water Quality Data
Tantangara

	Water Quality Objectives (see note 3)							
Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
-	-	-	200	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	25

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
27/4/2025, 11:57 AM	EPL50	Tantangara STP/PWTP Final Effluent Quality Monitoring Point. Downstream of final treatment, prior to discharge to Tantangara Reservoir.	17.7	88.8	8.64	19.1	15	7.71	97.8	0.58	Sample taken from RO Plant. Water clear; no turbidity; no visible sediment present; no odour or oily sheen	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.

EPL 21266 In Situ Water Quality Measurements

EPL Monthly Monitoring April 2025
GF01 Surface Water and Groundwater

Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
-	-	-	30 - 350	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	-

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
14/4/2025, 2:47 PM	EPL56	GF01 groundwater upstream east	18.47	24.6	2.3	214	139	7.4	186	4.9	SWL 8.65m. Some cloud cover. No recent rainfall. No odour. Clear water. Concrete disintegrating around bore cap. Top of GF01 being shaped.	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
14/4/2025, 3:01 PM	EPL57	GF01 groundwater upstream west	16.29	15.7	1.54	194	126	7.44	264	91.9	SWL 15.06m. Clear water. Clear day. No recent rain. No odour. New track right next to bore recently built as part of GF01 shaping.	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.

EPL 21266 In Situ Water Quality Measurements
EPL Monthly Monitoring April 2025

14/4/25, 8:22 AM	EPL58	GF01 groundwater downstream	15.62	27.4	2.72	962	616	6.11	134	95.2	SWL- 7.39m, very clear water, no odour, sunny day, works ongoing in GF01	Elevated results for EC have been increasing recently, and could be a result of being a downstream location of the PSE area. pH for this location has regularly recorded lower concentrations.
6/4/2025, 12:08 pm	EPL68	Tantangara groundwater downstream West	12.34	72.6	7.77	2	1	5.72	288	15.1	Running fine, clear water, no odours. No prev rainfall. Windy sunny day. Works continuing on pse	EC results are below WQO's. Low pH levels are consistent with previous monitoring data.
6/4/2025, 12:19 pm	EPL69	Tantangara groundwater downstream East	12.4	42.1	4.5	9	6	5.9	289	23.8	Water level 2.45m, Depth of well 8.43m. Clear water, very little sediment build up at bottom. No odours. Works ongoing adjacent to bore. No prev rainfall	The results for EC are outside of the range of recorded in previous monitoring event, possibly resulting from agitation during sampling. The low pH levels are consistent with previous samples taken.
6/4/2025, 11:03 am	EPL70	Tantangara groundwater upstream	12.4	42.1	4.5	9	6	5.9	289	23.8	Water level 2.45m, Depth of well 8.43m. Clear water, very little sediment build up at bottom. No odours. Works ongoing adjacent to bore. No prev rainfall	The results for EC are outside of the range of recorded in previous monitoring event, possibly resulting from agitation during sampling. The low pH levels are consistent with previous samples taken.
13/4/2025, 11:36 AM	EPL 72	Marica groundwater upstream	14.68	50.9	5.16	46	30	7.21	105	206	SWL 37.71m, BBL 44.60m. Cloudy at bottom with grey colouring. No odours. No prev rainfall. Borehole well intact.	These results are within historic records for this location. The elevated turbidity is an outlier for data recorded in previous sample rounds.
-	EPL73	Marica groundwater downstream	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	This site has been decommissioned.	This site has been decommissioned.
11/4/2025, 10:23 AM	EPL80	LHG groundwater upstream	18.13	20.8	1.96	685	438	6.8	-41	14.3	Water level - 29.49 m	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
11/4/25, 10:38 AM	EPL81	LHG groundwater downstream	19.05	27.1	2.51	859	550	7.1	-167	669	Turbid muddy water. Depth to water 3.99m from top of casing.	The elevated EC results have been recorded in previous sampling rounds. The elevated turbidity is within data recorded in previous sampling rounds.
11/4/2025, 10:28 AM	EPL82	MY groundwater upstream	17.18	17.4	1.67	2190	1400	6.65	-50	43.9	Water level 6.02 m	The elevated EC results are consistent with sampling rounds within the past year.
11/4/25, 9:43 AM	EPL83	MY groundwater downstream	17.36	42.8	4.1	815	521	6.78	-32	74.7	Depth of water is to top of casing 3.94m. Horiba 5 used.	The elevated EC results are consistent with sampling rounds within the past year.
11/4/2025, 10:32 AM	EPL87	MY groundwater downstream	17.43	40.3	3.85	651	417	6.72	152	1000	Water level 4.3 m	The elevated EC results are consistent with previous samples taken.
11/4/2025, 9:16 AM	EPL88	MY groundwater downstream	16.1	37.7	3.71	788	519	7.14	-215	18.7	Depth of water 3.37m (top of casing). Horiba 5 used. Water is visibly turbid with a strong sulfuric smell	The elevated EC results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
11/4/2025, 10:34 AM	EPL89	LHG groundwater downstream	16.01	60.6	5.98	302	196	6.81	145	14.8	Water level 3.29 m	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
14/4/2025, 7:47 am	EPL 90	GF01 groundwater downstream	13.59	73.8	7.67	62	40	7.23	130	100	SWL 13.14m. Sunny day. No recent rain. Bore directly below batter where water carts irrigate.	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
14/4/2025, 8:01 AM	EPL 91	GF01 groundwater downstream	14.51	37.1	3.78	218	142	6.98	-108	11.2	SWL 8.14M. Sunny day. No recent rain. Slight sulphur odour.	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
14/4/2025, 7:47 AM	EPL 92	GF01 groundwater downstream	13.56	93.8	9.76	134	87	7.87	142	930	SWL- 19.95m, muddy water, no smell, sunny day	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds. Elevated turbidity to be managed through upcoming bore development program.
14/4/2025, 7:58 AM	EPL 93	GF01 groundwater downstream	13.81	91	9.41	207	134	7.84	114	895	SWL- 14.18m, turbid water, no odour, sunny day	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds. The high turbidity could be attributed to bore development, this will be monitored.
14/4/2025, 8:02 AM	EPL 94	GF01 groundwater downstream	13.88	91	9.4	151	98	7.78	12	107	SWL- 13.54m, sunny day, a bit turbid water, no odour	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
14/4/2025, 8:14 AM	EPL 95	GF01 groundwater downstream	15	89.9	9.04	821	526	7.89	94	151	SWL- 7.32m, very clear water, no odours, sunny day, works ongoing in GF01	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
9/4/2025, 7:54 am	EPL 96	GF01 groundwater downstream	11.79	99.4	10.75	291	189	6.72	216	869	SWL5.30m, BBL14.45m. No concrete, or lid on bore. The pipe is cracked. Orange colour, no odour, no prev rainfall. Likely ingress of surface water. Works ongoing at gf01.	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds. The high turbidity could be attributed to bore development, this will be monitored.
14/4/2025, 9:26 AM	EPL 97	GF01 groundwater downstream	15.49	22.7	2.26	363	236	6.84	113	1.3	SWL 6.35m. Sunny day. No recent rain. Bore plinth loose, concrete unstable. Low turb.	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
-	EPL102	Groundwater monitoring associated with the Marica emplacement area on Marica Trail	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	This location has been decommissioned.	This location has been decommissioned.
6/4/2025, 10:47 am	EPL103	Upstream groundwater monitoring west of the Tantangara emplacement area	11.05	39.2	4.31	13	8	6.01	296	8.6	Water level 11.31m, Depth of well 22.24m. Clear water, no sediment build up. No odours. Works continuing on pse.	The results, including the low EC, is consistent with samples previously taken.
6/4/2025, 12:34 pm	EPL104	Downslope groundwater monitoring east of the Tantangara emplacement area	12.6	39.7	4.22	14	9	5.95	296	11.7	Water level 4.44m, Depth of well 6.82. Cool sunny day, no prev rainfall. Clear water, runny sediment particles orange at very bottom. No odour.	The results, including the low EC, is consistent with samples previously taken.
6/4/2025, 11:30 am	EPL105	Downslope groundwater monitoring east of the Tantangara emplacement area	12.64	40	4.25	130	84	5.83	310	168	No odour, clear colour, running slowly out of bore. Pump is preventing dipping and depth sounding.	The results, including the low EC, is consistent with samples previously taken.
4/4/2025, 12:11 PM	EPL113	Upstream east monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area	15.08	17.7	1.78	168	109	6.31	154	437	Water level reading: 3.07	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.

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4/4/2025, 12:56 PM	EPL114	Upstream west monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area	15.49	21.6	2.15	397	258	7.41	27	20.4	WLR: 31.83	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
4/4/2025, 12:33 PM	EPL115	Downstream east monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area	15.51	13.2	1.32	363	236	7.38	36	220	Water level reading: 10.98	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
4/4/2025, 1:25 PM	EPL116	Downstream west monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area	15.55	54.5	5.43	178	115	6.88	128	1,000	WLR: 8.23	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
4/4/2025, 2:16 PM	EPL117	Downstream monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area	15.82	10.8	1.07	149	97	6.34	0	1000	WLR: 15.70	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.

Note 1: Water Quality Objective values for the Yarrangobilly River and Minor Watercourses refer to the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (upland rivers) that are reported in Tables 3.3.2 and 3.3.3 of ANZECC/ ARMCANZ (2000).

Note 2: Water Quality Objective values for Talbingo Reservoir are the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (freshwater lakes and reservoirs) that are reported in Tables 3.3.2 and 3.3.3 of ANZECC/ ARMCANZ (2000).

Note 3: Water Quality Objective values Treated Water reference the predicted values for physical and chemical stressors from the treatment plant as presented in the Main Works EIS.

Note 4: Water Quality Objective values for groundwater reference the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (upland rivers) for pH and electrical conductivity.

Snowy Hydro 2.0 Main Works
Monthly EPL Sampling: 01-31 March 2025 - Groundwater

Analyte	Unit	Limit of Reporting	Water Quality Objective Value*	EPL56	EPL57	EPL58	EPL68	EPL69	EPL70	EPL72	EPL73 (decommissioned)
				14/04/2025	14/04/2025	14/04/2025	6/04/2025	6/04/2025	6/04/2025	13/04/2025	-
Physiochemical											
pH	pH Unit	-	6.5-8	7.4	7.44	6.11	5.72	5.9	5.9	7.21	-
Electrical Conductivity	µS/cm	-	30-350	214	194	962	2	9	9	46	-
Oxidation Reduction Potential	mV	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	186	264	134	288	289	289	105	-
Temperature	°C	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	18.47	16.29	15.62	12.34	12.4	12.4	14.68	-
Dissolved Oxygen	% saturation	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	24.6	15.7	27.4	72.6	42.1	42.1	50.9	-
Turbidity	NTU	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	4.9	91.9	95.2	15.1	23.8	23.8	206	-
Laboratory analytes											
TSS	mg/L	5	No Water Quality Objective Value	<5	79	68	<5	17	18	88	-
Hardness as CaCO3	mg/L	1	No Water Quality Objective Value	95	112	372	<1	9	26	13	-
Nutrients											
Ammonia as N	µg/L	10	13	20	<10	30	<10	<10	<10	10	-
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	µg/L	10	15	90	1,230	63,800	760	140	890	40	-
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	µg/L	100	No Water Quality Objective Value	100	100	2,700	<100	<100	<500	100	-
Nitrogen (Total)	µg/L	100	250	200	1,300	66,500	800	100	900	100	-
Reactive Phosphorus	µg/L	1	15	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	20	<1	-
Phosphorus (Total)	µg/L	10	20	50	50	190	<10	<10	130	150	-
Inorganics											
Cyanide Total	µg/L	4	4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	-
Hydrocarbons											
Oil and Grease	mg/L	1	5	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	-
Metals											
Aluminium (total)	µg/L	5	No Water Quality Objective Value	94	743	516	315	975	1,110	764	-
Aluminium (dissolved)	µg/L	5	27	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	5	-
Arsenic (total)	µg/L	0.2	No Water Quality Objective Value	<0.2	2.4	0.6	<0.2	0.2	<0.2	-	-
Arsenic (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	0.8	<0.2	2.4	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	-
Chromium (III+VI) (total)	µg/L	0.2	No Water Quality Objective Value	0.4	1.4	1.6	0.3	1.0	1.0	-	
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	0.01	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	-
Copper (total)	µg/L	0.5	No Water Quality Objective Value	6.2	9.9	3.8	0.6	3.5	22.1	-	
Copper (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	1	1.0	1.2	0.8	<0.5	<0.5	6.9	4.2	-
Iron (total)	µg/L	2	No Water Quality Objective Value	125	708	860	152	611	646	-	
Iron (dissolved)	µg/L	2	300	<2	<2	<2	<2	4	<2	<2	-
Lead (total)	µg/L	0.1	No Water Quality Objective Value	1.0	1.6	8.6	0.1	0.4	0.4	-	
Lead (dissolved)	µg/L	0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-
Manganese (total)	µg/L	0.5	No Water Quality Objective Value	31.9	102	212	4.3	17.2	12.2	-	
Manganese (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	1,200	12.6	58.9	175	2.1	1.3	1.6	5.0	-
Nickel (total)	µg/L	0.5	No Water Quality Objective Value	0.5	2.4	6.6	0.8	0.9	<0.5	-	
Nickel (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	8	<0.5	<0.5	4.2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1.0	-
Silver (total)	µg/L	0.01	No Water Quality Objective Value	<0.01	<0.01	0.16	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	-	
Silver (dissolved)	µg/L	0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	-
Zinc (total)	µg/L	1	No Water Quality Objective Value	7	6	16	4	3	2	-	
Zinc (dissolved)	µg/L	1	2.4	1	<1	7	2	<1	<1	4	-

Analyte	EPL80	EPL81	EPL82	EPL83	EPL87	EPL88	EPL89	EPL 90	EPL 91	EPL92	EPL93	EPL94
	11/04/2025	11/04/2025	11/04/2025	11/04/2025	11/04/2025	11/04/2025	11/04/2025	14/04/2025	14/04/2025	14/04/2025	14/04/2025	14/04/2025
pH	6.8	7.1	6.65	6.78	6.72	7.14	6.81	7.23	6.98	7.87	7.84	7.78
Electrical Conductivity	685	859	2190	815	651	788	302	62	218	134	207	151
Oxidation Reduction Potential	-41	-167	-50	-32	152	-215	145	130	-108	142	114	12
Temperature	18.13	19.05	17.18	17.36	17.43	16.1	16.01	13.59	14.51	13.56	13.81	13.88
Dissolved Oxygen	20.8	27.1	17.4	42.8	40.3	37.7	60.6	73.8	37.1	93.8	91	91
Turbidity	14.3	669	43.9	74.7	1000	18.7	14.8	100	11.2	930	895	107
TSS	14	2,030	71	54	11,700	46	223	71	10	593	2,190	193
Hardness as CaCO3	372	460	1,240	143	200	154	64	20	126	36	104	72
Ammonia as N	60	60	100	30	420	40	70	10	40	10	30	20
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	<10	30	<10	10,100	8,110	8,260	<10	340	<10	30	20	<10
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	200	600	200	300	2,000	600	100	100	<100	200	500	100
Nitrogen (Total)	200	600	200	10,400	10,100	8,900	100	400	<100	200	500	100
Reactive Phosphorus	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	20	<1	<1	<1
Phosphorus (Total)	220	300	<10	20	540	80	10	60	70	280	1,020	100
Cyanide Total	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
Oil and Grease	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Aluminium (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminium (dissolved)	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Arsenic (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arsenic (dissolved)	5.6	6.9	8.7	2.3	0.5	18.9	0.4	<0.2	0.5	<0.2	0.8	1.3
Chromium (III+VI) (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	<0.2	<0.2	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Copper (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Copper (dissolved)	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	3.3	0.7	<0.5	6.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Iron (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron (dissolved)	<2	<2	379	<2	<2	48	<2	<2	2	<2	<2	<2
Lead (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lead (dissolved)	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.3	<0.1	<0.1
Manganese (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manganese (dissolved)	198	267	355	51.6	336	176	15.6	5.3	466	61.6	128	363
Nickel (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nickel (dissolved)	17.4	2.5	1.4	8.4	3.4	3.0	2.0	1.5	<0.5	1.1	0.8	0.9
Silver (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver (dissolved)	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Zinc (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zinc (dissolved)	1	3	2	2	111	1	<1	7	<1	8	<1	4

Analyte	EPL95	EPL96	EPL97	EPL102 (Decommissioned)	EPL103	EPL104	EPL105	EPL113	EPL114	EPL115	EPL116	EPL117
	14/04/2025	9/04/2025	14/04/2025	-	6/04/2025	6/04/2025	6/04/2025	4/04/2025	4/04/2025	4/04/2025	4/04/2025	4/04/2025
pH	7.89	6.72	6.84	-	6.01	5.95	5.83	6.31	7.41	7.38	6.88	6.34
Electrical Conductivity	821	291	363	-	13	14	130	168	397	363	178	149
Oxidation Reduction Potential	94	216	113	-	296	296	310	154	27	36	128	-
Temperature	15	11.79	15.49	-	11.05	12.6	12.64	15.08	15.49	15.51	15.55	15.82
Dissolved Oxygen	89.9	99.4	22.7	-	39.2	39.7	40	17.7	21.6	13.2	54.5	10.8
Turbidity	151	869	1.3	-	8.6	11.7	168	437	20.4	220	1000	1000
TSS	134	510	<5	-	<5	<5	43	42	9	222	6,400	32
Hardness as CaCO3	346	126	140	-	2	9	50	48	100	177	71	43
Ammonia as N	140	420	20	-	<10	<10	<10	10	70	30	30	20
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	49,700	9,150	70	-	850	230	5,700	20	<10	<10	40	<10
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	2,600	<100	<100	-	100	<100	500	400	<100	100	1,600	300
Nitrogen (Total)	52,300	9,200	<100	-	1,000	200	6,200	400	<100	100	1,600	300
Reactive Phosphorus	<1	20	20	-	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	10	<1.0
Phosphorus (Total)	180	460	70	-	20	<10	<10	80	20	60	1,770	1,650
Cyanide Total	<4	<4	<4	-	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
Oil and Grease	<1	<1	<1	-	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Aluminium (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminium (dissolved)	<5	<5	<5	-	<5	<5	<5	7	<5	<5	<5	<5
Arsenic (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arsenic (dissolved)	0.5	0.3	0.2	-	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9
Chromium (III+VI) (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	<0.2	0.3	<0.2	-	<0.2	<0.2	0.3	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Copper (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Copper (dissolved)	0.8	<0.5	<0.5	-	6.2	<0.5	<0.5	2.0	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Iron (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron (dissolved)	<2	4	<2	-	<2	<2	<2	13	2	<2	<2	1,450
Lead (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lead (dissolved)	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Manganese (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manganese (dissolved)	901	105	295	-	<0.5	3.4	17.0	80.7	392	369	49.0	309
Nickel (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nickel (dissolved)	10.0	8.8	1.1	-	<0.5	<0.5	3.5	<0.5	54.2	<0.5	0.6	1.4
Silver (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver (dissolved)	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	-	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Zinc (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zinc (dissolved)	23	10	17	-	<1	<1	21	2	3	<1	3	<1

* Water Quality Objective values for groundwater refer to the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (upland rivers) for the protection of 99% of aquatic species ANZECC / ARMCANZ (2000), they are not pollutant limits imposed by EPL 21266.

\- Sample not required at this location.

Snowy Hydro 2.0 Main Works

Monthly EPL Sampling: 01-30 April 2025 - Talbingo and Tantangara Reservoir

Analyte	Unit	Limit of Reporting	Water Quality Objective Value*	EPL10	EPL11	EPL28	EPL29	EPL32	EPL38	EPL39	EPL40	EPL46	EPL51	EPL107	EPL108	EPL109
Field				13/04/2025	13/04/2025	16/04/2025	15/04/2025	15/04/2025	12/04/2025	6/04/2025	12/04/2025	15/04/2025	16/04/2025	13/04/2025	13/04/2025	13/04/2025
pH	pH Unit	-	6.5-8	7.35	7.35	8.93	7.82	8.13	8.59	7.2	7.72	7.74	7.87	7.24	7.29	7.9
Electrical Conductivity	µS/cm	-	20-30	47	41	13.9	27	27	27	2	32.5	28	27.5	38	33	35
Oxidation Reduction Potential	mV	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	193	190	110.1	134	110	113	259	143.5	165	144.7	183	175	145
Temperature	°C	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	18.32	18.42	15.3	14.65	14.7	14.9	11.75	16.2	13.84	16.6	17.75	17.4	17.27
Dissolved Oxygen	% saturation	-	90-110	87.2	91.2	89.7	60.1	101.6	89.1	65	101.3	93.6	91	85	89.2	85.7
Turbidity	NTU	-	1-20	5.1	9.5	6.85	0	3.3	57.9	6	3.28	8.2	10.96	0.5	11	15.9
Laboratory analytes																
Total suspended solids	mg/L	5	No Water Quality Objective Value	<5	<5	17	<5	<5	18	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Hardness as $CaCO_3$ (filtered)	mg/L	1	No Water Quality Objective Value	22	19	9	9	9	9	7	9	9	9	10	10	10
Nutrients																
Ammonia as N	µg/L	10	10	30	30	<10	10	10	<10	<10	<10	20	<10	<10	<10	<10
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	µg/L	10	10	<10	<10	10	<10	<10	<10	80	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	µg/L	100	No Water Quality Objective Value	100	100	1,200	500	300	800	100	<100	300	400	<100	<100	<100
Nitrogen (Total)	µg/L	100	350	100	100	1,200	500	300	800	200	<100	300	400	<100	<100	<100
Reactive Phosphorus	µg/L	1	5	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Phosphorus (Total)	µg/L	10	10	30	20	70	30	30	40	150	20	20	50	20	20	<10
Inorganics																
Cyanide Total	µg/L	4	7	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
Hydrocarbons																
Oil and Grease	mg/L	1	5	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Metals																
Aluminium (dissolved)	µg/L	5	55	<5	<5	15	9	9	9	12	13	8	9	<5	<5	<5
Arsenic (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	13	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	<0.2	<0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	1	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
Copper (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	14	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Iron (dissolved)	µg/L	2	300	6	4	72	55	56	52	77	58	61	58	4	4	4
Lead (dissolved)	µg/L	0.1	3.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Manganese (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	1,900	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	2.2	2.4	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Nickel (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	11	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Silver (dissolved)	µg/L	0.01	0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Zinc (dissolved)	µg/L	1	8	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Biological																
Faecal Coliforms	CFU/100mL	1	10/100^	28	21	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	2	1/5^	4	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-

* Water Quality Objective values for Talbingo and Tantangara Reservoir refer to the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (fresh lakes and reservoirs) for the protection of 95% of aquatic species ANZECC / ARMCANZ (2000), they are not pollutant limits imposed by EPL 21266.

** Algal blooms can present as faecal coliforms

^ 90th percentile concentration limits / 100 percentile concentration limits

\- Sample not required at this location.

Snowy Hydro 2.0 Main Works

Monthly EPL Sampling: 01-30 April 2025 - Surface Water

Analyte	Unit	Limit of Reporting	Water Quality Objective Value*	EPL5	EPL6	EPL8	EPL9	EPL12	EPL14	EPL15	EPL16	EPL24	EPL26
Field				11/04/2025	11/04/2025	11/04/2025	11/04/2025	11/04/2025	11/04/2025	11/04/2025	11/04/2025	9/04/2025	13/04/2025
pH	-	-	6.5-8	8.14	8.09	8.18	8.18	8.18	8.2	8.17	8.34	6.83	8.23
Electrical Conductivity	µS/cm	-	30-350	150	137	153	149	147	144	146	147	903	37
Oxidation Reduction Potential	mV	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	173	173	175	176	167	173	176	170	117	124
Temperature	°C	-	No Water Quality Objective Value	12.71	12.56	16.69	15.83	12.36	13.31	13.84	15.63	14.29	10.46
Dissolved Oxygen	% saturation	-	90-110	92.3	96.7	89.3	97.9	93.3	95.1	97.2	93.8	50.6	74.3
Turbidity	NTU	-	2-25	3.83	0.53	0.86	0.69	0.4	1.11	0.3	0.3	18.6	18.4
Laboratory analytes													
TSS	mg/L	5	No Water Quality Objective Value	6	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Hardness as CaCO3	mg/L	1	No Water Quality Objective Value	81	72	81	85	83	87	87	-	283	18
Nutrients													
Ammonia as N	µg/L	10	13	40	<10	50	20	20	20	10	6	<10	20
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	µg/L	10	15	<10	<10	130	80	<10	<10	<10	3	39,100	10
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	µg/L	100	No Water Quality Objective Value	200	100	200	300	100	100	100	400	5,200	<100
Nitrogen (Total)	µg/L	100	250	200	100	300	300	100	100	100	400	44,300	<100
Reactive Phosphorus	µg/L	1	15	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	5	<1	<1
Phosphorus (Total)	µg/L	10	20	<10	<10	<10	30	<10	<10	20	5	20	<10
Inorganics													
Cyanide Total	µg/L	4	4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4
Hydrocarbons													
Oil and Grease	mg/L	1	5	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Metals													
Aluminium (total)	µg/L	5	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminium (dissolved)	µg/L	5	27	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Arsenic (total)	µg/L	0.2	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arsenic (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	<1	1.1	<0.2
Chromium (III+VI) (total)	µg/L	0.2	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<1	-	-
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	µg/L	0.2	0.01	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<1	1.6	0.3
Copper (total)	µg/L	0.5	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Copper (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<1	1.2	<0.5
Iron (total)	µg/L	2	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron (dissolved)	µg/L	2	300	48	21	7	9	3	4	6	<50	8	14
Lead (total)	µg/L	0.1	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lead (dissolved)	µg/L	0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<1	0.2	<0.1
Manganese (total)	µg/L	0.5	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manganese (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	1,200	3.2	3.8	1.3	3.4	0.6	0.6	1.4	<5	238	3.3
Nickel (total)	µg/L	0.5	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nickel (dissolved)	µg/L	0.5	8	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<1	4.1	<0.5
Silver (total)	µg/L	0.01	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver (dissolved)	µg/L	0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<5	<0.01	<0.01
Zinc (total)	µg/L	1	No Water Quality Objective Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zinc (dissolved)	µg/L	1	2.4	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<5	14	<1

Analyte	EPL27	EPL30	EPL31	EPL33	EPL34	EPL35	EPL36	EPL37	EPL52	EPL53	EPL54	EPL55	EPL67	EPL71
Field	13/04/2025	6/04/2025	6/04/2025	6/04/2025	6/04/2025	6/04/2025	22/04/2025	5/04/2025	9/04/2025	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
pH	8.09	7.66	7.53	7.51	7.87	7.69	6.76	7.45	8.71	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Electrical Conductivity	32	11	1	7	13	7	40	22	960	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Oxidation Reduction Potential	133	236	244	229	182	180	201	201	165	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Temperature	9.27	8.13	7.87	14.11	9.3	7.54	11.89	12.21	13.56	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Dissolved Oxygen	77.7	75	58.8	63.2	81	68.9	51.8	64.9	69.5	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Turbidity	14.2	6.3	3.6	30.8	9.4	3.6	15.2	23.5	73.2	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Laboratory analytes														
TSS	<5	<5	<5	6	<5	<5	16	29	34	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Hardness as CaCO3	14	13	9	9	16	16	13	17	285	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Nutrients														
Ammonia as N	10	<10	<10	20	30	<10	10	20	30	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	<10	10	<10	60	30	<10	60	<10	32,600	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	<100	<100	<100	400	300	100	200	600	100	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Nitrogen (Total)	<100	<100	<100	500	300	100	300	600	32,700	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Reactive Phosphorus	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Phosphorus (Total)	30	10	<10	20	10	20	20	40	60	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Inorganics														
Cyanide Total	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	<4	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Hydrocarbons														
Oil and Grease	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Metals														
Aluminium (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,140	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminium (dissolved)	<5	7	8	9	8	8	16	16	31	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Arsenic (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.7	-	-	-	-	-
Arsenic (dissolved)	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	0.4	<0.2	<0.2	0.3	0.3	4.4	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Chromium (III+VI) (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.1	-	-	-	-	-
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	2.3	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Copper (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-
Copper (dissolved)	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.8	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Iron (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,410	-	-	-	-	-
Iron (dissolved)	9	33	25	83	118	134	211	136	3	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Lead (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	-
Lead (dissolved)	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Manganese (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.2	-	-	-	-	-
Manganese (dissolved)	1.0	4.4	2.1	<0.5	6.7	9.3	36.2	4.1	1.7	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Nickel (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.1	-	-	-	-	-
Nickel (dissolved)	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	0.8	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Silver (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.01	-	-	-	-	-
Silver (dissolved)	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
Zinc (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
Zinc (dissolved)	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry

Analyte	EPL84	EPL85	EPL86	EPL98	EPL99	EPL100	EPL101	EPL106	EPL110	EPL118	EPL120	EPL122
Field	29/04/2025	29/04/2025	11/04/2025	Dry	13/04/2025	19/04/2025	13/04/2025	12/04/2025	Dry	Dry	Dry	22/04/2025
pH	9.02	9.04	8.85	Dry	9.5	8.74	7.17	8.85	Dry	Dry	Dry	8.26
Electrical Conductivity	937	679	871	Dry	479	1050	1330	1560	Dry	Dry	Dry	656
Oxidation Reduction Potential	94	113	-15	Dry	4	74	115	44	Dry	Dry	Dry	135
Temperature	18.89	18.05	19.01	Dry	17.66	16.25	18.34	17.44	Dry	Dry	Dry	15.06
Dissolved Oxygen	89.8	72.6	90.2	Dry	94.9	62.3	5.33	89.2	Dry	Dry	Dry	59.3
Turbidity	1000	1000	190	Dry	26.6	167	41.3	17	Dry	Dry	Dry	1000
Laboratory analytes												
TSS	349	571	77	Dry	<5	60	<5	<5	Dry	Dry	Dry	577
Hardness as CaCO3	39	46	144	Dry	170	276	303	460	Dry	Dry	Dry	61
Nutrients												
Ammonia as N	50	60	20	Dry	12,300	690	2,110	30	Dry	Dry	Dry	20
Nitrite + Nitrate as N (NOx)	8,330	7,580	10,300	Dry	33,600	37,800	38,000	10,300	Dry	Dry	Dry	6,820
Kjeldahl Nitrogen Total	3,800	1,700	2,500	Dry	15,000	4,200	7,200	8,000	Dry	Dry	Dry	2,500
Nitrogen (Total)	12,000	9,300	12,700	Dry	48,600	42,000	45,300	18,300	Dry	Dry	Dry	9,300
Reactive Phosphorus	<10	<10	<10	Dry	<10	<10	<10	<10	Dry	Dry	Dry	<10
Phosphorus (Total)	850	630	60	Dry	20	100	30	<10	Dry	Dry	Dry	730
Inorganics												
Cyanide Total	<4	<4	<4	Dry	116	<4	7	<4	Dry	Dry	Dry	
Hydrocarbons												
Oil and Grease	<1	<1	<1	Dry	<1	<1	<1	<1	Dry	Dry	Dry	<1
Metals												
Aluminium (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminium (dissolved)	11	9	8	Dry	16	20	8	6	Dry	Dry	Dry	6
Arsenic (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arsenic (dissolved)	19.5	21.4	15.4	Dry	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.5	Dry	Dry	Dry	2.0
Chromium (III+VI) (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chromium (III+VI) (dissolved)	15.0	21.2	11.0	Dry	14.1	7.2	13.6	1.6	Dry	Dry	Dry	0.3
Copper (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Copper (dissolved)	6.2	2.0	2.0	Dry	2.0	1.5	1.7	<0.5	Dry	Dry	Dry	1.0
Iron (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron (dissolved)	20	5	<2	Dry	<2	<2	<2	<2	Dry	Dry	Dry	8
Lead (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lead (dissolved)	0.5	0.1	<0.1	Dry	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	Dry	Dry	Dry	<0.1
Manganese (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manganese (dissolved)	0.8	<0.5	<0.5	Dry	2.1	42.0	116	<0.5	Dry	Dry	Dry	7.9
Nickel (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nickel (dissolved)	1.8	0.8	0.8	Dry	0.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	Dry	Dry	Dry	1.1
Silver (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver (dissolved)	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	Dry	0.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	Dry	Dry	Dry	<0.01
Zinc (total)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zinc (dissolved)	1	<1	<1	Dry	<1	<1	<1	<1	Dry	Dry	Dry	<1

* Water Quality Objective values for surface water refer to the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south east Australia (upland rivers) for the protection of 95% of aquatic species ANZECC / ARMCANZ (2018), they are not pollutant limits imposed by EPL 21266.

\- Samples not required

Snowy Hydro 2.0 Main Works
Monthly EPL Sampling: 01-30 April 2025 - Volumes

Date	EPL 43 *	EPL 50 ^	EPL 44	EPL 45	EPL 47	EPL 48	EPL 49
	Discharge volume (Megalitres)		Discharge volume (Megalitres)				
1/04/2025	-	0.12	0.21	0.05	0.19	0.06	1.10
2/04/2025	0.52	0.63	0.25	0.06	0.23	0.08	0.95
3/04/2025	0.46	-	0.22	0.05	0.23	0.09	0.62
4/04/2025	0.38	0.82	0.14	0.07	0.28	0.10	0.60
5/04/2025	0.28	-	0.04	0.03	0.24	0.07	0.33
6/04/2025	-	0.74	0.19	0.06	0.21	0.10	0.72
7/04/2025	-	-	0.30	0.06	0.25	0.07	0.59
8/04/2025	-	0.34	0.46	0.06	0.22	0.09	0.76
9/04/2025	-	0.58	0.48	0.06	0.23	0.05	0.52
10/04/2025	-	-	0.51	0.08	0.17	0.09	0.71
11/04/2025	-	0.44	0.25	0.07	0.18	0.28	0.71
12/04/2025	0.17	0.33	0.41	0.05	0.30	0.08	0.48
13/04/2025	-	0.37	0.27	0.05	0.23	0.04	0.53
14/04/2025	-	0.61	0.27	0.05	0.39	0.03	0.66
15/04/2025	0.28	-	0.59	0.05	0.22	0.08	0.52
16/04/2025	-	0.55	0.29	0.04	0.20	0.25	0.46
17/04/2025	-	0.18	0.16	0.04	0.19	0.09	0.52
18/04/2025	-	-	0.28	0.06	0.18	0.05	0.56
19/04/2025	-	-	0.28	0.04	0.20	0.07	0.54
20/04/2025	-	-	0.31	0.05	0.19	0.09	0.64
21/04/2025	-	-	0.36	0.05	0.19	0.10	0.51
22/04/2025	-	0.07	0.50	0.06	0.20	0.06	0.35
23/04/2025	-	-	0.41	0.09	0.19	0.03	0.62
24/04/2025	0.43	0.14	0.28	0.06	0.20	0.02	0.33
25/04/2025	0.56	-	0.19	0.05	0.23	0.08	0.36
26/04/2025	-	-	0.27	0.05	0.21	0.08	0.29
27/04/2025	0.37	-	0.47	0.06	0.22	0.02	0.58
28/04/2025	-	-	0.20	0.06	0.26	0.05	0.54
29/04/2025	0.46	-	0.49	0.05	0.22	0.09	0.71
30/04/2025	-	-	0.22	0.04	0.21	0.07	0.60

- Water not discharged on this day

Note: The EPL discharge volume limit for EPL 43 and 50 is 4.32 megalitres per day. Compliance with this criteria was met during the reporting month.

* The maximum flow rate capacity for Lobs Hole STP/PWTP during the reporting month was 8.45 L/s

^ The maximum flow rate capacity for Tantangara STP/PWTP during the reporting month was 11.34 L/s

-- Water not discharged on this day

EPL 21266 In Situ Water Quality Measurements
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Table 1 - Surface Water Quality Data
River and Minor Watercourses

			Water Quality Objectives (see note 1)							
			Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
			-	90 - 110	-	30 - 350	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	2 - 25

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
7/5/2025, 7:12 AM	EPL5	Yarrangobilly River, upstream of the exploratory tunnel and construction pad	9.84	81	9.18	135	88	8.17	172	0.3	Clear sky. Average flow. Clear water. No recent rain.	These results are consistent with previous samples taken for this location.
7/5/2025, 7:49 AM	EPL6	Wallaces Creek, upstream of Yarrangobilly River and Wallaces Creek confluence	8.14	80.5	9.49	130	84	8.12	228	1.1	Clear sky. Clear water. No recent rain. Lower than usual flow.	These results are consistent with our previous samples taken for this location.
7/5/2025, 7:11 AM	EPL8	Yarrangobilly River, downstream of Lick Hole Gully	9.99	70.5	7.96	138	90	8.11	47	41.3	Clear sunny morning, no recent rainfall event. Water is clear, no odour. No sheen. No signs of algae.	Turbidity is elevated, however not uncommon within our data previously recorded. This could potentially affect the slightly lower DO recorded.
7/5/2025, 7:29 AM	EPL9	Yarrangobilly River, downstream of the accommodation camp and upstream of Talbingo Reservoir	9.3	63.9	7.33	141	92	8.01	119	7.1	Clear sunny morning, no recent rainfall. No visible algae, no sheen, no odour. Water is very clear	These results are consistent with our previous samples taken. The DO results which are below WQO's.
7/5/2025, 7:28 AMII	EPL12	Yarrangobilly River, immediately downstream of portal pad	9.26	68.1	7.82	135	88	8.17	208	5.9	Clear sky. Clear water. No recent rain. Average flow.	These results are consistent with our previous samples taken for this location.
7/5/2025, 8:09 AMII	EPL14	Yarrangobilly River, downstream of road construction areas	8.54	73.8	8.62	138	89	8.13	234	5.8	Clear sky. Clear water. No recent rain. Average flow.	These results align with the decrease in temperatures, remaining consistent with data we have recorded in previous sample rounds.
7/5/2025, 8:26 AM	EPL15	Yarrangobilly River, downstream of road construction areas	8.73	90.3	10.5	139	90	8.14	238	0.3	Clear sky. Clear water. No recent rain. Average flow.	These results are consistent with our previous samples taken for this location.
7/5/2025, 7:52 AMII	EPL16	Yarrangobilly River, downstream of road construction areas	8.87	63.2	7.32	142	92	8.08	142	6.2	Clear sunny morning, no recent rainfall. Clear water, no visible algae, no sheen, no odour.	These results are consistent with our previous samples taken for this location.
3/5/2025, 2:38 PM	EPL24	Yarrangobilly River tributary (Watercourse 2), directly downstream of road	14.55	54.2	5.51	956.00	612	6.71	205	4.8	Clear sunny day. No recent rain events. Works continuing to expand F10.5 basin just upstream of sample location. Water is very clear, no odour and no sheen.	Low DO and elevated EC is commonly seen with data recorded from previous sample rounds; these numbers are consistent with these results.
2/5/2025, 8:48 AMII	EPL26	Eucumbene River downstream of Marica Road	4.43	82.6	10.7	29	19	8	217	9.01	Sunny cool day. Low flow and water level. Horse poo and hoof marks on stream bank. Low turb, confirmed with Hach.	The results are consistent with our previous samples taken for this location.
18/5/2025, 10:36 AMII	EPL27	Eucumbene River upstream of Marica Road	6.05	92.8	11.57	21	13	5.92	216	29.4	Windy cold day, low level water, slow flow, evidence of animal activity, no odors, clear water	The low pH although has been recorded in our previous sample rounds, is less commonly seen. The other parameters are consistent with our previous sample rounds.
21/5/2025, 7:34 AMII	EPL30	Kellys Plain Creek, downstream of accommodation camp and laydown areas	7.5	92.9	11.14	32	21	8.09	205	11.6	Clear sunny conditions, frost in the morning with limited rain over the previous week. Clear waterway with no signs of odour or other anomalies.⁉	Slightly elevated pH is within trends of data recorded from previous samples taken.
21/5/2025, 7:39 AMII	EPL31	Kellys Plain Creek, upstream of accommodation camp and laydown areas	7.59	84.4	10.09	21	14	7.78	244	8.1	Clear sunny conditions, frost in the morning with limited rain over the previous week. Clear waterway with no signs of odour or other anomalies.⁉	These results are consistent with previous samples recorded for this location.
21/5/2025, 7:42 AMII	EPL33	Murrumbidgee River, downstream of Tantangara reservoir outlet	9.59	67.1	7.64	21	13	7.59	264	18	Clear sunny conditions, frost in the morning with limited rain over the previous week. Green coloured waterway, looks to be algae with no signs of odour or other anomalies.	These results are consistent with results previously recorded for this location, low DO and EC is commonly recorded here and therefore isn't outside of results.
21/5/2025, 7:46 AMII	EPL34	Nungar Creek, upstream of Tantangara Road	7.2	82.2	9.93	23	15	7.52	277	5.9	Clear sunny conditions, frost in the morning with limited rain over the previous week. Clear waterway with no signs of odour or other anomalies.	These results are consistent with results previously recorded for this location, low DO and EC is commonly recorded here and therefore isn't outside of results.
21/5/2025, 7:50 AM	EPL35	Nungar Creek, downstream of Tantangara Road	7.38	65.8	7.91	22.0	14	7.43	262	4.5	Clear sunny conditions, frost in the morning with limited rain over the previous week. Clear waterway with no signs of odour or other anomalies.	These results are consistent with results previously recorded for this location, low DO and EC is commonly recorded here and therefore isn't outside of results.
27/5/2025, 11:13 AM	EPL 36	Camerons Creek, upstream of works in Rock Forest	8.58	99.8	11.66	47	30	6.83	298	23.5	Sunny day, a bit turbid water it can be attributed to the recent precipitations, no odour	These results are consistent with previous samples recorded for this location.
27/5/2025, 9:35 AM	EPL 37	Camerons Creek, downstream of works in Rock Forest	6.77	101	12.33	60	39	7.28	305	15.6	Sunny day, clear water, the stream a bit more turbulent it can be attributed to the recent precipitation, no smell	These results are consistent with previous samples recorded for this location.
26/5/2025, 11:36 AMII	EPL52	GF01 leachate basin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	DRY	DRY
-	EPL53	GF01 surface water upstream east	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	DRY	This location is dry.
-	EPL54	GF01 surface water upstream west	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	DRY	This location is dry.
19/5/2025, 9:46 AMII	EPL55	GF01 surface water downstream	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	DRY	This location is dry.
-	EPL67	Nungar Creek surface water downstream west from Tantangara emplacement area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	DRY	Location is dry.
-	EPL71	Surface water downstream of Marica emplacement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	DRY	This location is dry.

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5/5/2025, 11:53 AMII	EPL84	F8 Basin	18.2	123.6	11.62	969.00	620	9.18	61	1000	Clear sunny day, no recent rainfall events. Basin level very low, soon to be desilted and relined. Water is very brown & turbid. Exceeding 1000NTU. Slight odour due to low water level.	Elevated EC and pH have been recorded in previous sample rounds in this location; therefore these results are not outside of range recorded previously.
24/5/2025, 11:51 AMII	EPL85	MY07 Basin	12.17	50.4	5.4	730	467	8.97	133	1,000.00	Overcast day. Recent rain event. Water brown and turbid over 1000 NTU. Water has no odour or sheen. Minor inflows off road. Basin at 75%.	Low DO, elevated EC and pH have been recorded in previous sample rounds in this location; therefore these results are not outside of range recorded previously.
24/5/2025, 12:02 PMII	EPL86	LHG01 Basin	12.32	58.7	6.26	929.00	595	8.39	152	448	Overcast day. Recent rain event. Water slightly turbid. No odour or sheen. No current inflows.	Low DO, elevated EC and pH have been recorded in previous sample rounds in this location; therefore these results are not outside of range recorded previously.
12/5/2025, 10:29 AMII	EPL98	Rock blanket diversion monitoring under GF01 liner	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	DRY	Location is dry.
2/5/2025, 11:18 AMII	EPL99	Marica Leachete Basin- Turkey's Nest	10.47	60.6	6.76	354	230	10.62	-13	63.6	Clear sunny day. No odor. Milky colour. Basin half full.	Low DO, elevated EC and pH have been recorded in previous sample rounds in this location; therefore, these results are not outside of range recorded previously.
23/5/2025, 2:51 PMII	EPL100	Marica Lower Leachate Basin USS Shaft	9.72	60.9	6.9	541	246	8.62	132	991	Rainy day. High turb. Brown water. No odor. Minor oily sheen visible.	Low DO, elevated EC and pH have been recorded in previous sample rounds in this location, therefore these results are not outside of range recorded previously.
2/5/2025, 11:28 AMII	EPL101	Marica Leachate Basin Spoil Pad	8.82	92.5	10.72	635	406	9.06	84	89.7	Sunny clear day. Milky coloured water. Algae. Fuel spill into basin 3weeks ago. Basin water level very low.	Elevated EC and pH have been recorded in previous sample rounds in this location, therefore these results are not outside of range recorded previously.
3/5/2025, 8:15 AMII	EPL106	Ravine Bay Leachate basin 1	11.81	90.1	9.71	1,460.00	936.00	8.92	151	192	Cold clear morning. No recent rain events. Basin level is lower than normal. Water is clear with suspended solids. No odour. No sheen.	Elevated EC and pH have been recorded in previous sample rounds in this location, therefore these results are not outside of range recorded previously.
16/5/2025, 10:50 AMII	EPL110	Upstream monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	DRY	Location dry.
-	EPL118	Ravine Bay Leachate basin 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	DRY	Location dry.
-	EPL120	Ravine Bay Leachate basin 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	DRY	Location dry.
28/5/2025, 9:04 AM	EPL122	GF01 Drainage Line (Formerly EPL 55b)	11.64	87.5	9.49	658	421	8.64	244	499	Recent heavy rain. More flow than usual. Milky colour. High turb.	The consistently low levels found when sampling this location can impact sample results, though we have consistently seen these results in previous sample rounds recorded.

Table 2 - Reservoir Water Quality Data
Talbingo and Tantangara Reservoirs

			Water Quality Objectives (see note 2)							
			Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
			-	90 - 110	-	20 - 30	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	1 - 20

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
4/5/2025, 8:46 AMII	EPL10	Talbingo Reservoir, downstream of road works and upstream of water intake point	14.96	59.7	6.02	54	35	7.58	205	4.3	Clear sunny morning, no recent rainfall. Bit of dust across surface. No odour, water is clear	Results including the lower DO and EC results lie within data records for previous sample rounds.
4/5/2025, 8:32 AM	EPL11	Talbingo Reservoir, downstream of outlet	14.97	57	5.75	50	32	7.47	206	5.2	Clear sunny morning, no recent rainfall. Less algae then previous month, no odour, no sheen.	Results including the lower DO and EC results lie within data records for previous sample rounds.
25/5/2025, 9:14 AM□	EPL28	Tantangara Reservoir, upstream of works in the mouth of the Murrumbidgee River	8.37	104.7	12.29	31	20	7.26	318	13.9	Sunny day. Heavy recent rainfall. Greenish, grey water colour. No odor. Hach meter turb	Results including the lower DO and EC results lie within data records for previous sample rounds.
25/5/2025, 9:43 AMII	EPL29	Tantangara Reservoir, downstream of works area and upstream of lower Murrumbidgee River	9	104.1	12.03	30	20	7.19	349	17.3	Heavy recent rainfall. No odor. Greenish grey water colour. Less algae tham previous month. Hach meter turb.	These results are consistent with previous samples recorded for this location .
25/5/2025, 9:36 AMII	EPL32	Tantangara Reservoir, Tantangara Intake. Downstream of construction works	8.88	76.3	8.85	30	20	7.22	353	17.7	Heavy recent rain. Green grey water colour. No odor. Hach meter turb.	These results are consistent with previous samples recorded for this location .

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17/5/2025, 12:40 PM!!	EPL38	Tantangara Reservoir, variable location dependant on tide and reservoir levels. Between the emplacement area and the ancillary facilities for emplacement activities	13.16	68.6	7.21	23	15	7.63	243	40.3	Clearer water, windy breeze, sunny day, cool temp. No recent rain. No odors. Green colour surface of water is clear.	The low DO, EC, and higher turbidity seen within this round is consistent with the water levels of the reservior at the time of samples taken. These results still remain within range from previously recorded samples taken.
17/5/2025, 9:04 AM!!	EPL39	Confluence of Nungar Creek and Tantangara Reservoir, variable location dependent on tide and reservoir levels. Upstream of Tantangara construction works	9.63	68.6	7.81	27	18	8.76	156	22.6	Low level water, slow flow, cloudy foggy morning. No sun. Some bubbles on surface. Evidence of duck activity in the stream.	Low DO and EC could be attributed to the algae bloom recorded near sample location, but isn't outside of ranges we've recorded in previous samples taken in this location.
4/5/2025, 11:56 AM!!	EPL40	Confluence of the upper Murrumbidgee River and Tantangara Reservoir, variable location dependent on tide and reservoir levels. Upstream of works	10.9	96.7	10.7	40.4	36	8.31	138.4	4.38	Taken from shoreline, reservoir too low for boat access. Clear flowing water. No odour or sheen.	These results are consistent with previous samples recorded for this location .
25/5/2025, 10:02 AM!!	EPL 46	Tantangara Reservoir, diffuser outlet discharging into Tantangara Reservoir from Tantangara STP/PWTP	8.8	84.3	9.8	34	22	7.1	367	0.8	Heavy rain in recent days. Greenish grey water colour. Less algae than previous months.	These results are consistent with previous samples recorded for this location .
25/5/2025, 9:49 AM!!	EPL 51	Tantangara Reservoir, downstream of Tantangara STP/PWTP diffuser outlet	8.94	85.6	9.91	30	20	7.18	349	14.3	Heavy recent rain. Green grey water colour. Less algae than previous months. Hach meter turb.	These results are consistent with previous samples recorded for this location .
4/5/2025, 8:01 AM!!	EPL107	Upstream monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area within Yarrangobilly River	15.03	63.9	6.44	28	18	7.47	197	10.1	Clear sunny morning, no recent rainfall. Less algae then previous month. No odour, no sheen	These results are consistent with previous samples recorded for this location .
4/5/2025, 7:49 AM!!	EPL108	Monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area (center of PSE) within Yarrangobilly River	15.27	75.3	7.55	24	16	7.5	192	18	Clear sunny morning. No recent rainfall. Less algae then previous month, no odour, no sheen.	These results are consistent with previous samples recorded for this location .
4/5/2025, 7:40 AM!!	EPL109	Upstream monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area within Yarrangobilly River	14.6	84.4	8.62	25	16	7.63	186	21.4	Sunny day, clear morning. Less algae then previous months. Clear water. No odour,no sheen, no recent rain	These results are consistent with previous samples recorded for this location .

Table 3 - Treated Water Quality Data
Talbingo

Water Quality Objectives (see note 3)							
Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
-	-	-	700	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	25

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
25/5/2025, 9:21 AM!!	EPL41	Lobs Hole STP/PWTP Final Effluent Quality Monitoring Point. Downstream of final treatment, prior to discharge to Talbingo Reservoir.	14.59	68.7	6.99	16	10	8.01	147	18.9	Nitrile gloves, alcohol wipes, correct methodology with QC sampling. QA1 and 2 taken from here too. Water is very clear, no odour. Water was purged for 2 minutes before sampling.	These results are consistent with previous samples recorded for this location .

Table 4 - Treated Water Quality Data
Tantangara

Water Quality Objectives (see note 3)							
Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
-	-	-	200	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	25

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
26/5/2025, 9:26 AM!!	EPL50	Tantangara STP/PWTP Final Effluent Quality Monitoring Point. Downstream of final treatment, prior to discharge to Tantangara Reservoir.	7.3			46.18		7.58		0.39	Dewatering team completed sampling at 1:30am on 25/05/2025. Insitu readings are from their fixed unit, not Horiba or YSI. No anomalies noted.	These results are consistent with previous samples recorded for this location .

Table 5 - Groundwater Quality Data
GF01 Surface Water and Groundwater

Water Quality Objectives (see note 1)							
Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)
-	-	-	30 - 350	-	6.5 - 8.0	-	-

Date and Time	EPL Site ID	Location Description	Temp (°C)	DO (%)	DO (mg/L)	EC (µS/cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Field Comments	Context
6/5/2025, 2:27 PM!!	EPL1	Wallace Creek Bridge	16.56	84.9	8.26	916	586	8.18	-128	188	Overcast. Soil over well cap. No recent rain. No odour. SWL 2.99. Slightly turbid. Faint Metallic smell. Metallic sediment present in hydrasleeve. Stock pile present on uphill pad. Basin desilting recently completed.	Elevated EC and pH are within the previously recorded range for this location. Presence of sediment and increased turbidity suggests bore is due for development.
6/5/2025, 2:14 PM!!	EPL2	Wallace Creek Bridge	15.75	90.4	8.96	490	319	8.17	7	224	Overcast day. No recent rain. No odour. 3.3m swl. Sediment in bottom. Slightly turbid.!!	Elevated EC and pH is within historical range for this location. Presence of sediment and increased turbidity suggests bore is due for development.

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6/5/2025, 3:13 PM!!	EPL4	Portal Access	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Bore cap underwater. Uncontaminated sample not possible.!!	-
6/5/2025, 2:53 PM!!	EPL25	Portal Access	15.51	89.2	8.88	420	273	8.16	-43	60.3	Overcast day. No recent rain. SWL 3.71. Water over ground at monument base. Slightly turbid. Metallic sediment in hydrasleeve. Slight metallic smell	Elevated EC is within historical range. Increased pH and turbidity potentially due to surface water ingress.
5/5/2025, 7:23 AM!!	EPL56	GF01 Upstream east groundwater well	12.62	25.7	2.73	234	152	7.9	102	22	Clear day. No recent rain. SWL 10.72m. Concrete cracked around cap. Low turb. No odor. Shaping of PSE occuring down gradient.!!	Elevated EC and pH are within historical range. Fluctuations in these values can potentially be attributed to surface water ingress due to degradation of plinth. Due to the final design of the PSE, this site may no longer be representative of upstream conditions.
19/5/2025, 9:11 AM!!	EPL57	GF01 upstream west groundwater well	12.72	22.8	2.42	226	147	8.69	-96	85.7	No odors, no colour, clear water, no prev rainfall, no works going on today.!!	Elevated EC and pH is within the previously recorded range. Fluctuations in these values can potentially be attributed to surface water ingress due to degradation of plinth. Due to the final design of the PSE, this site may no longer be representative of upstream conditions.
19/5/2025, 9:48 AM!!	EPL58	GF01 Downstream Groundwater well	15.39	25.2	2.51	936	599	5.97	235	61.3	Water was warm, clear, odorless, no rain prev, no works current at time of sample	Exceedances in pH and EC are within the previously recorded range. Site has been reported as impacted by GF01.
17/5/2025, 9:23 AM!!	EPL68	Leachate detection BH downstream East	11.68	56	6.08	15	9	6.6	274	18.9	Clear water, no odors, cloudy day, no prev rainfall!!	Results are consistent with the previously recorded range
17/5/2025, 9:35 AM!!	EPL69	Tantangara groundwater downstream East	11.28	54.2	5.94	30	19	6.56	292	36.5	No odors, clear water with slight sediment that is orange in colour. No prev rainfall, foggy morning!!	Results are consistent with the previously recorded range
24/5/2025, 12:23 PM!!	EPL70	Tantangara groundwater upstream	10.84	53.4	5.91	134	87	6.5	370	45.2	Rainy day, rain overnight, some sediment in the bottom of the sleeve, no odour!!	Results are consistent with previously recorded data. Location upstream of any works.
2/5/2025, 9:04 AM!!	EPL 72	Marica groundwater upstream	8.84	52.8	6.13	58	38	6.52	-2	54.3	SWL 37.05m. Sunny cool day. No odor. Small amount of sediment at bottom of hydrasleeve.!!	Results are consistent with historical range. Location upstream of any works. Presence of sediment and increased turbidity suggests bore is due for development.
5/5/2025, 2:18 PM!!	EPL73	Marica groundwater downstream	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		This site has been decommissioned.
24/5/2025, 12:42 PM!!	EPL80	LHG groundwater upstream	15.2	19.5	1.95	924	591	6.73	-17	229	Overcast day. Recent rain event. SWL unable to measure due to dipper malfunction. Water clear with sediment settling at bottom of hydrasleeve and visible suspended solids. No odour.	Location upstream of works, representative of background conditions. Elevated EC is within the previously recorded range.
7/5/2025, 6:58 AM!!	EPL81	LHG groundwater downstream	13.35	18.2	1.89	851	545	6.87	2	1000	SWL: 4.17m Sunny clear morning. No recent rainfall. No odour. Water is very turbid, exceeding 1000 NTU. Usually sample taken with hydro sleeve however bore pump is installed but not working, sample collect using waterra hose and foot valve hence high NTU!!!	High NTU recorded due to sampling methodology. High EC consistent with upstream site.
5/5/2025, 11:20 AM!!	EPL82	MY groundwater upstream	17.44	13.7	1.31	2340	1500	6.74	-2	47.1	SWL: 9.07m Clear sunny day, no recent rainfall events. Clear water, no odour. High EC as per previous samples.!!	Location upstream of works, representative of background conditions. Elevated EC is within the previously recorded range.
05/05/2025, 2:29 PM!!	EPL83	MY groundwater downstream	17.41	6.34	1.83	529	339	6.34	39	19.3	Sunny, partly cloudy, no recent rainfall. No odour, clear water.	Low pH and elevated EC within previously recorded data range and consistent with upstream locations.
24/5/2025, 10:57 AM!!	EPL87	MY groundwater downstream	15.63	18.8	1.87	827	529	6.4	193	92.8	SWL:unable to measure due to bore pump. Overcast day. Recent rain event. Water clear. No odour. Water extracted using bore pump.!!	Low pH and elevated EC within previously recorded data range and consistent with upstream locations.
5/5/2025, 2:18 PM!!	EPL88	MY groundwater downstream	17.05	25.9	2.5	716	458	6.9	-76	2.2	SWL: 3.43m Cloudy day, no recent rainfall. Sulphur odour,clear water.!!	Elevated EC within previously recorded data range and consistent with upstream site.
5/5/2025, 10:37 AM!!	EPL89	LHG groundwater downstream	14.94	24.6	2.48	320	208	6.91	163	112	SWL: 3.3m Clear sunny day. No recent rain events. Water is very clear, slightly viscous. No odour.	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
6/5/2025, 3:40 PM!!	EPL 90	GF01 groundwater downstream	15.26	90	9.02	66	43	8.18	169	1000	Overcast day. Bore pump not operational. Slightly turbid. No odour.	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds. High turbidity due to temporary sampling methodology (foot valve and hose).
19/5/2025, 8:00 AM!!	EPL 91	GF01 groundwater downstream	14.22	23.9	2.45	192	125	6.87	2	37.4	Sulphuric smell, no color/sediment, no prev rainfall, cool morning. Bore hole not fully enclosed see photos	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
19/5/2025, 8:39 AM!!	EPL 92	GF01 groundwater downstream	10.18	77.4	8.69	497	323	8.13	30	161	Purged the pump for a minute, brown sediment laden water was comjng out then it cleared up. Still orange in color, not as thick. No odors, no prev rainfall	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds. Elevated turbidity to be managed through upcoming bore development program.
19/5/2025, 8:51 AM	EPL 93	GF01 groundwater downstream	13.09	19.6	2.06	208	135	7.1	150	915	Heavy orange sediment was purged before we collected sample. Still came ouf orange colour but clearer than becore. No odor. No prev rainfall.	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds. The high turbidity could be attributed to sampling methodology (foot valve and hose).
19/5/2025, 8:59 AM	EPL 94	GF01 groundwater downstream	13.11	33.4	3.51	150	97	6.85	0.1	119	ORPMV = -10, CLEAR WATER LITTLE COLOUR. no prev rain. No odors.	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
19/5/2025, 9:56 AM	EPL 95	GF01 groundwater downstream	15.3	101.3	10.11	1,001.00	644	6.09	238	24.5	No odor, no prev rainfall, no works current at time of sample, no colours	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
19/5/2025, 10:06 AM	EPL 96	GF01 groundwater downstream	14.52	30.3	3.08	811	519	7.32	197	915	Orange colour, smelt like landfill. Open at the top of bore, no constructuon works happening at time of sample	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds. The high turbidity could be attributed to sampling methodology (foot valve and hose).
19/5/2025, 10:36 AM	EPL 97	GF01 groundwater downstream	15.22	54.8	5.49	424	276	6.89	213	23.7	Noodors, no prev rainfall, clear water, no sediment, no need to purge.	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
-	EPL102	Groundwater monitoring associated with the Marica emplacement area on Marica Trail	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	EPL Point Decommisioned	This location has been decommissioned.
17/5/2025, 10:35 AM	EPL103	Upstream groundwater monitoring west of the Tantangara emplacement area	11.44	71.7	7.82	34	22	6.21	285	33.3	No odor, no sediment, clear water. No prev rainfall.	The results, including the low pH is consistent with samples previously taken

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17/5/2025, 10:00 AM	EPL104	Downslope groundwater monitoring east of the Tantangara emplacement area	11.66	44.9	4.87	41	26	6.27	294	23.7	No prev rainfall no odors, clear hydra sleeve - no sediment. No works happening today.	The results, including the low pH is consistent with samples previously taken
24/5/2025, 11:16 AM!!	EPL105	Downslope groundwater monitoring east of the Tantangara emplacement area	11.1	95.9	10.55	131	85	6.41	386	177	Rainy day, rain overnight, no smelly, water taken from the pump	The results, including the low pH is consistent with samples previously taken
3/5/2025, 9:34 AM	EPL113	Upstream east monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area	12.26	22.5	2.41	129	84	6.13	120	556	SWL: 1.04m Clear cold morning. Continual works ongoing at PSE. No recent rain events. Water is slightly turbid, a bit of a milky consistency, no odour.	The results, including the low pH is consistent with samples previously taken
3/5/2025, 9:07 AM	EPL114	Upstream west monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area	12.05	26.7	2.87	341	221	7.27	-28	34.8	SWL: 31.91m Clear cold morning. No recent rain events. Water is clear, no odour. Continual works ongoing at PSE	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
3/5/2025, 9:56 AM	EPL115	Downstream east monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area	12.55	18.7	1.99	316	206	7.4	61	176	SWL: 11.2m Cold clear morning. No recent rain events. Ground disturbance nearby with a digger in the basin. Water is clear, no odour.	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
3/5/2025, 7:50 AM	EPL116	Downstream west monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area	12.8	61	6.45	167	108	7.27	188	1,000	SWL: 8.33m. Verycold, clear morning. Frost on the ground. Water is brown turbid exceeding 1000 NTU, no odour. Recent ground disrurbance nearby at spillway. Access created for mulch distrubution	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds. High turbidity potentially due to sampling methodology (foot valve and hose).
3/5/2025, 8:50 AM	EPL117	Downstream monitoring of Ravine Bay emplacement area	12.34	17.6	1.88	122	79	6.72	-25	167	SWL: 15.90m. Cold clear morning. No recent rain events. Water is slightly cloudly, milky viscous consistency, clogging the large filters up, no odour. Ongoing works at PSE	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
10/5/2025, 8:41 AM!!	EPL123	GW Upstream W Rockforest	11.52	48.3	5.26	36	23	6.59	236	1000	SWL- 7.88m, sunny day, turbid water, sediment in the bottom of the sleeve!!	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds. High turbidity potentially due to sampling methodology (foot valve and hose).
21/5/2025, 8:01 AM!!	EPL124	GW upsteam (NE) Rockforest	12.18	63	6.76	22	14	5.82	328	193	Clear sunny conditions, frost in the morning with limited rain over the previous week. Minor/moderate turbid sleeve, with no signs of odour or other anomalies.!!	The low EC and pH is within range for previously recorded data for this location.
27/5/2025, 10:59 AM!!	EPL125	GW Downstream (S) Rockforest	11.44	92.4	10.09	109	71	6.34	348	902	Sunny day and cold, turbid water and sediment placed at the bottom of the sleeve!!	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.
10/5/2025, 9:54 AM!!	EPL126	GW Downstream (SE) Rockforest	10.42	17.6	1.07	307	200	7.57	214	1000	SWL6.18M Milky colour sediment No odor No prev rainfall!!	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds. High turbidity potentially due to bore requiring development.
27/5/2025, 9:21 AM!!	EPL127	GW Downstream Rockforest	11.34	38.1	4.16	118	77	6.8	340	39.8	Sunny day, very cold, no odors,clear water!!	These results are consistent with previous sampling rounds.

Note 1: Water Quality Objective values for the Yarrangobilly River and Minor Watercourses refer to the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (upland rivers) that are reported in Tables 3.3.2 and 3.3.3 of ANZECC/ ARMCANZ (2000).

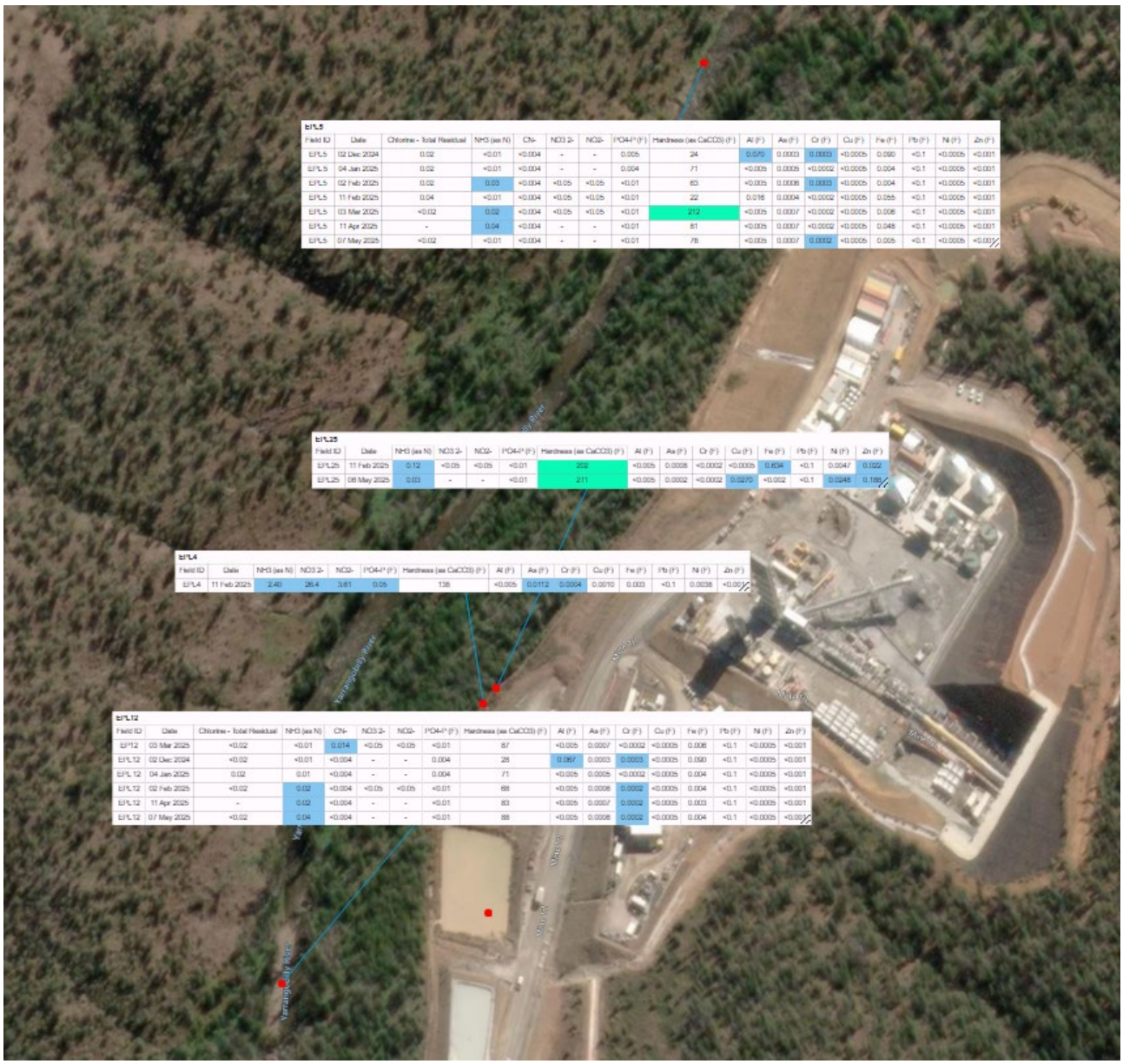
Note 2: Water Quality Objective values for Talbingo Reservoir are the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (freshwater lakes and reservoirs) that are reported in Tables 3.3.2 and 3.3.3 of ANZECC/ ARMCANZ (2000).

Note 3: Water Quality Objective values Treated Water reference the predicted values for physical and chemical stressors from the treatment plant as presented in the Main Works EIS.

Note 4: Water Quality Objective values for groundwater reference the default trigger values for physical and chemical stressors in south-east Australia (upland rivers) for pH and electrical conductivity.

APPENDIX C – EXCEEDANCE MAPS

EPL5, EPL25, EPL4, EPL12



EPL1, EPL2, EPL6

EPL2

Field ID	Date	NH3 (as N)	NO3 2-	NO2-	PO44*(F)	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	Al (F)	As (F)	Cr (F)	Cu (F)	Fe (F)	Pb (F)	Ni (F)	Zn (F)
EPL2	07 Feb 2025	0.40	<0.05	<0.05	0.03	141	<0.0005	0.00018	0.00003	0.00036	0.057	<0.1	0.00074	0.001
EPL02	16 Feb 2025	0.20	0.49	<0.05	0.07	104	<0.0005	0.00013	0.00003	0.00042	0.008	<0.1	0.00057	<0.001
EPL2	06 May 2025	0.07	-	-	<0.01	221	<0.0005	0.00022	<0.00002	0.01152	<0.0002	<0.1	0.00053	0.003

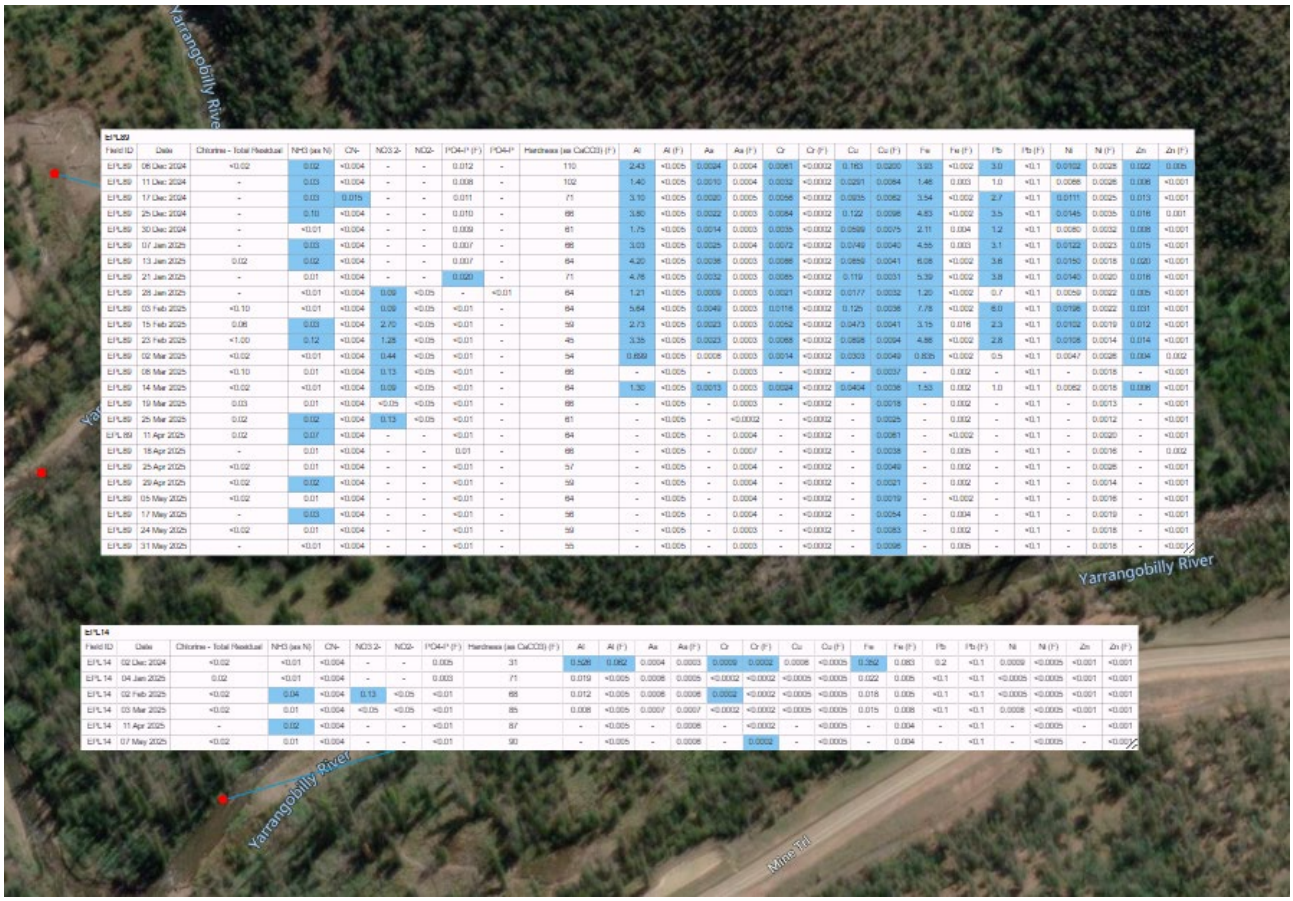
EPL1

Field ID	Date	NH3 (as N)	NO3 2-	NO2-	PO44*(F)	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	Al (F)	As (F)	Cr (F)	Cu (F)	Fe (F)	Pb (F)	Ni (F)	Zn (F)
EPL 01	07 Feb 2025	0.06	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	252	<0.0005	0.0005	<0.00002	<0.00005	1.49	<0.1	0.0016	0.004
EPL1	06 May 2025	0.48	-	-	<0.01	121	<0.0005	0.0014	0.0003	0.0001	0.012	<0.1	0.0026	<0.001

EPL6

Field ID	Date	Chlorine - Total Residual	NH3 (as N)	CN-	NO3 2-	NO2-	PO44*(F)	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	Al (F)	As (F)	Cr (F)	Cu (F)	Fe (F)	Pb (F)	Ni (F)	Zn (F)
EPL6	02 Dec 2024	0.02	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.005	38	0.007	0.0003	<0.00002	<0.00005	0.015	<0.1	<0.00005	<0.001
EPL6	04 Jan 2025	0.02	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.006	62	<0.0005	0.0003	<0.00002	<0.00005	0.011	<0.1	<0.00005	<0.001
EPL6	11 Feb 2025	<0.02	<0.01	<0.004	0.09	<0.05	0.01	45	0.017	0.0004	<0.00002	0.0006	0.043	<0.1	<0.00005	<0.001
EPL6	03 Mar 2025	<0.02	0.01	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	60	<0.0005	0.0003	<0.00002	<0.00005	0.022	<0.1	<0.00005	<0.001
EPL6	11 Apr 2025	-	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	72	<0.0005	0.0003	<0.00002	<0.00005	0.021	<0.1	<0.00005	<0.001
EPL6	07 May 2025	<0.02	0.03	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	72	<0.0005	0.0002	<0.00002	<0.00005	0.011	<0.1	<0.00005	<0.001

EPL14, EPL89



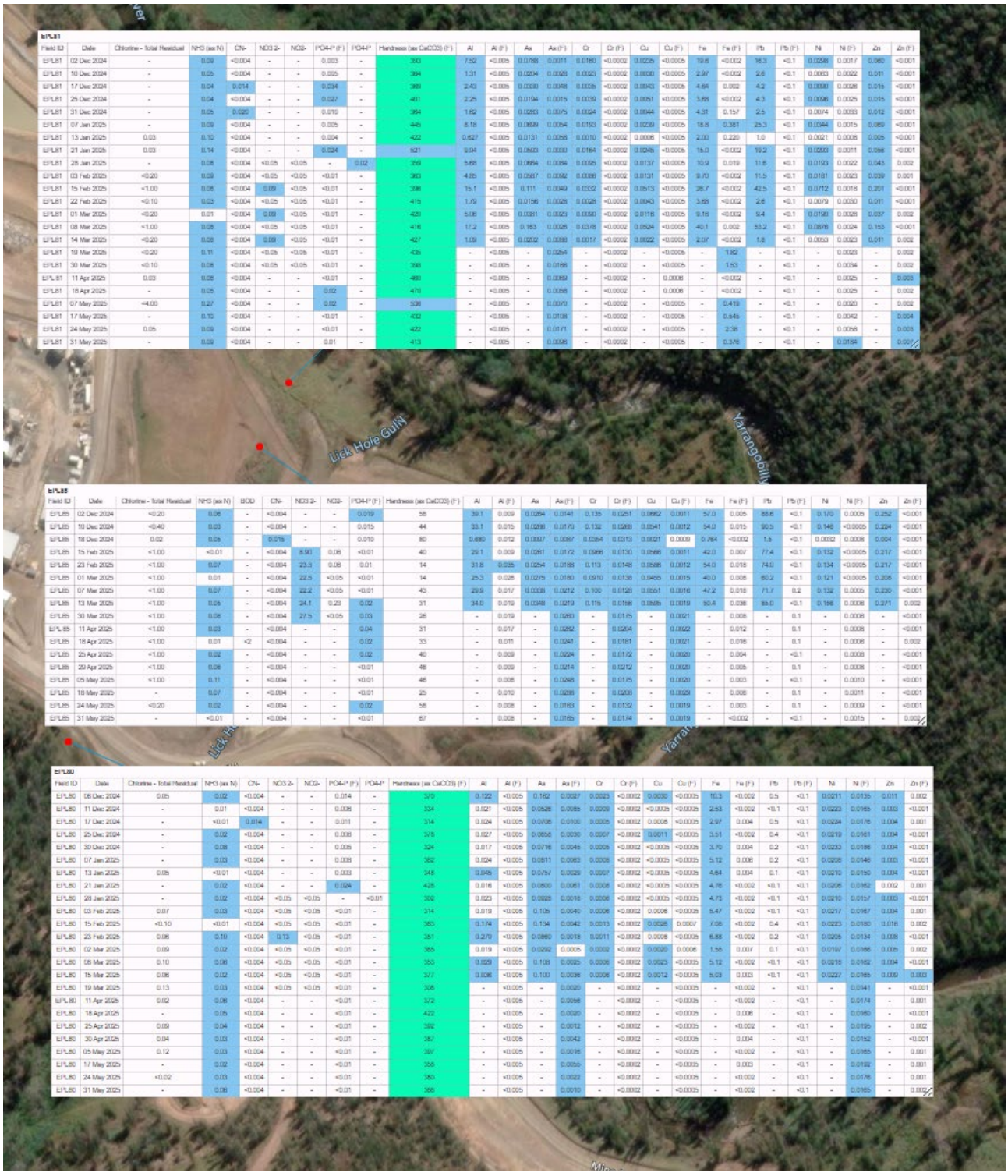
EPL89

Field ID	Date	Chlorine - Total Residual	NH3 (as N)	CN-	NO3 2-	NO2-	PO4-P (F)	PO4-P	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	Al	Al (F)	As	As (F)	Cr	Cr (F)	Cu	Cu (F)	Fe	Fe (F)	Pb	Pb (F)	Ni	Ni (F)	Zn	Zn (F)
EPL89	06 Dec 2024	<0.02	0.02	<0.004	-	-	0.012	-	110	2.43	<0.005	0.0024	0.0004	0.0061	<0.00032	0.163	0.0200	3.93	<0.002	3.0	<0.1	0.0102	0.0028	0.022	0.005
EPL89	11 Dec 2024	-	0.03	<0.004	-	-	0.008	-	102	1.40	<0.005	0.0010	0.0004	0.0032	<0.00032	0.0291	0.0084	1.46	0.003	1.0	<0.1	0.0068	0.0026	0.006	<0.001
EPL89	17 Dec 2024	-	0.03	0.015	-	-	0.011	-	71	3.10	<0.005	0.0020	0.0005	0.0056	<0.00032	0.0035	0.0062	3.54	<0.002	2.7	<0.1	0.0111	0.0025	0.013	<0.001
EPL89	25 Dec 2024	-	0.10	<0.004	-	-	0.010	-	66	3.80	<0.005	0.0022	0.0003	0.0084	<0.00032	0.122	0.0098	4.83	<0.002	3.5	<0.1	0.0145	0.0035	0.016	0.001
EPL89	30 Dec 2024	-	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.009	-	61	1.75	<0.005	0.0014	0.0003	0.0035	<0.00032	0.0589	0.0075	2.11	0.004	1.2	<0.1	0.0080	0.0032	0.008	<0.001
EPL89	07 Jan 2025	-	0.03	<0.004	-	-	0.007	-	66	3.03	<0.005	0.0025	0.0004	0.0072	<0.00032	0.0749	0.0040	4.55	0.003	3.1	<0.1	0.0122	0.0023	0.015	<0.001
EPL89	13 Jan 2025	0.02	0.02	<0.004	-	-	0.007	-	64	4.20	<0.005	0.0036	0.0003	0.0088	<0.00032	0.0859	0.0041	6.08	<0.002	3.8	<0.1	0.0150	0.0018	0.020	<0.001
EPL89	21 Jan 2025	-	0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.020	-	71	4.76	<0.005	0.0032	0.0003	0.0085	<0.00032	0.119	0.0031	5.39	<0.002	3.8	<0.1	0.0140	0.0020	0.016	<0.001
EPL89	28 Jan 2025	-	<0.01	<0.004	0.09	<0.05	-	<0.01	64	1.21	<0.005	0.0009	0.0003	0.0021	<0.00032	0.0177	0.0032	1.20	<0.002	0.7	<0.1	0.0059	0.0022	0.005	<0.001
EPL89	03 Feb 2025	<0.10	<0.01	<0.004	0.09	<0.05	<0.01	-	64	5.64	<0.005	0.0049	0.0003	0.0118	<0.00032	0.125	0.0036	7.78	<0.002	6.0	<0.1	0.0196	0.0022	0.031	<0.001
EPL89	15 Feb 2025	0.06	0.03	<0.004	2.70	<0.05	<0.01	-	59	2.73	<0.005	0.0023	0.0003	0.0052	<0.00032	0.0473	0.0041	3.15	0.016	2.3	<0.1	0.0102	0.0019	0.012	<0.001
EPL89	23 Feb 2025	<1.00	0.12	<0.004	1.28	<0.05	<0.01	-	45	3.35	<0.005	0.0023	0.0003	0.0068	<0.00032	0.0898	0.0094	4.88	<0.002	2.8	<0.1	0.0108	0.0014	0.014	<0.001
EPL89	02 Mar 2025	<0.02	<0.01	<0.004	0.44	<0.05	<0.01	-	54	0.899	<0.005	0.0008	0.0003	0.0014	<0.00032	0.0303	0.0049	0.835	<0.002	0.5	<0.1	0.0047	0.0028	0.004	0.002
EPL89	08 Mar 2025	<0.10	0.01	<0.004	0.13	<0.05	<0.01	-	66	-	<0.005	-	0.0003	-	<0.00032	-	0.0037	-	0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0018	-	<0.001
EPL89	14 Mar 2025	<0.02	<0.01	<0.004	0.09	<0.05	<0.01	-	64	1.30	<0.005	0.0013	0.0003	0.0024	<0.00032	0.0404	0.0036	1.53	0.002	1.0	<0.1	0.0062	0.0018	0.006	<0.001
EPL89	19 Mar 2025	0.03	0.01	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	-	66	-	<0.005	-	0.0003	-	<0.00032	-	0.0018	-	0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0013	-	<0.001
EPL89	25 Mar 2025	0.02	0.02	<0.004	0.13	<0.05	<0.01	-	61	-	<0.005	-	<0.00002	-	<0.00032	-	0.0025	-	0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0012	-	<0.001
EPL89	11 Apr 2025	0.02	0.07	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	-	64	-	<0.005	-	0.0004	-	<0.00032	-	0.0061	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0020	-	<0.001
EPL89	18 Apr 2025	-	0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.01	-	66	-	<0.005	-	0.0007	-	<0.00032	-	0.0038	-	0.005	-	<0.1	-	0.0016	-	0.002
EPL89	25 Apr 2025	<0.02	0.01	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	-	57	-	<0.005	-	0.0004	-	<0.00032	-	0.0049	-	0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0026	-	<0.001
EPL89	29 Apr 2025	<0.02	0.02	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	-	59	-	<0.005	-	0.0004	-	<0.00032	-	0.0021	-	0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0014	-	<0.001
EPL89	05 May 2025	<0.02	0.01	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	-	64	-	<0.005	-	0.0004	-	<0.00032	-	0.0019	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0016	-	<0.001
EPL89	17 May 2025	-	0.03	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	-	56	-	<0.005	-	0.0004	-	<0.00032	-	0.0054	-	0.004	-	<0.1	-	0.0019	-	<0.001
EPL89	24 May 2025	<0.02	0.01	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	-	59	-	<0.005	-	0.0003	-	<0.00032	-	0.0083	-	0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0016	-	<0.001
EPL89	31 May 2025	-	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	-	55	-	<0.005	-	0.0003	-	<0.00032	-	0.0095	-	0.005	-	<0.1	-	0.0018	-	<0.001

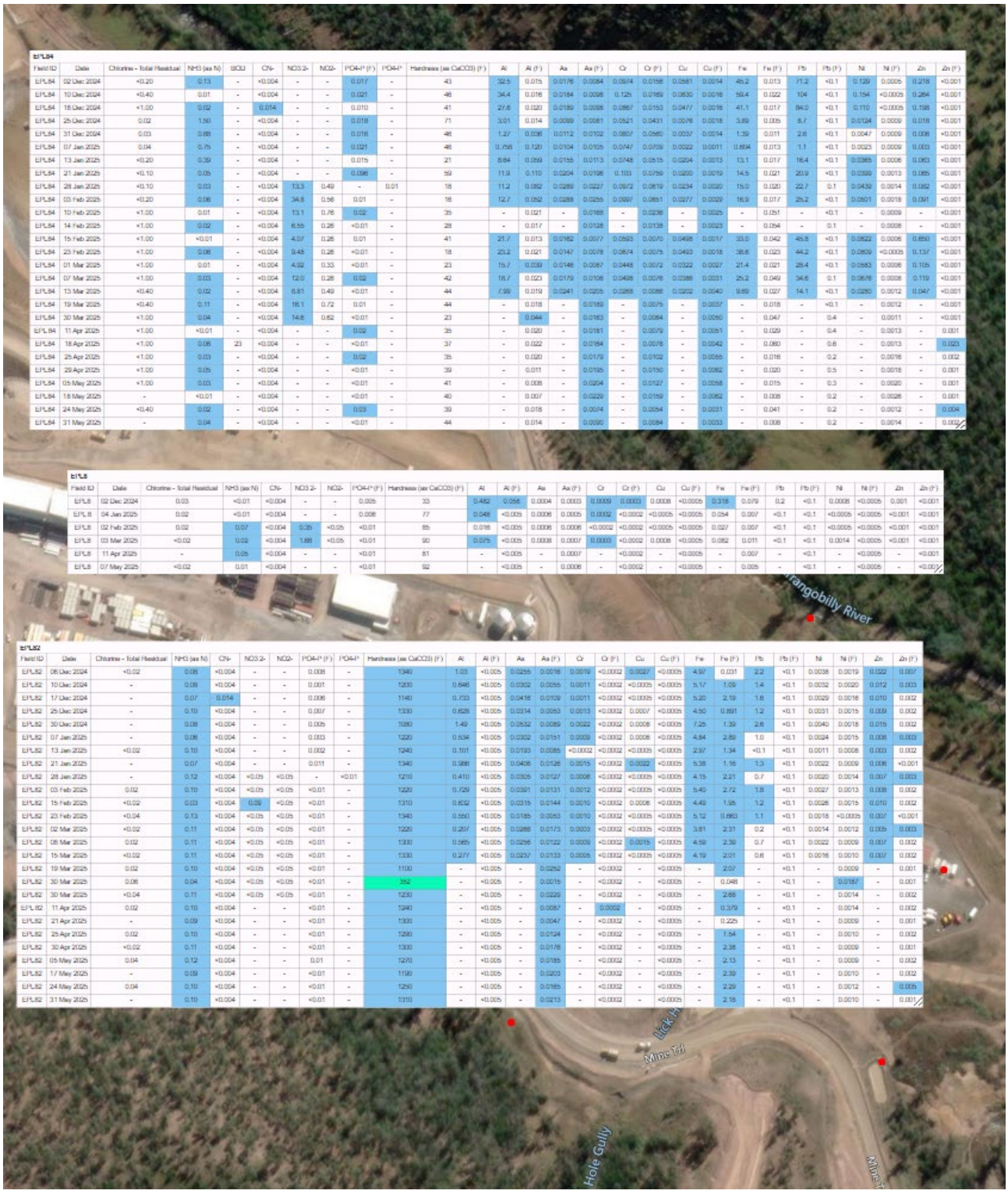
EPL14

Field ID	Date	Chlorine - Total Residual	NH3 (as N)	CN-	NO3 2-	NO2-	PO4-P (F)	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	Al	Al (F)	As	As (F)	Cr	Cr (F)	Cu	Cu (F)	Fe	Fe (F)	Pb	Pb (F)	Ni	Ni (F)	Zn	Zn (F)
EPL14	02 Dec 2024	<0.02	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.005	31	0.526	0.052	0.0004	0.0003	0.0009	0.0002	0.0008	<0.0005	0.262	0.083	0.2	<0.1	0.0039	<0.0025	<0.001	<0.001
EPL14	04 Jan 2025	0.02	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.003	71	0.019	<0.005	0.0008	0.0005	<0.00002	<0.00002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.022	0.005	<0.1	<0.1	<0.0025	<0.0025	<0.001	<0.001
EPL14	02 Feb 2025	<0.02	0.04	<0.004	0.13	<0.05	<0.01	68	0.012	<0.005	0.0008	0.0006	0.0002	<0.00002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.018	0.005	<0.1	<0.1	<0.0025	<0.0025	<0.001	<0.001
EPL14	03 Mar 2025	<0.02	0.01	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	85	0.008	<0.005	0.0007	0.0007	<0.00032	<0.00002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.015	0.008	<0.1	<0.1	0.0008	<0.0025	<0.001	<0.001
EPL14	11 Apr 2025	-	0.02	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	87	-	<0.005	-	0.0006	-	<0.00002	-	<0.0005	-	0.004	-	<0.1	-	<0.0025	-	<0.001
EPL14	07 May 2025	<0.02	0.01	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	90	-	<0.005	-	0.0006	-	0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	0.004	-	<0.1	-	<0.0025	-	<0.001

EPL80, EPL81, EPL85



EPL8, EPL82, EPL84



EPL84

Field ID	Date	Chlorine - Total Residual	NH3 (as N)	BOD	CN-	NO3-2-	NO2-	PO4-P (F)	PO4-P	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	Al	Al (F)	As	As (F)	Cr	Cr (F)	Cu	Cu (F)	Fe	Fe (F)	Pb	Pb (F)	Ni	Ni (F)	Zn	Zn (F)
EPL84	02 Dec 2024	<0.20	0.13	-	<0.004	-	-	0.017	-	43	32.5	0.015	0.0176	0.0084	0.0674	0.0156	0.0561	0.0014	46.2	0.013	71.2	<0.1	0.129	0.0005	0.218	<0.001
EPL84	10 Dec 2024	<0.40	0.01	-	<0.004	-	-	0.021	-	46	34.4	0.018	0.0184	0.0095	0.125	0.0169	0.0630	0.0016	59.4	0.022	104	<0.1	0.154	<0.0005	0.264	<0.001
EPL84	18 Dec 2024	<1.00	0.02	-	0.014	-	-	0.010	-	41	27.6	0.020	0.0189	0.0095	0.0867	0.0153	0.0477	0.0016	41.1	0.017	84.0	<0.1	0.110	<0.0005	0.188	<0.001
EPL84	25 Dec 2024	0.02	1.50	-	<0.004	-	-	0.018	-	71	3.01	0.014	0.0099	0.0061	0.0521	0.0431	0.0076	0.0018	3.89	0.005	8.7	<0.1	0.0124	0.0009	0.018	<0.001
EPL84	31 Dec 2024	0.03	0.88	-	<0.004	-	-	0.018	-	46	1.27	0.006	0.0112	0.0102	0.0807	0.0580	0.0037	0.0014	1.39	0.011	2.6	<0.1	0.0047	0.0009	0.008	<0.001
EPL84	07 Jan 2025	0.04	0.75	-	<0.004	-	-	0.021	-	46	0.758	0.120	0.0104	0.0105	0.0747	0.0709	0.0022	0.0011	0.894	0.013	1.1	<0.1	0.0023	0.0009	0.003	<0.001
EPL84	13 Jan 2025	<0.20	0.39	-	<0.004	-	-	0.015	-	21	8.64	0.050	0.0155	0.0113	0.0748	0.0515	0.0204	0.0013	13.1	0.017	18.4	<0.1	0.0365	0.0006	0.053	<0.001
EPL84	21 Jan 2025	<0.10	0.05	-	<0.004	-	-	0.006	-	59	11.9	0.110	0.0204	0.0106	0.103	0.0759	0.0200	0.0019	14.5	0.021	20.9	<0.1	0.0399	0.0013	0.065	<0.001
EPL84	28 Jan 2025	<0.10	0.03	-	<0.004	13.3	0.49	-	0.01	18	11.2	0.062	0.0269	0.0227	0.0972	0.0619	0.0234	0.0020	15.0	0.020	22.7	0.1	0.0439	0.0014	0.082	<0.001
EPL84	03 Feb 2025	<0.20	0.06	-	<0.004	34.8	0.56	0.01	-	16	12.7	0.052	0.0268	0.0255	0.0997	0.0651	0.0277	0.0029	16.9	0.017	25.2	<0.1	0.0501	0.0018	0.091	<0.001
EPL84	10 Feb 2025	<1.00	0.01	-	<0.004	13.1	0.76	0.02	-	35	-	0.021	-	0.0165	-	0.0236	-	0.0025	-	0.051	-	<0.1	-	0.0009	-	<0.001
EPL84	14 Feb 2025	<1.00	0.02	-	<0.004	8.55	0.28	<0.01	-	28	-	0.017	-	0.0128	-	0.0138	-	0.0023	-	0.054	-	0.1	-	0.0008	-	<0.001
EPL84	15 Feb 2025	<1.00	<0.01	-	<0.004	4.07	0.28	0.01	-	41	21.7	0.013	0.0162	0.0077	0.0593	0.0470	0.0498	0.0017	33.0	0.042	48.8	<0.1	0.0822	0.0006	0.850	<0.001
EPL84	23 Feb 2025	<1.00	0.06	-	<0.004	9.48	0.28	<0.01	-	18	23.2	0.021	0.0147	0.0078	0.0674	0.0475	0.0493	0.0018	38.6	0.023	44.2	<0.1	0.0809	<0.0005	0.137	<0.001
EPL84	01 Mar 2025	<1.00	0.01	-	<0.004	4.92	0.33	<0.01	-	23	15.7	0.039	0.0146	0.0087	0.0448	0.0372	0.0322	0.0027	21.4	0.021	28.4	<0.1	0.0583	0.0006	0.105	<0.001
EPL84	07 Mar 2025	<1.00	0.03	-	<0.004	12.0	0.28	0.02	-	42	18.7	0.023	0.0179	0.0106	0.0498	0.0376	0.0388	0.0031	25.2	0.049	34.6	0.1	0.0676	0.0008	0.119	<0.001
EPL84	13 Mar 2025	<0.40	0.02	-	<0.004	8.81	0.49	<0.01	-	44	7.99	0.019	0.0241	0.0255	0.0269	0.0088	0.0202	0.0040	9.69	0.027	14.1	<0.1	0.0280	0.0012	0.047	<0.001
EPL84	19 Mar 2025	<0.40	0.11	-	<0.004	16.1	0.72	0.01	-	44	-	0.018	-	0.0189	-	0.0075	-	0.0037	-	0.018	-	<0.1	-	0.0012	-	<0.001
EPL84	30 Mar 2025	<1.00	0.04	-	<0.004	14.6	0.82	<0.01	-	23	-	0.044	-	0.0163	-	0.0084	-	0.0050	-	0.047	-	0.4	-	0.0011	-	<0.001
EPL84	11 Apr 2025	<1.00	<0.01	-	<0.004	-	-	0.02	-	35	-	0.020	-	0.0181	-	0.0079	-	0.0051	-	0.029	-	0.4	-	0.0013	-	0.001
EPL84	18 Apr 2025	<1.00	0.06	23	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	-	37	-	0.022	-	0.0184	-	0.0078	-	0.0042	-	0.060	-	0.6	-	0.0013	-	0.023
EPL84	25 Apr 2025	<1.00	0.03	-	<0.004	-	-	0.02	-	35	-	0.020	-	0.0179	-	0.0102	-	0.0055	-	0.016	-	0.2	-	0.0016	-	0.002
EPL84	29 Apr 2025	<1.00	0.05	-	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	-	39	-	0.011	-	0.0195	-	0.0150	-	0.0062	-	0.020	-	0.5	-	0.0018	-	0.001
EPL84	05 May 2025	<1.00	0.03	-	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	-	41	-	0.008	-	0.0204	-	0.0127	-	0.0056	-	0.015	-	0.3	-	0.0020	-	0.001
EPL84	18 May 2025	-	<0.01	-	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	-	40	-	0.007	-	0.0229	-	0.0159	-	0.0062	-	0.008	-	0.2	-	0.0028	-	0.001
EPL84	24 May 2025	<0.40	0.02	-	<0.004	-	-	0.03	-	39	-	0.018	-	0.0074	-	0.0054	-	0.0031	-	0.041	-	0.2	-	0.0012	-	0.004
EPL84	31 May 2025	-	0.04	-	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	-	44	-	0.014	-	0.0090	-	0.0084	-	0.0033	-	0.008	-	0.2	-	0.0014	-	0.002

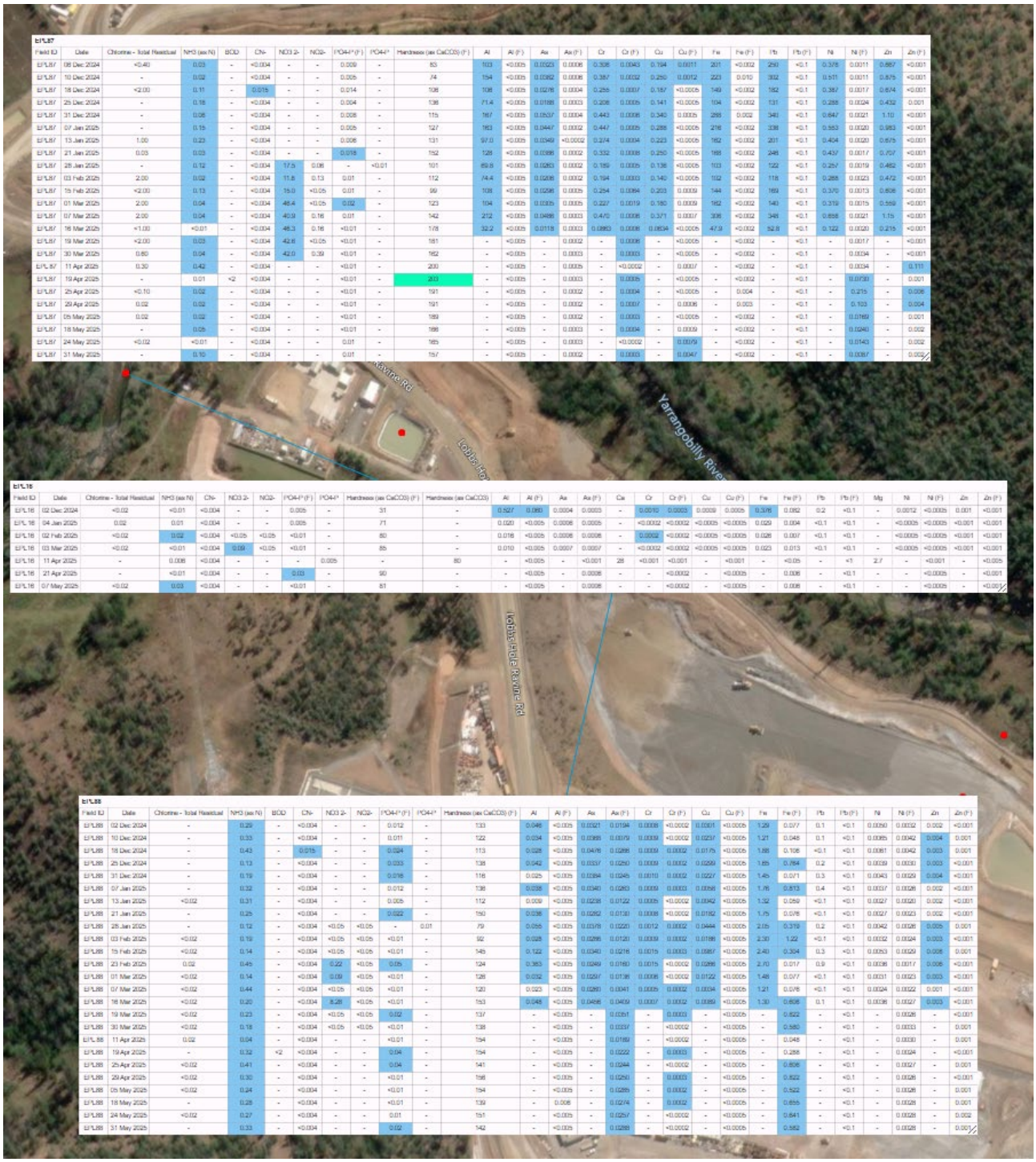
EPL8

Field ID	Date	Chlorine - Total Residual	NH3 (as N)	CN-	NO3-2-	NO2-	PO4-P (F)	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	Al	Al (F)	As	As (F)	Cr	Cr (F)	Cu	Cu (F)	Fe	Fe (F)	Pb	Pb (F)	Ni	Ni (F)	Zn	Zn (F)
EPL8	02 Dec 2024	0.03	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.005	33	0.462	0.058	0.0004	0.0003	0.0009	0.0003	0.0008	<0.0005	0.318	0.079	0.2	<0.1	0.0008	<0.0005	0.001	<0.001
EPL8	04 Jan 2025	0.02	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.008	77	0.048	<0.005	0.0006	0.0005	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.054	0.007	<0.1	<0.1	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.001	<0.001
EPL8	02 Feb 2025	0.02	0.07	<0.004	0.35	<0.05	<0.01	85	0.016	<0.005	0.0006	0.0006	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.027	0.007	<0.1	<0.1	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.001	<0.001
EPL8	03 Mar 2025	<0.02	0.02	<0.004	1.68	<0.05	<0.01	90	0.075	<0.005	0.0008	0.0007	0.0003	<0.0002	0.0008	<0.0005	0.082	0.011	<0.1	<0.1	0.0014	<0.0005	<0.001	<0.001
EPL8	11 Apr 2025	-	0.05	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	81	-	<0.005	-	0.0007	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	0.007	-	<0.1	-	<0.0005	-	<0.001
EPL8	07 May 2025	<0.02	0.01	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	92	-	<0.005	-	0.0008	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	0.005	-	<0.1	-	<0.0005	-	<0.001

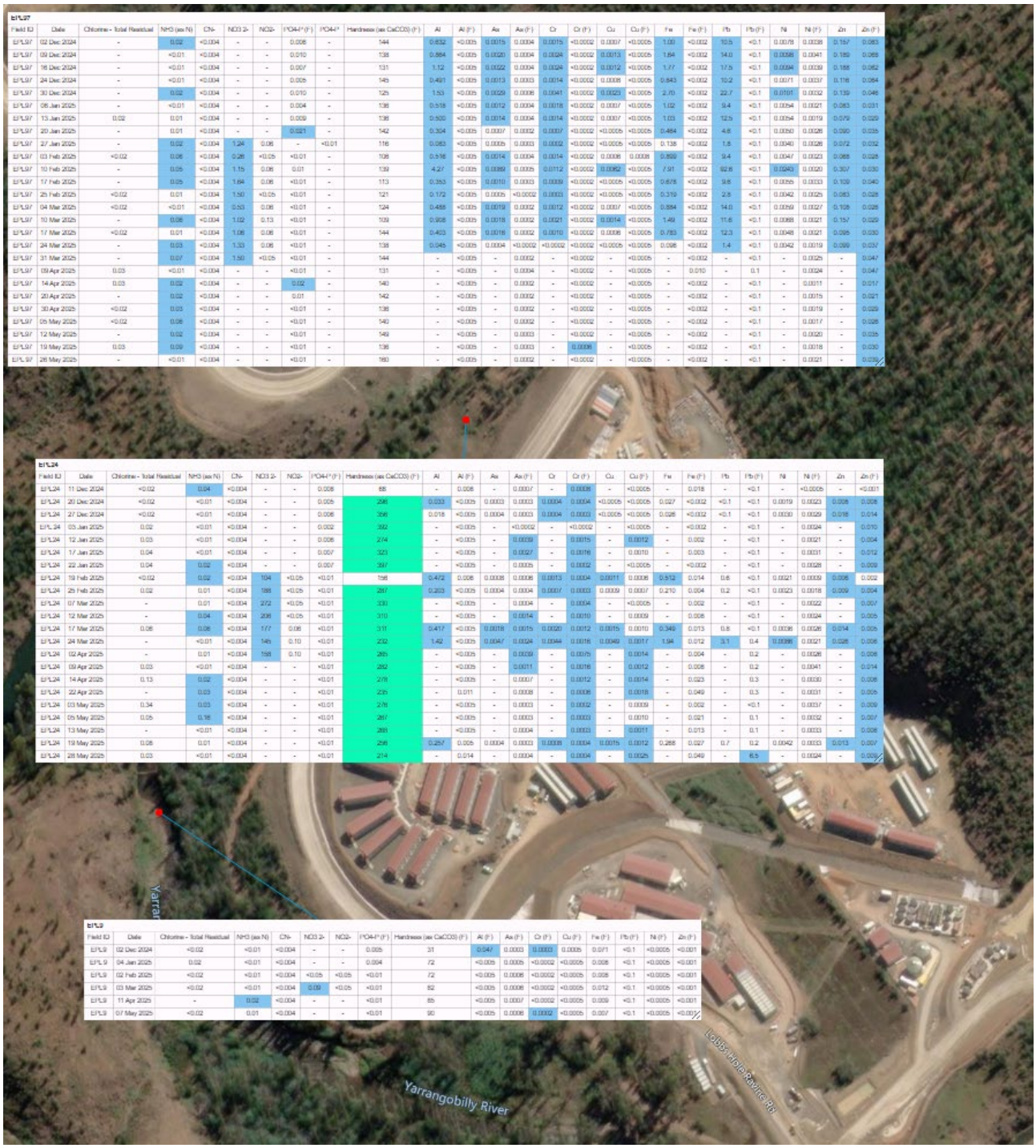
EPL82

Field ID	Date	Chlorine - Total Residual	NH3 (as N)	CN-	NO3-2-	NO2-	PO4-P (F)	PO4-P	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	Al	Al (F)	As	As (F)	Cr	Cr (F)	Cu	Cu (F)	Fe	Fe (F)	Pb	Pb (F)	Ni	Ni (F)	Zn	Zn (F)
EPL82	06 Dec 2024	<0.02	0.08	<0.004	-	-	0.008	-	1340	1.03	<0.005	0.0255	0.0016	0.0019	<0.0002	0.0027	<0.0005	4.97	0.031	2.2	<0.1	0.0038	0.0019	0.022	0.007
EPL82	10 Dec 2024	-	0.08	<0.004	-	-	0.001	-	1230	0.648	<0.005	0.0302	0.0055	0.0011	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	5.17	1.09	1.4	<0.1	0.0032	0.0020	0.012	0.003
EPL82	17 Dec 2024	-	0.07	0.014	-	-	0.006	-	1140	0.753	<0.005	0.0418	0.0109	0.0011	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	5.20	2.19	1.6	<0.1	0.0029	0.0016	0.010	0.002
EPL82	25 Dec 2024	-	0.10	<0.004	-	-	0.007	-	1330	0.628	<0.005	0.0314	0.0053	0.0013	<0.0002	0.0007	<0.0005	4.50	0.891	1.2	<0.1	0.0031	0.0015	0.009	0.002
EPL82	30 Dec 2024	-	0.08	<0.004	-	-	0.005	-	1280	1.49	<0.005	0.0532	0.0089	0.0022	<0.0002	0.0008	<0.0005	7.25	1.39	2.6	<0.1	0.0040	0.0018	0.015	0.002
EPL82	07 Jan 2025	-	0.06	<0.004	-	-	0.003	-	1220	0.534	<0.005	0.0302	0.0151	0.0009	<0.0002	0.0008	<0.0005	4.84	2.89	1.0	<0.1	0.0024	0.0015	0.008	0.003
EPL82	13 Jan 2025	<0.02	0.10	<0.004	-	-	0.002	-	1240	0.101	<0.005	0.0193	0.0085	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	2.97	1.34	<0.1	<0.1	0.0011	0.0008	0.003	0.002
EPL82	21 Jan 2025	-	0.07	<0.004	-	-	0.011	-	1340	0.988	<0.005	0.0406	0.0126	0.0015	<0.0002	0.0022	<0.0005	5.35	1.16	1.3	<0.1	0.0022	0.0009	0.006	<0.001
EPL82	28 Jan 2025	-	0.12	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	-	<0.01	1210	0.410	<0.005	0.0305	0.0127	0.0006	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	4.15	2.21	0.7	<0.1	0.0020	0.0014	0.007	0.003
EPL82	03 Feb 2025	0.02	0.10	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	-	1220	0.729	<0.005	0.0301	0.0131	0.0012	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	5.40	2.72	1.8	<0.1	0.0027	0.0013	0.008	0.002
EPL82	15 Feb 2025	<0.02	0.03	<0.004	0.09	<0.05	<0.01	-	1310	0.632	<0.005	0.0315	0.0144	0.0010	<0.0002	0.0008	<0.0005	4.49	1.95	1.2	<0.1	0.0026	0.0015	0.010	0.002
EPL82	23 Feb 2025	<0.04	0.13	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	-	1340	0.550	<0.005	0.0185	0.0053	0.0010	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	5.12	0.993	1.1	<0.1	0.0018	<0.0005	0.007	<0.001
EPL82	02 Mar 2025	<0.02	0.11	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	-	1220	0.207	<0.005	0.0268	0.0173	0.0003	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	3.81	2.31	0.2	<0.1	0.0014	0.0012	0.005	0.003
EPL82	08 Mar 2025	0.02	0.11	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	-	1330	0.565	<0.005	0.0256	0.0122	0.0009	<0.0002	0.0015	<0.0005	4.59	2.39	0.7	<0.1	0.0022	0.0009	0.007	0.002
EPL82	15 Mar 2025	<0.02	0.11	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	-	1330	0.277	<0.005	0.0237	0.0133	0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	4.19	2.01	0.6	<0.1	0.0016	0.0010	0.007	0.002
EPL82	19 Mar 2025	0.02	0.10	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	-	1100	-	<0.005	-	0.0252	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	2.07	-	<0.1	-	0.0009	-	0.001
EPL82	30 Mar 2025	0.08	0.04	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	-	352	-	<0.005	-	0.0075	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	0.048	-	<0.1	-	0.0157	-	0.001
EPL82	30 Mar 2025	<0.04	0.11	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	-	1230	-	<0.005	-	0.0229	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	2.66	-	<0.1	-	0.0014	-	0.002
EPL82	11 Apr 2025	0.02	0.10	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	-	1240	-	<0.005	-	0.0087	-	0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	0.379	-	<0.1	-	0.0014	-	0.002
EPL82	21 Apr 2025	-	0.09	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	-	1300	-	<0.005	-	0.0047	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	0.225	-	<0.1	-	0.0009	-	0.001
EPL82	25 Apr 2025	0.02	0.10	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	-	1250	-	<0.005	-	0.0124	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	1.54	-	<0.1	-	0.0010	-	0.002
EPL82	30 Apr 2025	<0.02	0.11	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	-	1300	-	<0.005	-	0.0176	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	2.38	-	<0.1	-	0.0009	-	0.001
EPL82	05 May 2025	0.04	0.12	<0.004	-	-	0.01	-	1270	-	<0.005	-	0.0185	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	2.13	-	<0.1	-	0.0009	-	0.002
EPL82	17 May 2025	-	0.09	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	-	1150	-	<0.005	-	0.0203	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	2.39	-	<0.1	-	0.0010	-	0.002
EPL82	24 May 2025	0.04	0.10	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	-	1250	-	<0.005	-	0.0165	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	2.29	-	<0.1	-	0.0012	-	0.005
EPL82	31 May 2025	-	0.10	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	-	1310	-	<0.005	-	0.0213	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	2.16	-	<0.1	-	0.0010	-	0.001

EPL16, EPL87, EPL88,



EPL9, EPL24, EPL97



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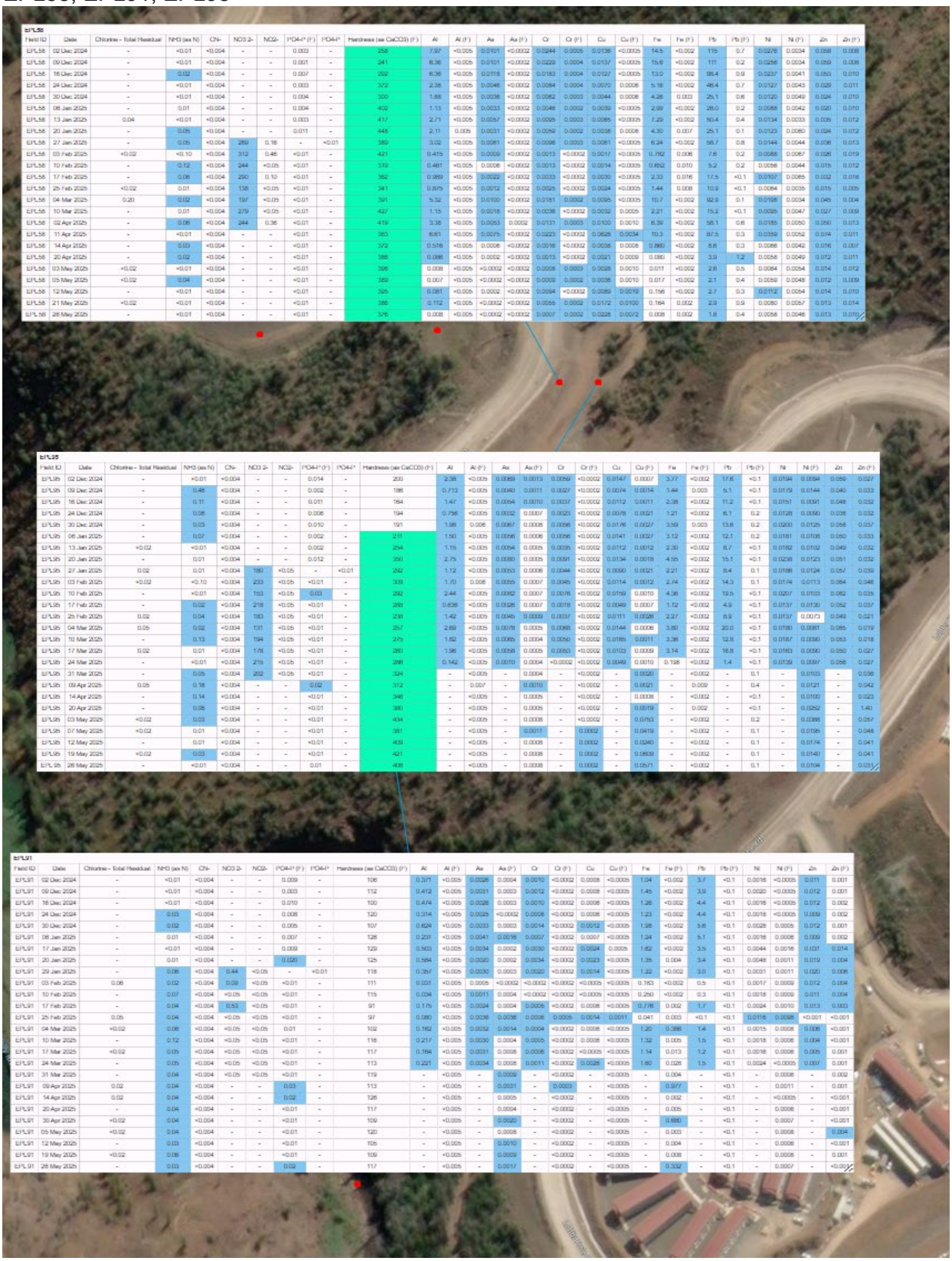
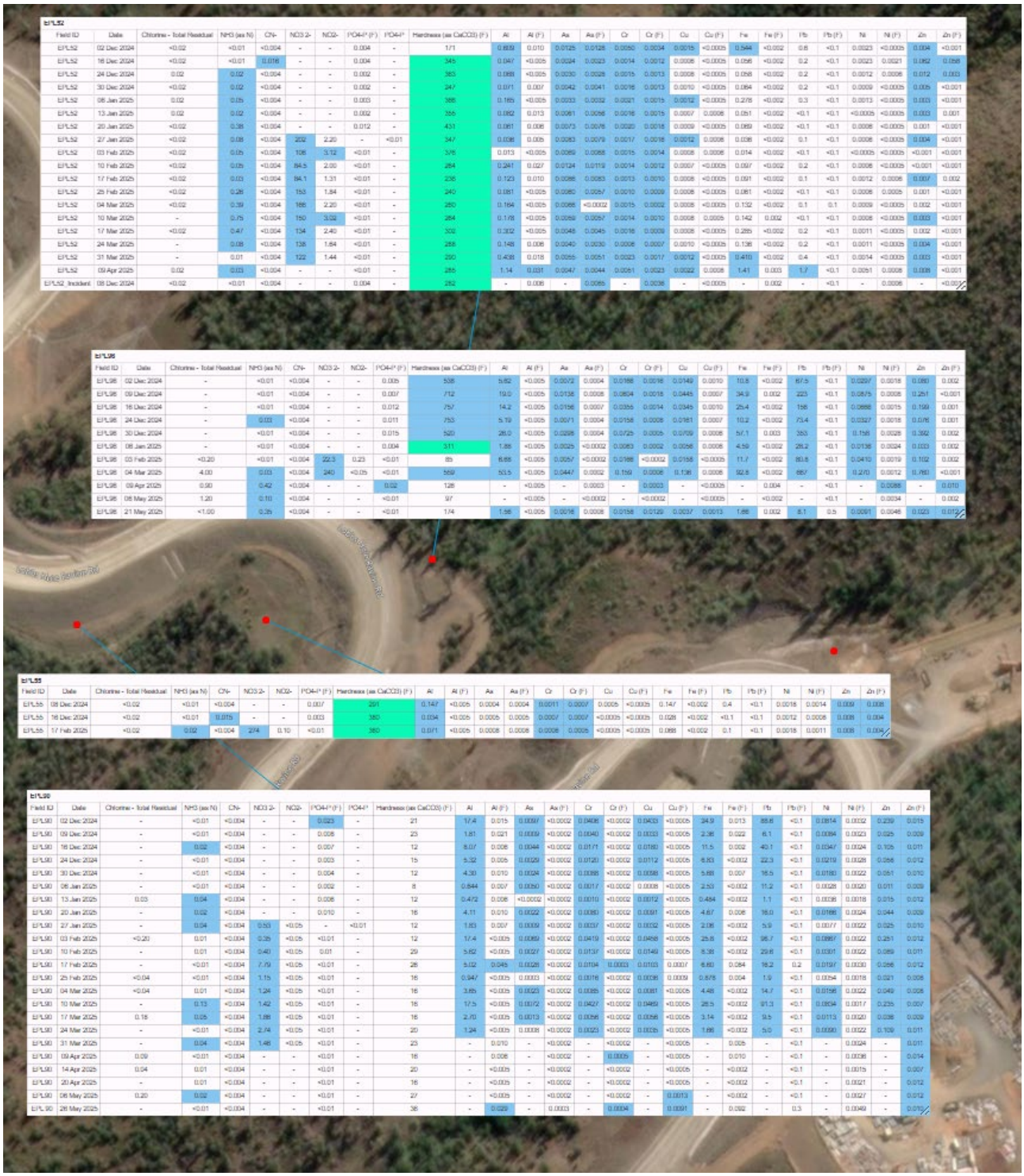
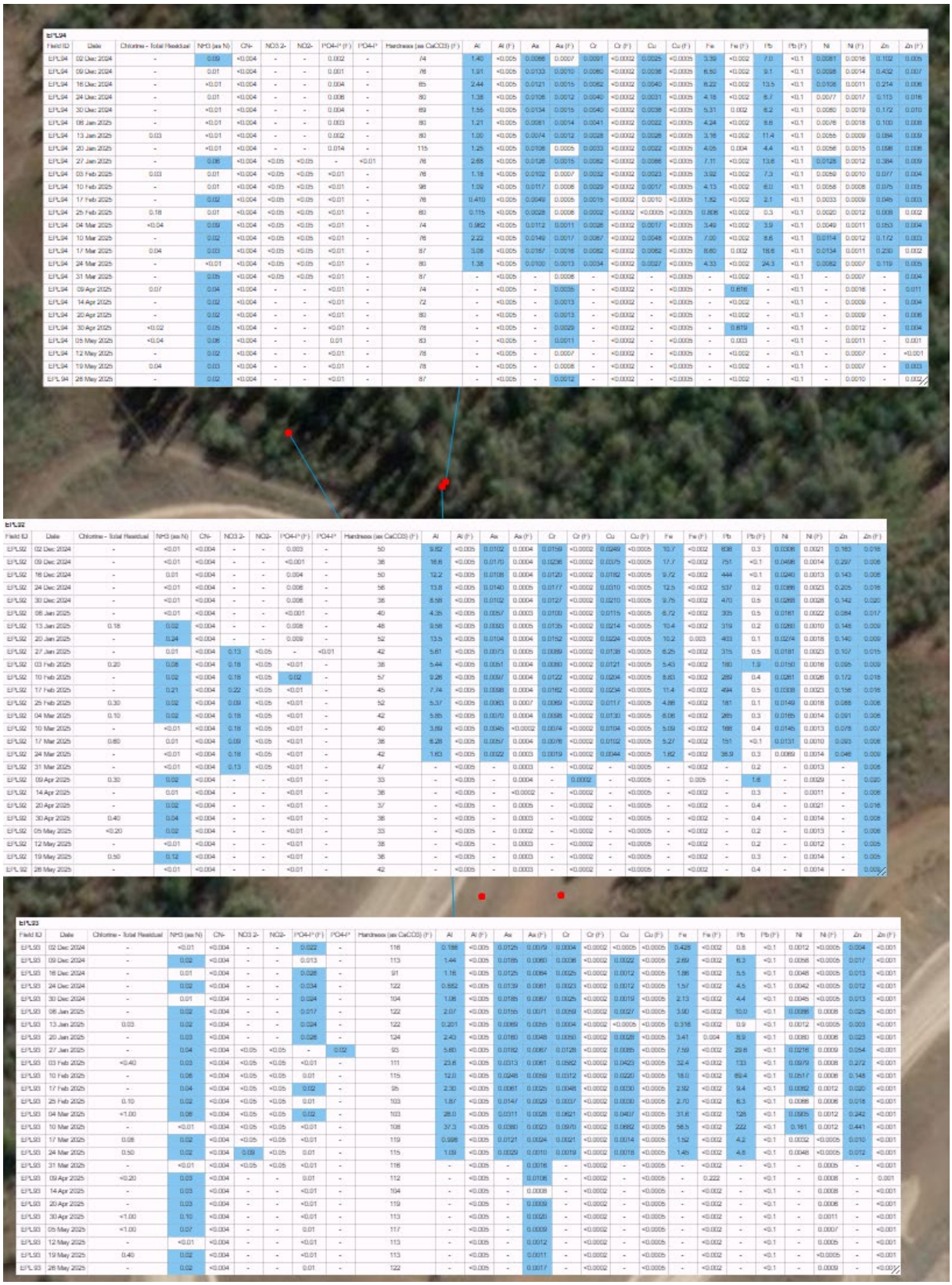


EPL52, EPL96, EPL55, EPL90

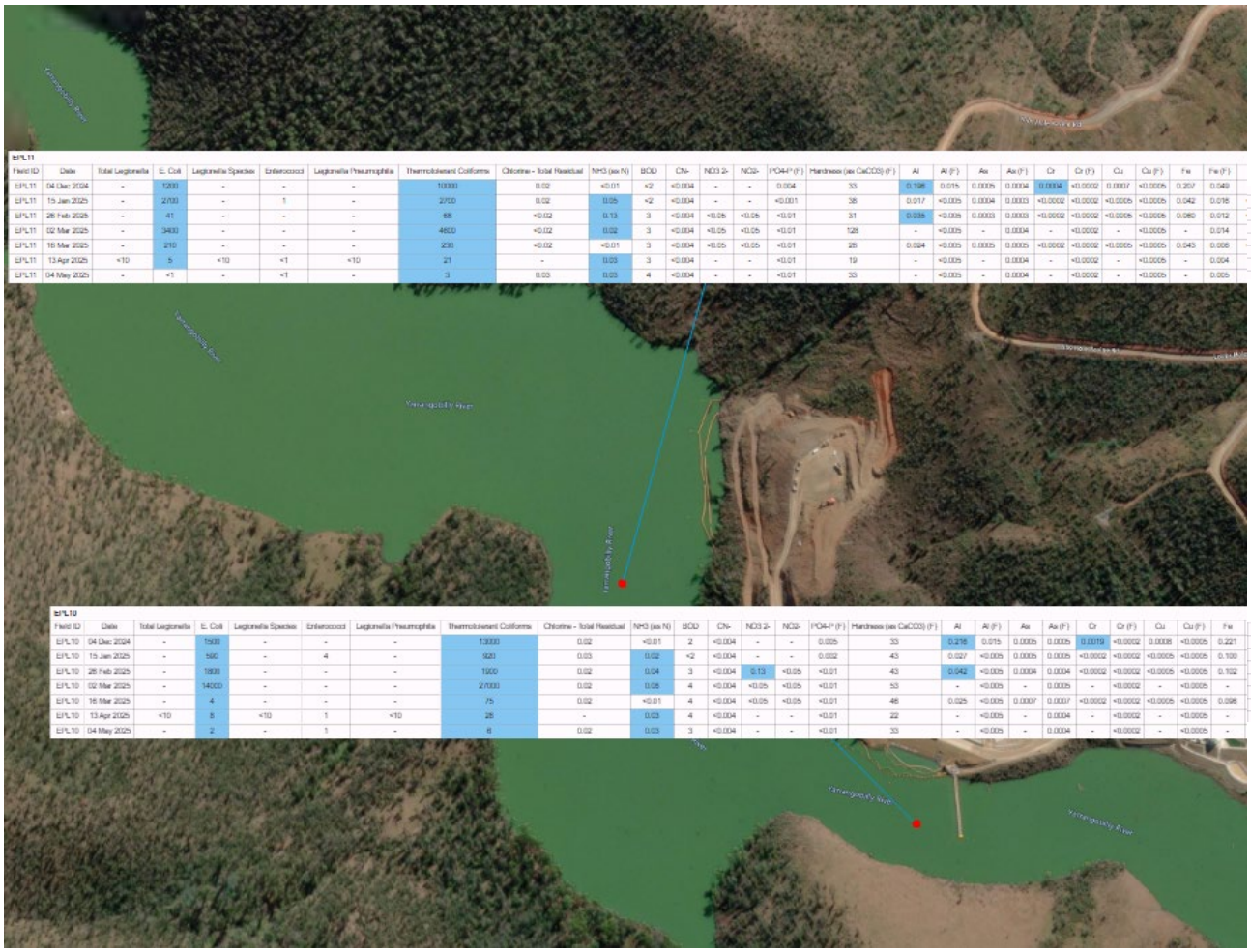


EPL92, EPL93, EPL94



EPL41, EPL56

EPL10, EPL11



EPL11

Field ID	Date	Total Legionella	E. Coli	Legionella Species	Enterococci	Legionella Pneumophila	Thermotolerant Coliforms	Chlorine - Total Residual	NH3 (as N)	BOD	CN-	NO3 2-	NO2-	PO4-P (F)	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	Al	Al (F)	As	As (F)	Cr	Cr (F)	Cu	Cu (F)	Fe	Fe (F)
EPL11	04 Dec 2024	-	1200	-	-	-	10000	0.02	<0.01	<2	<0.004	-	-	0.004	33	0.196	0.015	0.0005	0.0004	0.0004	<0.0002	0.0007	<0.0005	0.257	0.049
EPL11	15 Jan 2025	-	2/100	-	1	-	2700	0.02	0.05	<2	<0.004	-	-	<0.001	38	0.017	<0.005	0.0004	0.0003	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.042	0.018
EPL11	26 Feb 2025	-	41	-	-	-	68	<0.02	0.13	3	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	31	0.035	<0.005	0.0003	0.0003	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.060	0.012
EPL11	02 Mar 2025	-	3400	-	-	-	4600	<0.02	0.02	3	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	128	-	<0.005	-	0.0004	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	0.014
EPL11	16 Mar 2025	-	210	-	-	-	230	<0.02	<0.01	3	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	28	0.024	<0.005	0.0005	0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.043	0.008
EPL11	13 Apr 2025	<10	5	<10	<1	<10	21	-	0.03	3	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	19	-	<0.005	-	0.0004	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	0.004
EPL11	04 May 2025	-	<1	-	<1	-	3	0.03	0.03	4	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	33	-	<0.005	-	0.0004	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	0.005

EPL10

Field ID	Date	Total Legionella	E. Coli	Legionella Species	Enterococci	Legionella Pneumophila	Thermotolerant Coliforms	Chlorine - Total Residual	NH3 (as N)	BOD	CN-	NO3 2-	NO2-	PO4-P (F)	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	Al	Al (F)	As	As (F)	Cr	Cr (F)	Cu	Cu (F)	Fe
EPL10	04 Dec 2024	-	1500	-	-	-	13000	0.02	<0.01	2	<0.004	-	-	0.005	33	0.216	0.015	0.0005	0.0005	0.0019	<0.0002	0.0008	<0.0005	0.221
EPL10	15 Jan 2025	-	560	-	4	-	920	0.03	0.02	<2	<0.004	-	-	0.002	43	0.027	<0.005	0.0005	0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.100
EPL10	26 Feb 2025	-	1800	-	-	-	1900	0.02	0.04	3	<0.004	0.13	<0.05	<0.01	43	0.042	<0.005	0.0004	0.0004	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.102
EPL10	02 Mar 2025	-	14000	-	-	-	27000	0.02	0.08	4	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	53	-	<0.005	-	0.0005	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-
EPL10	16 Mar 2025	-	4	-	-	-	75	0.02	<0.01	4	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	46	0.025	<0.005	0.0007	0.0007	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.098
EPL10	13 Apr 2025	<10	8	<10	1	<10	28	-	0.03	4	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	22	-	<0.005	-	0.0004	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-
EPL10	04 May 2025	-	2	-	1	-	6	0.02	0.03	3	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	33	-	<0.005	-	0.0004	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-

EPL107, EPL108, EPL115, EPL117

EPL115

Field ID	Date	Chlorine - Total Residual	NH3 (as N)	Chl-	NO3 2-	NO2-	PO4-P (F)	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	Al	Al (F)	As	As (F)	Cr	Cr (F)	Cu	Cu (F)	Fe	Fe (F)	Pb	Pb (F)	Ni	Ni (F)	Zn	Zn (F)
EPL115	12 Dec 2024	<0.40	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.007	203	7.45	<0.005	0.0067	0.0004	0.0050	<0.0002	0.0041	<0.0005	6.32	<0.002	12.0	<0.1	0.0050	<0.0005	0.021	<0.001
EPL115	09 Jan 2025	0.03	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.008	179	-	<0.005	-	0.0004	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	<0.0005	-	<0.001
EPL115	18 Feb 2025	<0.20	<0.01	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	177	-	<0.005	-	0.0004	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	<0.0005	-	<0.001
EPL115	20 Mar 2025	7.00	0.03	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	173	-	<0.005	-	0.0003	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	<0.0005	-	<0.001
EPL115	04 Apr 2025	-	0.03	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	177	-	<0.005	-	0.0004	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	<0.0005	-	<0.001
EPL115	03 May 2025	<0.02	0.03	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	182	-	<0.005	-	0.0004	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	<0.0005	-	<0.001

EPL117

Field ID	Date	Chlorine - Total Residual	NH3 (as N)	Chl-	NO3 2-	NO2-	PO4-P (F)	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	Al	Al (F)	As	As (F)	Cr	Cr (F)	Cu	Cu (F)	Fe	Fe (F)	Pb	Pb (F)	Ni	Ni (F)	Zn	Zn (F)
EPL117	12 Dec 2024	<0.40	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.012	50	10.0	<0.005	0.0089	0.0007	0.0131	<0.0002	0.0106	<0.0005	24.6	0.304	7.0	<0.1	0.0240	0.0021	0.023	<0.001
EPL117	09 Jan 2025	0.02	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.027	43	-	<0.005	-	0.0005	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0010	-	<0.001
EPL117	18 Feb 2025	<0.20	0.01	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	0.01	43	-	<0.005	-	0.0008	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	2.93	-	<0.1	-	0.0016	-	<0.001
EPL117	20 Mar 2025	<2.00	0.02	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	39	-	<0.005	-	0.0009	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	0.337	-	<0.1	-	0.0019	-	<0.001
EPL117	04 Apr 2025	-	0.02	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	43	-	<0.005	-	0.0009	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	1.46	-	<0.1	-	0.0014	-	<0.001
EPL117	03 May 2025	<0.02	0.03	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	43	-	<0.005	-	0.0021	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	4.51	-	<0.1	-	0.0017	-	<0.001

EPL107

Field ID	Date	Chlorine - Total Residual	NH3 (as N)	Chl-	NO3 2-	NO2-	PO4-P (F)	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	Al	Al (F)	As	As (F)	Cr	Cr (F)	Cu	Cu (F)	Fe	Fe (F)	Pb	Pb (F)	Ni	Ni (F)	Zn	Zn (F)
EPL107	04 Dec 2024	0.03	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.003	17	0.146	0.009	0.0003	0.0003	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.124	0.025	0.1	<0.1	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.001	<0.001
EPL107	15 Jan 2025	0.02	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.005	17	0.018	0.006	0.0003	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.023	0.006	<0.1	<0.1	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.001	<0.001
EPL107	28 Feb 2025	<0.02	0.06	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	17	0.040	<0.005	<0.0002	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.045	0.006	<0.1	<0.1	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.001	<0.001
EPL107	18 Mar 2025	<0.02	<0.01	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	14	0.015	<0.005	0.0003	0.0003	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.022	0.004	<0.1	<0.1	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.001	<0.001
EPL107	13 Apr 2025	-	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	10	-	<0.005	-	0.0004	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	0.004	-	<0.1	-	<0.0005	-	<0.001
EPL107	04 May 2025	0.02	0.06	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	17	-	<0.005	-	0.0003	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	0.003	-	<0.1	-	<0.0005	-	<0.001

EPL108

Field ID	Date	Chlorine - Total Residual	NH3 (as N)	Chl-	NO3 2-	NO2-	PO4-P (F)	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	Al	Al (F)	As	As (F)	Cr	Cr (F)	Cu	Cu (F)	Fe	Fe (F)	Pb	Pb (F)	Ni	Ni (F)	Zn	Zn (F)
EPL108	04 Dec 2024	<0.02	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.002	17	0.136	0.008	0.0003	0.0003	0.0032	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.141	0.023	0.1	<0.1	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.001	<0.001
EPL108	15 Jan 2025	<0.02	0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.002	14	0.018	<0.005	0.0003	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.021	0.006	<0.1	<0.1	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.001	<0.001
EPL108	28 Feb 2025	<0.02	0.02	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	17	0.029	<0.005	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.030	0.004	<0.1	<0.1	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.001	<0.001
EPL108	18 Mar 2025	<0.02	0.04	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	14	0.019	<0.005	0.0003	0.0004	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.024	0.003	<0.1	<0.1	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.001	<0.001
EPL108	13 Apr 2025	-	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	10	-	<0.005	-	0.0004	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	0.004	-	<0.1	-	<0.0005	-	<0.001
EPL108	04 May 2025	0.02	0.04	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	14	-	<0.005	-	0.0003	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	<0.0005	-	<0.001

EPL106, EPL109, EPL116

EPL109

Field ID	Date	Chlorine - Total Residual	NH3 (as N)	CN-	NO3 2-	NO2-	PO4-P (F)	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	Al	Al (F)	As	As (F)	Cr	Cr (F)	Cu	Cu (F)	Fe	Fe (F)	Pb	Pb (F)	Ni	Ni (F)	Zn	Zn (F)
EPL109	18 Mar 2025	<0.02	0.02	<0.004	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	14	0.024	<0.005	0.0003	0.0004	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.030	0.003	<0.1	<0.1	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.001	<0.001
EPL109	04 Dec 2024	<0.02	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.002	14	0.112	0.009	0.0003	0.0002	0.0007	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.108	0.022	<0.1	<0.1	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.003	0.001
EPL109	15 Jan 2025	<0.02	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.002	14	0.019	<0.005	0.0002	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.024	0.005	<0.1	<0.1	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.001	<0.001
EPL109	28 Feb 2025	<0.02	0.04	<0.004	0.09	<0.05	<0.01	14	0.027	<0.005	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.039	0.004	<0.1	<0.1	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.001	<0.001
EPL109	13 Apr 2025	-	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	10	-	<0.005	-	0.0003	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	0.004	-	<0.1	-	<0.0005	-	<0.001
EPL109	04 May 2025	<0.02	0.07	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	14	-	<0.005	-	0.0002	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	0.002	-	<0.1	-	<0.0005	-	<0.001

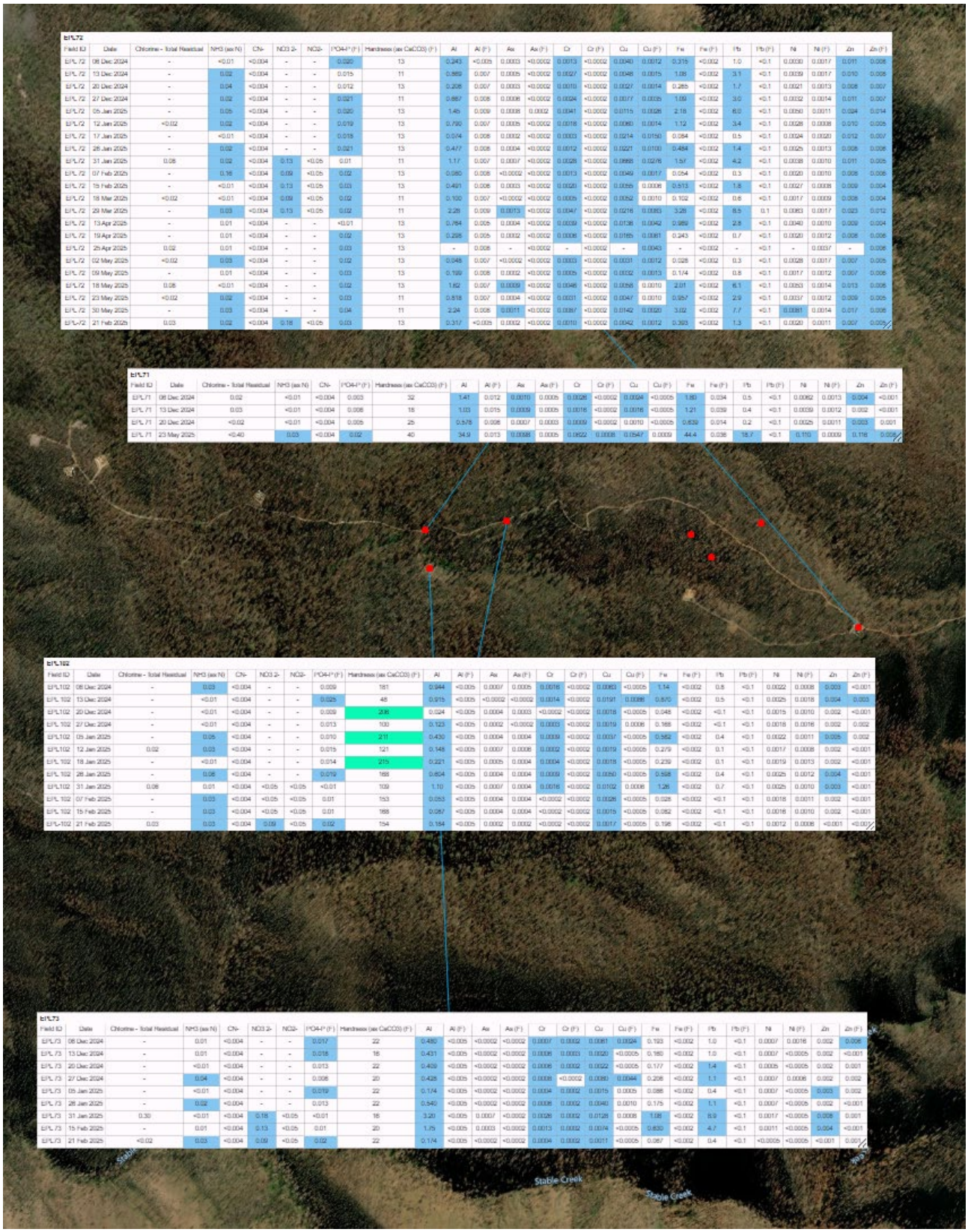
EPL116

Field ID	Date	Chlorine - Total Residual	NH3 (as N)	CN-	NO3 2-	NO2-	PO4-P (F)	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	Al	Al (F)	As	As (F)	Cr	Cr (F)	Cu	Cu (F)	Fe	Fe (F)	Pb	Pb (F)	Ni	Ni (F)	Zn	Zn (F)
EPL116	12 Dec 2024	<4.00	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.014	87	82.7	<0.005	0.0163	0.0008	0.0579	0.0002	0.109	<0.0005	95.6	<0.002	998	<0.1	0.0912	0.0021	1.30	0.006
EPL116	09 Jan 2025	0.04	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.017	85	-	<0.005	-	0.0008	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0009	-	0.003
EPL116	18 Feb 2025	2.00	0.02	<0.004	0.09	<0.05	0.01	88	-	<0.005	-	0.0005	-	0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0017	-	0.003
EPL116	20 Mar 2025	20.0	0.10	<0.004	0.18	<0.05	0.02	85	-	<0.005	-	0.0010	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	<0.0005	-	0.001
EPL116	04 Apr 2025	-	0.03	<0.004	-	-	0.01	71	-	<0.005	-	0.0005	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0008	-	0.003
EPL116	03 May 2025	3.20	0.04	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	87	-	<0.005	-	0.0008	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0007	-	0.002

EPL106

Field ID	Date	Chlorine - Total Residual	NH3 (as N)	CN-	NO3 2-	NO2-	PO4-P (F)	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	Al	Al (F)	As	As (F)	Cr	Cr (F)	Cu	Cu (F)	Fe	Fe (F)	Pb	Pb (F)	Ni	Ni (F)	Zn	Zn (F)
EPL 106	04 Dec 2024	<0.02	0.06	<0.004	-	-	0.009	426	0.006	<0.005	0.0019	0.0019	0.0009	0.0009	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.002	<0.002	<0.1	<0.1	0.0002	0.0009	<0.001	<0.001
EPL 106	06 Dec 2024	0.02	0.04	<0.004	-	-	0.005	409	-	<0.005	-	0.0018	-	0.0004	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0028	-	<0.001
EPL 106	12 Dec 2024	0.03	0.04	<0.004	-	-	0.005	327	0.578	<0.005	0.0002	0.0021	0.0042	0.0008	0.0006	<0.0005	0.324	<0.002	0.6	<0.1	0.0041	0.0036	0.003	<0.001
EPL 106	15 Dec 2024	0.03	0.03	<0.004	-	-	0.006	277	-	<0.005	-	0.0025	-	0.0031	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0009	-	0.001
EPL 106	18 Dec 2024	<0.02	0.01	0.004	-	-	0.003	291	-	<0.005	-	0.0026	-	0.0030	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0030	-	<0.001
EPL 106	25 Dec 2024	0.02	0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.008	289	0.061	<0.005	0.0021	0.0021	0.0031	0.0030	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.042	<0.002	<0.1	<0.1	0.0037	0.0035	0.001	<0.001
EPL 106	31 Dec 2024	0.02	0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.002	300	0.057	0.007	0.0028	0.0025	0.0032	0.0029	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.034	<0.002	<0.1	<0.1	0.0038	0.0034	<0.001	<0.001
EPL 106	06 Jan 2025	0.02	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.006	317	-	<0.005	-	0.0022	-	0.0031	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0023	-	<0.001
EPL 106	11 Jan 2025	0.02	0.02	<0.004	-	-	0.006	327	-	<0.005	-	0.0021	-	0.0025	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0022	-	<0.001
EPL 106	18 Jan 2025	0.03	0.05	<0.004	-	-	0.008	332	-	0.009	-	0.0025	-	0.0027	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0018	-	<0.001
EPL 106	21 Jan 2025	0.02	0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.008	352	-	0.007	-	0.0024	-	0.0029	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0017	-	<0.001
EPL 106	28 Jan 2025	<0.02	0.02	<0.004	61.4	0.72	<0.01	343	-	0.006	-	0.0025	-	0.0023	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0015	-	<0.001
EPL 106	06 Feb 2025	<0.02	0.06	<0.004	175	1.25	0.01	352	-	0.007	-	0.0024	-	0.0021	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0014	-	<0.001
EPL 106	18 Feb 2025	0.05	0.08	<0.004	211	1.44	<0.01	378	-	<0.005	-	0.0024	-	0.0024	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0015	-	<0.001
EPL 106	21 Feb 2025	0.02	0.03	<0.004	193	1.28	<0.01	391	-	<0.005	-	0.0022	-	0.0021	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0013	-	<0.001
EPL 106	25 Feb 2025	<0.02	0.06	<0.004	225	0.59	<0.01	398	0.202	<0.005	0.0020	0.0020	0.0021	0.0018	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.090	<0.002	<0.1	<0.1	0.0021	0.0018	<0.001	<0.001
EPL 106	05 Mar 2025	<0.02	<0.01	<0.004	191	1.12	<0.01	420	-	<0.005	-	0.0023	-	0.0021	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0019	-	<0.001
EPL 106	15 Mar 2025	<0.02	0.01	<0.004	244	1.25	<0.01	442	-	0.005	-	0.0024	-	0.0020	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0019	-	<0.001
EPL 106	28 Mar 2025	<0.02	0.27	<0.004	226	1.22	<0.01	437	-	0.010	-	0.0024	-	0.0018	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0018	-	<0.001
EPL 106	04 Apr 2025	-	0.24	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	421	-	0.008	-	0.0019	-	0.0015	-	<0.0005	-	0.004	-	<0.1	-	0.0015	-	<0.001
EPL 106	12 Apr 2025	<0.02	0.02	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	481	-	0.008	-	0.0025	-	0.0018	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0019	-	<0.001
EPL 106	28 Apr 2025	<0.02	0.04	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	480	-	0.013	-	0.0018	-	0.0013	-	<0.0005	-	0.003	-	<0.1	-	0.0017	-	<0.001
EPL 106	03 May 2025	<0.02	0.02	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	489	-	0.008	-	0.0021	-	0.0016	-	<0.0005	-	0.003	-	<0.1	-	0.0018	-	<0.001
EPL 106	06 May 2025	<0.02	0.09	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	509	-	0.009	-	0.0024	-	0.0016	-	0.0006	-	0.004	-	<0.1	-	0.0019	-	<0.001
EPL 106	17 May 2025	-	0.04	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	469	-	0.009	-	0.0026	-	0.0018	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0021	-	<0.001
EPL 106	22 May 2025	<0.02	0.06	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	509	-	0.006	-	0.0026	-	0.0018	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0022	-	<0.001
EPL 106	29 May 2025	-	0.05	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	494	-	0.008	-	0.0023	-	0.0021	-	0.0006	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0024	-	<0.001
EPL106_DS	06 Dec 2024	<0.02	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.003	17	-	0.014	-	0.0002	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	0.028	-	<0.1	-	<0.0005	-	<0.001
EPL106_MZ	06 Dec 2024	<0.02	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.004	48	-	0.008	-	0.0004	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	0.017	-	<0.1	-	<0.0005	-	0.013
EPL106_US	06 Dec 2024	<0.02	<0.01	<0.004	-	-	0.005	17	-	0.010	-	0.0002	-	<0.0002	-	<0.0005	-	0.019	-	<0.1	-	<0.0005	-	<0.001

EPL71, EPL72, EPL73, EPL102



EPL99, EPL100, EPL101

EPL 101

Field ID	Date	Chlorine - Total Residual	NH3 (as N)	CN-	NO3 2-	NO2-	PO4-P (F)	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	Al	Al (F)	As	As (F)	Cr	Cr (F)	Cu	Cu (F)	Fe	Fe (F)	Pb	Pb (F)	Ni	Ni (F)	Zn	Zn (F)
EPL 101	13 Dec 2024	0.02	0.08	0.005	-	-	0.003	184	0.111	0.040	0.0039	0.0040	0.0202	0.0195	0.0010	0.0007	0.050	<0.002	<0.1	<0.1	0.0008	0.0007	<0.001	<0.001
EPL101	05 Jan 2025	0.02	0.05	<0.004	-	-	0.004	560	0.113	0.028	0.0028	0.0026	0.0134	0.0134	0.0018	0.0012	0.057	<0.002	<0.1	<0.1	0.0015	0.0012	<0.001	<0.001
EPL 101	17 Jan 2025	<0.02	0.03	<0.004	-	-	0.005	245	0.462	0.055	0.0039	0.0036	0.0153	0.0145	0.0016	0.0012	0.506	<0.002	0.4	<0.1	0.0018	0.0009	0.002	<0.001
EPL 101	07 Feb 2025	0.02	0.18	<0.004	144	1.54	<0.01	292	0.069	0.018	0.0029	0.0023	0.0071	0.0067	0.0017	0.0013	0.042	<0.002	<0.1	<0.1	0.0014	0.0012	0.002	<0.001
EPL 101	15 Feb 2025	<0.20	0.10	<0.004	66.3	1.22	0.01	125	2.40	0.045	0.0028	0.0019	0.0163	0.0138	0.0034	0.0006	2.57	<0.002	2.3	<0.1	0.0064	<0.0005	0.010	<0.001
EPL 101	13 Apr 2025	-	2.11	0.007	-	-	<0.01	305	-	0.008	-	0.0023	-	0.0136	-	0.0017	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0019	-	<0.001
EPL101	02 May 2025	0.03	0.10	0.012	-	-	<0.01	205	-	0.009	-	0.0023	-	0.0111	-	0.0031	-	<0.002	-	0.1	-	0.0019	-	0.003
EPL 101	23 May 2025	<0.10	0.08	<0.004	-	-	0.03	84	-	0.023	-	0.0016	-	0.0030	-	0.0009	-	0.003	-	<0.1	-	0.0007	-	<0.001
EPL 101	30 May 2025	-	0.14	<0.004	-	-	0.03	117	-	0.019	-	0.0023	-	0.0062	-	0.0011	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0011	-	0.002

EPL99

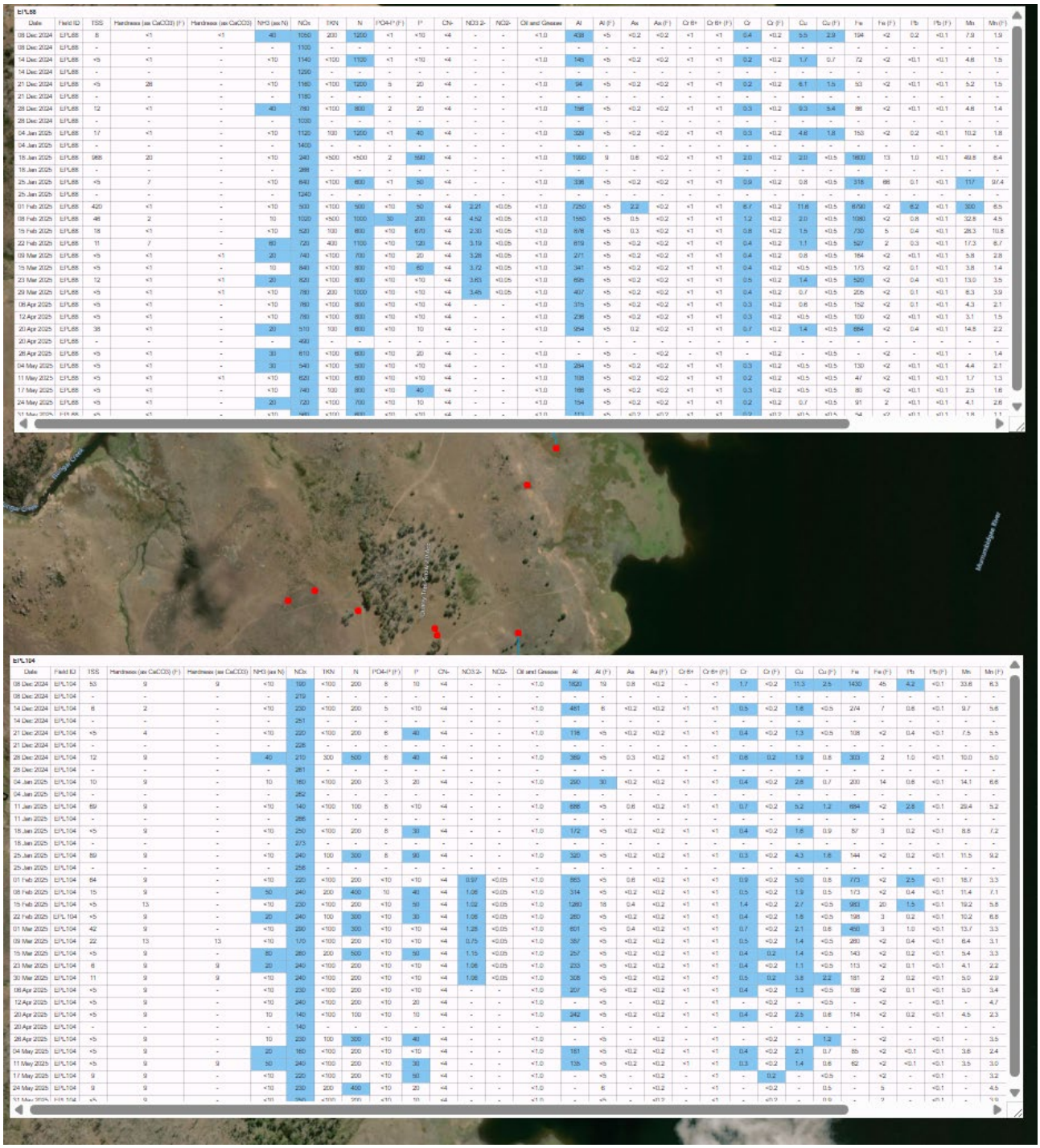
Field ID	Date	Chlorine - Total Residual	NH3 (as N)	CN-	NO3 2-	NO2-	PO4-P (F)	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	Al	Al (F)	As	As (F)	Cr	Cr (F)	Cu	Cu (F)	Fe	Fe (F)	Pb	Pb (F)	Ni	Ni (F)	Zn	Zn (F)
EPL 99	06 Dec 2024	1.64	5.89	<0.004	-	-	0.010	198	0.297	0.025	0.0042	0.0040	0.0178	0.0120	0.0029	0.0012	0.427	<0.002	0.3	<0.1	0.0019	0.0009	0.007	0.002
EPL 99	13 Dec 2024	0.33	2.98	0.057	-	-	0.013	174	0.294	0.031	0.0042	0.0042	0.0153	0.0145	0.0018	0.0011	0.238	<0.002	<0.1	<0.1	0.0014	0.0012	0.003	0.002
EPL 99	20 Dec 2024	4.80	<0.02	<0.004	-	-	0.008	159	0.180	0.040	0.0035	0.0034	0.0130	0.0140	0.0008	<0.0005	0.107	<0.002	<0.1	<0.1	0.0007	0.0005	<0.001	0.001
EPL 99	05 Jan 2025	0.02	1.76	0.081	-	-	0.007	163	0.564	0.016	0.0020	0.0018	0.0029	0.0021	0.0124	0.0060	0.974	<0.002	0.4	<0.1	0.0029	0.0014	0.015	0.003
EPL 99	12 Jan 2025	0.04	2.16	0.004	-	-	0.011	180	0.970	0.033	0.0009	0.0008	0.0597	0.0569	0.0022	0.0012	1.91	0.009	0.8	<0.1	0.0016	<0.0005	0.004	<0.001
EPL 99	17 Jan 2025	<0.02	0.58	<0.004	-	-	0.011	90	1.20	0.052	0.0020	0.0016	0.0126	0.0122	0.0015	<0.0005	1.85	0.002	0.5	<0.1	0.0019	<0.0005	0.005	<0.001
EPL 99	26 Jan 2025	<0.02	6.37	0.533	-	-	0.011	264	0.457	0.011	0.0025	0.0024	0.0100	0.0080	0.0408	0.0241	0.835	0.033	0.2	<0.1	0.0044	0.0034	0.003	<0.001
EPL 99	31 Jan 2025	<0.02	9.28	0.213	167	3.45	<0.01	165	0.170	0.005	0.0019	0.0018	0.0144	0.0135	0.0149	0.0053	0.139	<0.002	0.1	<0.1	0.0036	0.0025	0.002	<0.001
EPL 99	07 Feb 2025	<0.02	3.38	<0.004	27.1	2.33	<0.01	75	1.77	0.046	0.0030	0.0020	0.0109	0.0094	0.0054	0.0011	2.21	<0.002	0.8	<0.1	0.0033	0.0007	0.009	<0.001
EPL 99	15 Feb 2025	<0.02	0.68	<0.004	20.6	0.70	<0.01	85	0.533	0.019	0.0013	0.0012	0.0175	0.0163	0.0011	<0.0005	0.329	<0.002	0.3	<0.1	0.0008	<0.0005	0.007	<0.001
EPL 99	18 Mar 2025	<0.02	0.13	<0.004	27.1	0.36	<0.01	168	1.46	0.065	0.0022	0.0014	0.0819	0.0788	0.0035	0.0007	0.764	0.005	1.1	<0.1	0.0023	<0.0005	0.007	<0.001
EPL 99	29 Mar 2025	-	17.2	0.026	125	1.77	<0.01	126	-	0.038	-	0.0023	-	0.0062	-	0.0006	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0008	-	<0.001
EPL 99	13 Apr 2025	-	12.3	0.116	-	-	<0.01	170	-	0.016	-	0.0013	-	0.0141	-	0.0020	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0006	-	<0.001
EPL 99	19 Apr 2025	-	8.94	0.034	-	-	<0.01	90	-	0.040	-	0.0013	-	0.0231	-	<0.0005	-	0.003	-	<0.1	-	<0.0005	-	<0.001
EPL 99	27 Apr 2025	<0.02	8.73	0.027	-	-	<0.01	92	-	0.139	-	0.0005	-	0.0233	-	0.0011	-	0.003	-	<0.1	-	<0.0005	-	<0.001
EPL 99	02 May 2025	0.24	1.98	0.046	-	-	<0.01	120	-	0.044	-	0.0012	-	0.0569	-	<0.0005	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	<0.0005	-	<0.001
EPL 99	09 May 2025	-	8.72	0.052	-	-	<0.01	161	-	0.073	-	0.0002	-	0.0588	-	0.0008	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	<0.0005	-	<0.001
EPL 99	18 May 2025	<0.02	7.78	0.194	-	-	<0.01	160	-	0.013	-	0.0037	-	0.0148	-	0.0019	-	0.009	-	<0.1	-	0.0040	-	<0.001
EPL 99	23 May 2025	<0.02	4.98	0.108	-	-	<0.01	178	-	<0.005	-	0.0027	-	0.0061	-	0.0047	-	0.009	-	<0.1	-	0.0031	-	<0.001
EPL 99	30 May 2025	-	2.80	0.048	-	-	<0.01	182	-	0.007	-	0.0027	-	0.0093	-	0.0029	-	0.006	-	<0.1	-	0.0018	-	0.001
EPL 99	21 Feb 2025	<0.02	1.83	0.008	8.64	1.25	<0.01	69	0.514	0.091	0.0008	0.0004	0.0270	0.0251	0.0012	<0.0005	0.792	0.002	0.2	<0.1	0.0005	<0.0005	0.002	<0.001

EPL100

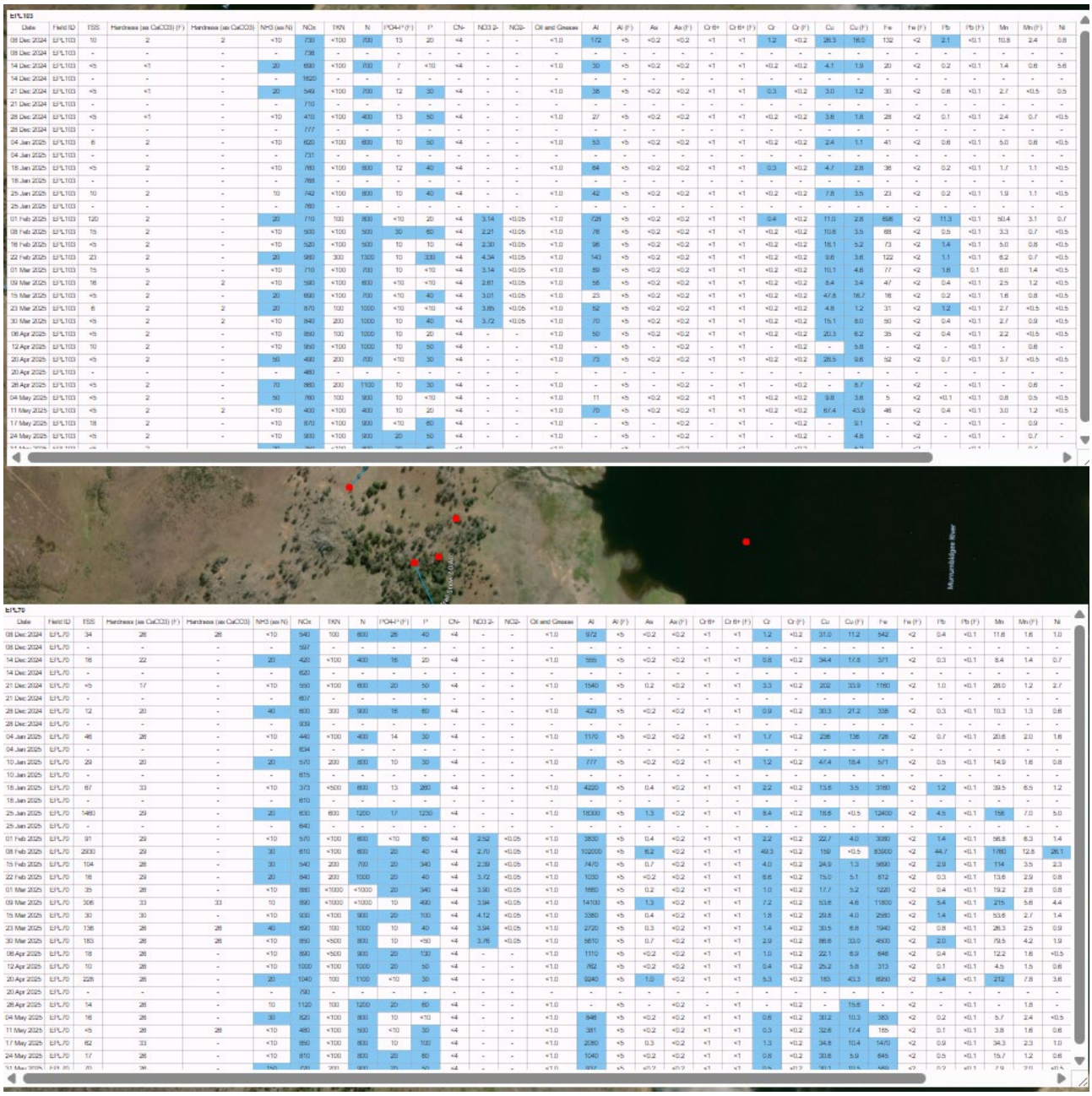
Field ID	Date	Chlorine - Total Residual	NH3 (as N)	CN-	NO3 2-	NO2-	PO4-P (F)	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	Al	Al (F)	As	As (F)	Cr	Cr (F)	Cu	Cu (F)	Fe	Fe (F)	Pb	Pb (F)	Ni	Ni (F)	Zn	Zn (F)
EPL 100	06 Dec 2024	<0.02	0.06	<0.004	-	-	0.001	198	0.748	0.026	0.0029	0.0024	0.0084	0.0070	0.0017	0.0007	0.883	<0.002	0.7	<0.1	0.0052	0.0007	0.003	<0.001
EPL 100	13 Dec 2024	0.02	<0.01	0.004	-	-	0.002	194	0.348	0.033	0.0031	0.0029	0.0094	0.0089	0.0009	0.0005	0.251	<0.002	0.2	<0.1	0.0011	0.0007	<0.001	<0.001
EPL 100	20 Dec 2024	<0.02	0.04	<0.004	-	-	0.001	212	0.429	0.035	0.0033	0.0029	0.0116	0.0105	0.0010	<0.0005	0.295	<0.002	0.2	<0.1	0.0012	0.0006	0.001	<0.001
EPL 100	12 Jan 2025	0.03	0.06	<0.004	-	-	0.003	185	2.21	0.035	0.0038	0.0024	0.0095	0.0051	0.0059	0.0009	3.03	<0.002	2.7	<0.1	0.0057	0.0008	0.011	<0.001
EPL 100	17 Jan 2025	<0.02	0.03	<0.004	-	-	0.002	188	0.557	0.061	0.0028	0.0023	0.0050	0.0045	0.0014	0.0008	0.488	<0.002	0.4	<0.1	0.0018	0.0009	0.002	<0.001
EPL 100	26 Jan 2025	0.02	0.02	<0.004	-	-	0.003	297	0.131	0.038	0.0030	0.0029	0.0070	0.0065	0.0011	0.0006	0.065	<0.002	<0.1	<0.1	0.0010	0.0009	<0.001	<0.001
EPL 100	15 Feb 2025	0.02	0.02	<0.004	85.6	0.89	<0.01	226	0.738	0.020	0.0032	0.0026	0.0091	0.0084	0.0014	<0.0005	0.894	<0.002	0.6	<0.1	0.0022	0.0008	0.004	<0.001
EPL 100	19 Apr 2025	-	0.69	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	276	-	0.020	-	0.0019	-	0.0072	-	0.0015	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0018	-	<0.001
EPL100	02 May 2025	<0.02	0.04	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	275	-	0.011	-	0.0021	-	0.0132	-	0.0015	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0015	-	<0.001
EPL 100	09 May 2025	-	0.04	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	281	-	0.020	-	0.0021	-	0.0104	-	0.0013	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0016	-	0.001
EPL 100	23 May 2025	0.03	0.06	<0.004	-	-	0.01	135	-	0.013	-	0.0018	-	0.0069	-	0.0011	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0010	-	<0.001
EPL 100	30 May 2025	-	0.04	<0.004	-	-	<0.01	168	-	0.015	-	0.0019	-	0.0044	-	0.0009	-	<0.002	-	<0.1	-	0.0012	-	0.001
EPL100	21 Feb 2025	0.02	0.02	<0.004	99.3	1.22	<0.01	258	0.181	0.064	0.0024	0.0024	0.0132	0.0130	0.0008	<0.0005	0.129	<0.002	<0.1	<0.1	0.0007	0.0006	<0.001	<0.001

EPL28, EPL39, EPL67, EPL69

EPL70, EPL104



EPL70, EPL103



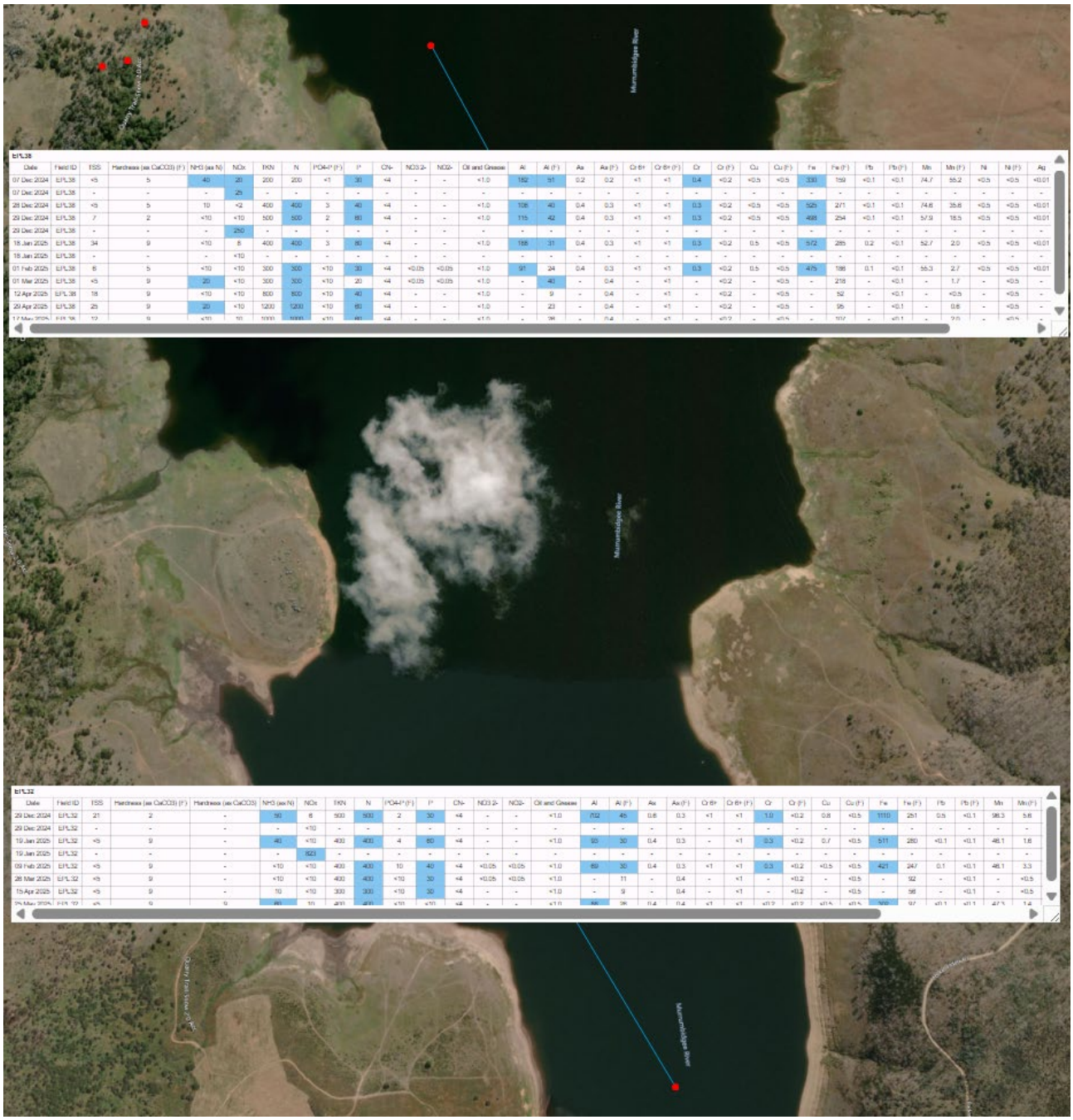
EPL103

Date	Field ID	TSS	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	Hardness (as CaCO3)	NH3 (as N)	NOx	FKN	N	PO4-P (F)	P	CN-	NO3 2-	NO2-	Oil and Grease	Al	Al (F)	As	As (F)	Cr III+	Cr III+ (F)	Cr	Cr (F)	Cu	Cu (F)	Fe	Fe (F)	Pb	Pb (F)	Mn	Mn (F)	Ni
08 Dec 2024	EPL103	10	2	2	<10	730	<100	700	13	20	<4	-	-	<1.0	172	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	1.2	<0.2	26.3	16.0	132	<2	2.1	<0.1	10.8	2.4	0.8
08 Dec 2024	EPL103	-	-	-	-	736	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 Dec 2024	EPL103	<5	<1	-	20	690	<100	700	7	<10	<4	-	-	<1.0	30	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	<0.2	<0.2	4.1	1.9	20	<2	0.2	<0.1	1.4	0.6	5.6
14 Dec 2024	EPL103	-	-	-	-	1620	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 Dec 2024	EPL103	<5	<1	-	20	549	<100	700	12	30	<4	-	-	<1.0	38	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	0.3	<0.2	3.0	1.2	30	<2	0.6	<0.1	2.7	<0.5	0.5
21 Dec 2024	EPL103	-	-	-	-	710	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28 Dec 2024	EPL103	<5	<1	-	<10	410	<100	400	13	50	<4	-	-	<1.0	27	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	<0.2	<0.2	3.8	1.8	28	<2	0.1	<0.1	2.4	0.7	<0.5
28 Dec 2024	EPL103	-	-	-	-	777	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
04 Jan 2025	EPL103	6	2	-	<10	620	<100	600	10	50	<4	-	-	<1.0	53	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	<0.2	<0.2	2.4	1.1	41	<2	0.6	<0.1	5.0	0.6	<0.5
04 Jan 2025	EPL103	-	-	-	-	731	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 Jan 2025	EPL103	<5	2	-	<10	760	<100	800	12	40	<4	-	-	<1.0	64	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	0.3	<0.2	4.7	2.8	38	<2	0.2	<0.1	1.7	1.1	<0.5
18 Jan 2025	EPL103	-	-	-	-	768	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 Jan 2025	EPL103	10	2	-	10	742	<100	800	10	40	<4	-	-	<1.0	42	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	<0.2	<0.2	7.8	3.5	23	<2	0.2	<0.1	1.9	1.1	<0.5
25 Jan 2025	EPL103	-	-	-	-	780	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
01 Feb 2025	EPL103	120	2	-	20	710	100	800	<10	20	<4	3.14	<0.05	<1.0	728	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	0.4	<0.2	11.0	2.8	598	<2	11.3	<0.1	50.4	3.1	0.7
08 Feb 2025	EPL103	15	2	-	<10	500	<100	500	30	60	<4	2.21	<0.05	<1.0	78	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	<0.2	<0.2	10.8	3.5	68	<2	0.5	<0.1	3.3	0.7	<0.5
18 Feb 2025	EPL103	<5	2	-	<10	520	<100	500	10	10	<4	2.30	<0.05	<1.0	98	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	<0.2	<0.2	18.1	5.2	73	<2	1.4	<0.1	5.0	0.8	<0.5
22 Feb 2025	EPL103	23	2	-	20	980	300	1300	10	300	<4	4.34	<0.05	<1.0	143	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	<0.2	<0.2	9.8	3.6	122	<2	1.1	<0.1	6.2	0.7	<0.5
01 Mar 2025	EPL103	15	5	-	<10	710	<100	700	10	<10	<4	3.14	<0.05	<1.0	89	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	<0.2	<0.2	10.1	4.6	77	<2	1.8	0.1	6.0	1.4	<0.5
09 Mar 2025	EPL103	18	2	2	<10	590	<100	600	<10	<10	<4	2.61	<0.05	<1.0	58	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	<0.2	<0.2	8.4	3.4	47	<2	0.4	<0.1	2.5	1.2	<0.5
15 Mar 2025	EPL103	<5	2	-	20	690	<100	700	<10	40	<4	3.01	<0.05	<1.0	23	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	<0.2	<0.2	47.8	16.7	18	<2	0.2	<0.1	1.8	0.8	<0.5
23 Mar 2025	EPL103	6	2	2	20	870	100	1000	<10	<10	<4	3.85	<0.05	<1.0	52	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	<0.2	<0.2	4.8	1.2	31	<2	1.2	<0.1	2.7	<0.5	<0.5
30 Mar 2025	EPL103	<5	2	2	<10	840	200	1000	10	40	<4	3.72	<0.05	<1.0	70	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	<0.2	<0.2	15.1	8.0	50	<2	0.4	<0.1	2.7	0.9	<0.5
08 Apr 2025	EPL103	<5	2	-	<10	850	100	1000	10	20	<4	-	-	<1.0	50	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	<0.2	<0.2	20.3	6.2	35	<2	0.4	<0.1	2.2	<0.5	<0.5
12 Apr 2025	EPL103	10	2	-	<10	950	<100	1000	10	50	<4	-	-	<1.0	-	<5	-	<0.2	-	<1	-	<0.2	-	5.8	-	<2	-	<0.1	-	0.8	-
20 Apr 2025	EPL103	<5	2	-	50	490	200	700	<10	30	<4	-	-	<1.0	73	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	<0.2	<0.2	26.5	9.8	52	<2	0.7	<0.1	3.7	<0.5	<0.5
20 Apr 2025	EPL103	-	-	-	-	480	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28 Apr 2025	EPL103	<5	2	-	70	860	200	1100	10	30	<4	-	-	<1.0	-	<5	-	<0.2	-	<1	-	<0.2	-	8.7	-	<2	-	<0.1	-	0.8	-
04 May 2025	EPL103	<5	2	-	50	760	100	900	10	<10	<4	-	-	<1.0	11	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	<0.2	<0.2	9.8	3.6	5	<2	<0.1	<0.1	0.8	0.5	<0.5
11 May 2025	EPL103	<5	2	2	<10	400	<100	400	10	20	<4	-	-	<1.0	70	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	<0.2	<0.2	67.4	40.9	48	<2	0.4	<0.1	3.0	1.2	<0.5
17 May 2025	EPL103	18	2	-	<10	870	<100	900	<10	60	<4	-	-	<1.0	-	<5	-	<0.2	-	<1	-	<0.2	-	9.1	-	<2	-	<0.1	-	0.9	-
24 May 2025	EPL103	<5	2	-	<10	930	<100	900	20	50	<4	-	-	<1.0	-	<5	-	<0.2	-	<1	-	<0.2	-	4.8	-	<2	-	<0.1	-	0.7	-

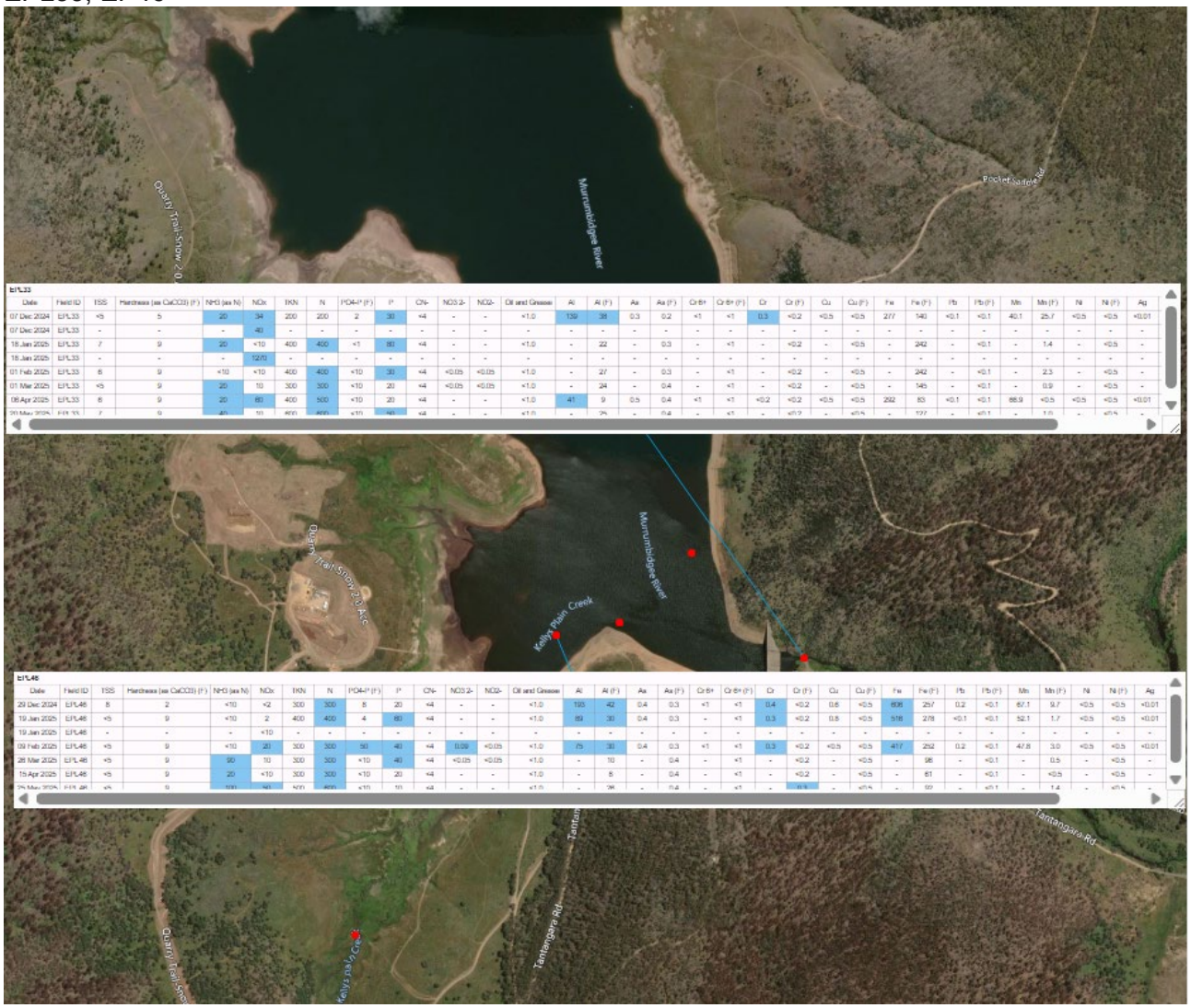
EPL70

Date	Field ID	TSS	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	Hardness (as CaCO3)	NH3 (as N)	NOx	FKN	N	PO4-P (F)	P	CN-	NO3 2-	NO2-	Oil and Grease	Al	Al (F)	As	As (F)	Cr III+	Cr III+ (F)	Cr	Cr (F)	Cu	Cu (F)	Fe	Fe (F)	Pb	Pb (F)	Mn	Mn (F)	Ni
08 Dec 2024	EPL70	34	28	28	<10	540	100	600	28	40	<4	-	-	<1.0	972	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	1.2	<0.2	31.0	11.2	542	<2	0.4	<0.1	11.8	1.8	1.0
08 Dec 2024	EPL70	-	-	-	-	597	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 Dec 2024	EPL70	16	22	-	20	420	<100	400	16	20	<4	-	-	<1.0	555	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	0.8	<0.2	34.4	17.8	371	<2	0.3	<0.1	8.4	1.4	0.7
14 Dec 2024	EPL70	-	-	-	-	650	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 Dec 2024	EPL70	<5	17	-	<10	560	<100	600	20	50	<4	-	-	<1.0	1540	<5	0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	3.3	<0.2	202	33.9	1160	<2	1.0	<0.1	28.0	1.2	2.7
21 Dec 2024	EPL70	-	-	-	-	607	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28 Dec 2024	EPL70	12	20	-	40	600	300	900	16	60	<4	-	-	<1.0	423	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	0.9	<0.2	30.3	21.2	338	<2	0.3	<0.1	10.3	1.3	0.8
28 Dec 2024	EPL70	-	-	-	-	939	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
04 Jan 2025	EPL70	48	28	-	<10	440	<100	400	14	30	<4	-	-	<1.0	1170	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	1.7	<0.2	236	136	726	<2	0.7	<0.1	20.6	2.0	1.8
04 Jan 2025	EPL70	-	-	-	-	634	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Jan 2025	EPL70	29	20	-	20	570	200	800	10	30	<4	-	-	<1.0	777	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	1.2	<0.2	47.4	18.4	571	<2	0.5	<0.1	14.9	1.8	0.8
10 Jan 2025	EPL70	-	-	-	-	615	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 Jan 2025	EPL70	67	33	-	<10	573	<500	600	13	260	<4	-	-	<1.0	4220	<5	0.4	<0.2	<1	<1	2.2	<0.2	13.8	3.5	3160	<2	1.2	<0.1	39.5	6.5	1.2
18 Jan 2025	EPL70	-	-	-	-	610	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 Jan 2025	EPL70	1480	29	-	20	630	600	1200	17	1230	<4	-	-	<1.0	18000	<5	1.3	<0.2	<1	<1	8.4	<0.2	16.6	<0.5	12400	<2	4.5	<0.1	156	7.0	5.0
25 Jan 2025	EPL70	-	-	-	-	640	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
01 Feb 2025	EPL70	91	29	-	<10	570	<100	600	<10	60	<4	2.52	<0.05	<1.0	3830	<5	0.4	<0.2	<1	<1	2.2	<0.2	22.7	4.0	3280	<2	1.4	<0.1	98.8	6.3	1.4
08 Feb 2025	EPL70	2930	29	-	30	610	<100	600	20	40	<4	2.70	<0.05	<1.0	102000	<5	8.2	<0.2	<1	<1	49.3	<0.2	159	<0.5	83000	<2	44.7	<0.1	1760	12.8	28.1
15 Feb 2025	EPL70	104	28	-	30	540	200	700	20	340	<4	2.39	<0.05	<1.0	7470	<5	0.7	<0.2	<1	<1	4.0	<0.2	24.9	1.3	5850	<2	2.9	<0.1	114	3.5	2.3
22 Feb 2025	EPL70	16	29	-	20	640	200	1000	20	40	<4	3.72	<0.05	<1.0	1030	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	8.8	<0.2	15.0	5.1	812	<2	0.3	<0.1	13.6	2.9	0.8
01 Mar 2025	EPL70	35	28	-	<10	880	<1000	<1000	20	340	<4	3.90	<0.05	<1.0	1680	<5	0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	1.0	<0.2	17.7	5.2	1220	<2	0.4	<0.1	19.2	2.8	0.8
09 Mar 2025	EPL70	306	33	33	10	890	<1000	<1000	10	460	<4	3.94	<0.05	<1.0	14100	<5	1.3	<0.2	<1	<1	7.2	<0.2	53.6	4.8	11800	<2	5.4	<0.1	215	5.8	4.4
15 Mar 2025	EPL70	30	30	-	<10	930	<100	900	20	100	<4	4.12	<0.05	<1.0	3380	<5	0.4	<0.2	<1	<1	1.8	<0.2	29.8	4.0	2980	<2	1.4	<0.1	53.6	2.7	1.4
23 Mar 2025	EPL70	136	28	28	40	890	100	1000	10	40	<4	3.94	<0.05	<1.0	2720	<5	0.3	<0.2	<1	<1	1.4	<0.2	30.5	6.8	1940	<2	0.8	<0.1	26.3	2.5	0.9
30 Mar 2025	EPL70	183	28	28	<10	850	<500	800	10	<50	<4	3.76	<0.05	<1.0	5610	<5	0.7	<0.2	<1	<1	2.9	<0.2	86.6	33.0	4930	<2	2.0	<0.1	79.5	4.2	1.9
08 Apr 2025	EPL70	18	28	-	<10	890	<500	900	20	130	<4	-	-	<1.0	1110	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	1.0	<0.2	22.1	6.9	646	<2	0.4	<0.1	12.2	1.8	<0.5
12 Apr 2025	EPL70	10	28	-	<10	1000	<100	1000	20	50	<4	-	-	<1.0	762	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	0.4	<0.2	25.2	5.8	313	<2	0.1	<0.1	4.5	1.5	0.8
20 Apr 2025	EPL70	226	28	-	20	1040	100	1100	<10	30	<4	-	-	<1.0	9240	<5	1.0	<0.2	<1	<1	5.3	<0.2	183	40.3	6950	<2	5.4	<0.1	212	7.8	3.6
20 Apr 2025	EPL70	-	-	-	-	790	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28 Apr 2025	EPL70	14	28	-	10	1120	100	1200	20	60	<4	-	-	<1.0	-	<5	-	<0.2	-	<1	-	<0.2	-	15.8	-	<2	-	<0.1	-	1.8	-
04 May 2025	EPL70	16	28	-	30	820	<100	800	10	<10	<4	-	-	<1.0	846	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	0.6	<0.2	30.2	10.3	383	<2	0.2	<0.1	5.7	2.4	<0.5
11 May 2025	EPL70	<5	28	28	<10	480	<100	500	<10	30	<4	-	-	<1.0	381	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	0.3	<0.2	32.6	17.4	165	<2	0.1	<0.1	3.8	1.8	0.8
17 May 2025	EPL70	62	33	-	<10	850	<100	800	10	100	<4	-	-	<1.0	2080	<5	0.3	<0.2	<1	<1	1.3	<0.2	34.8	10.4	1470	<2	0.9	<0.1	34.3	2.3	1.0
24 May 2025	EPL70	17	28	-	<10	810	<100	800	20	60	<4	-	-	<1.0	1040	<5	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	0.8	<0.2	30.6	5.9	645	<2	0.5	<0.1	15.7	1.2	0.8

EPL32, EPL38

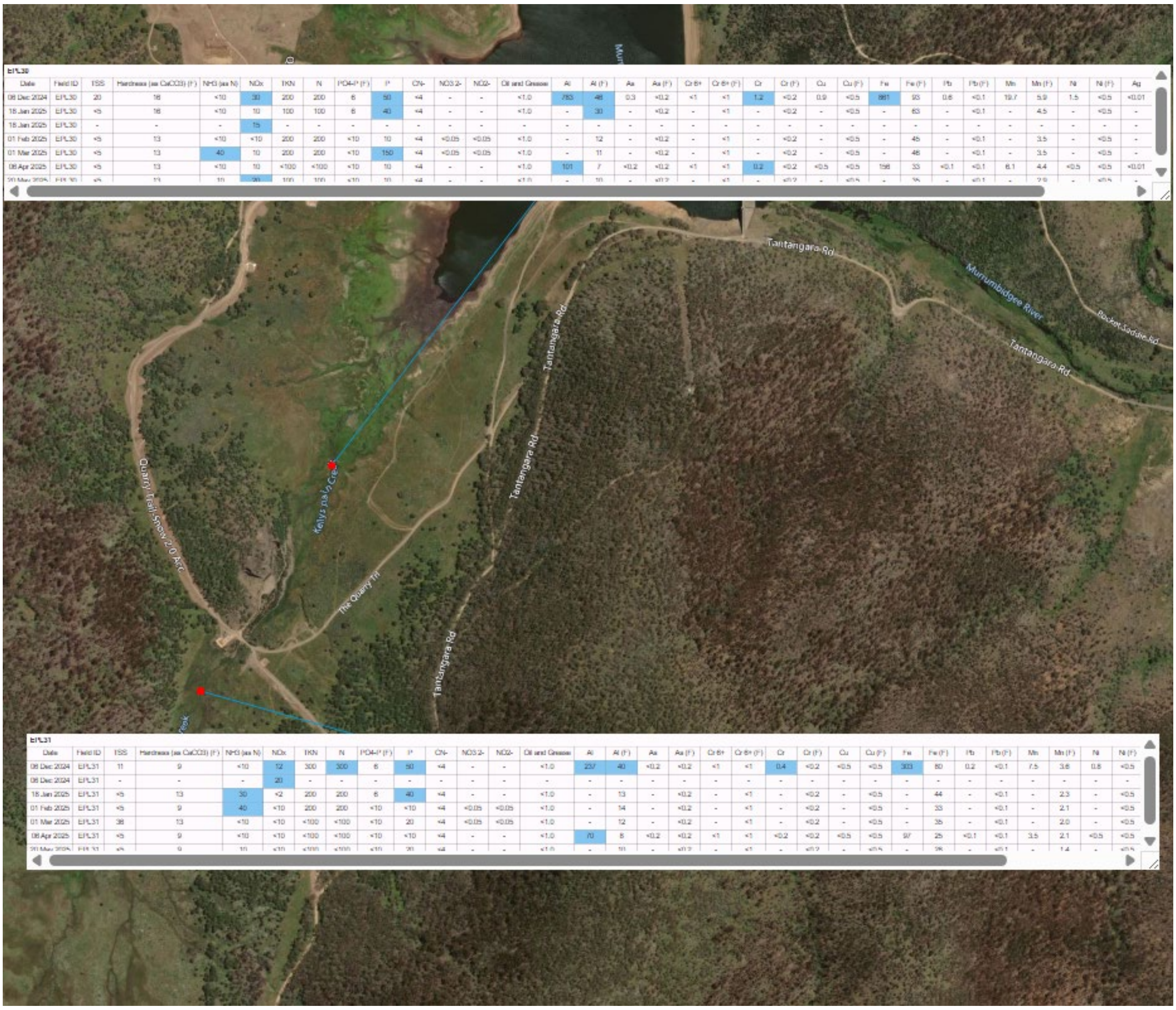


EPL33, EP46


Quarry Trail-Snowy 2.0
Murrumbidgee River
Pocket Saddle Rd
Quarry Trail-Snowy 2.0 Acc
Murrumbidgee River
Kellys Plain Creek
Tantangara Rd
Tantangara Rd
Kellys Plain Cre

EPL29, EPL51

EPL30, EPL31



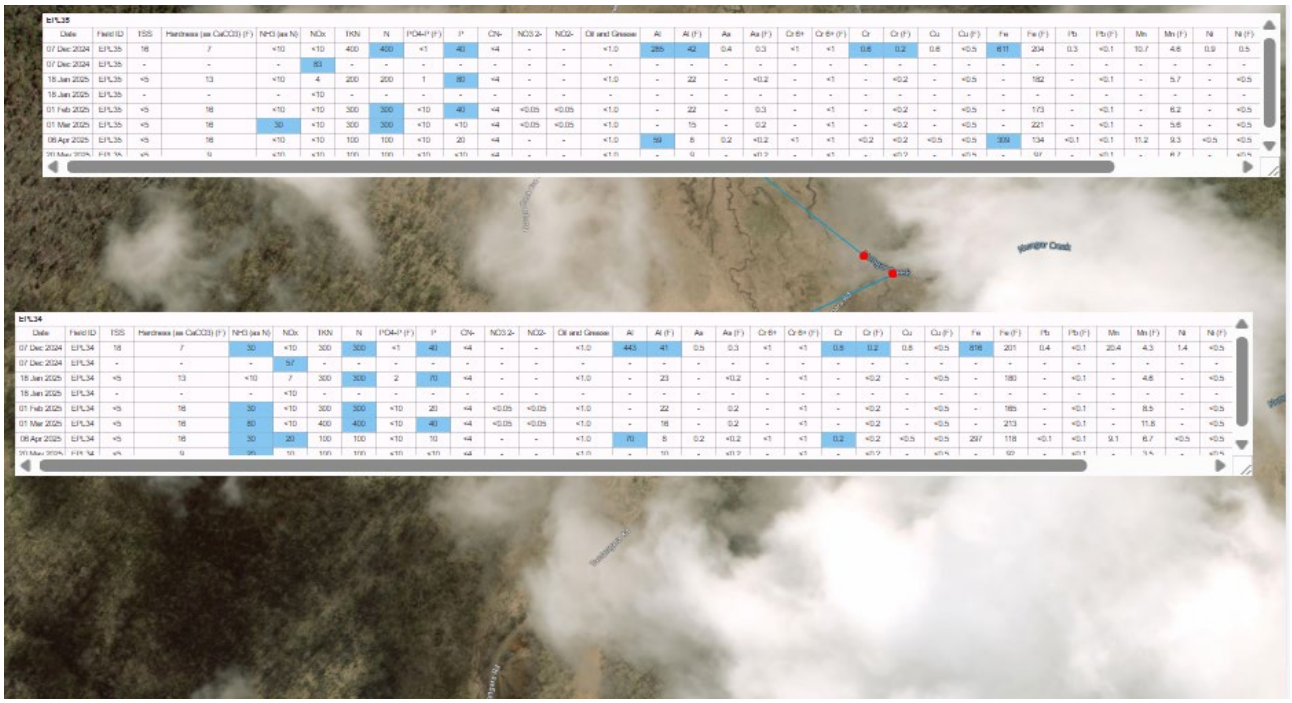
EPL30

Date	Field ID	TSS	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	NH3 (as N)	NOx	TKN	N	PO4-P (F)	P	CN-	NO3 2-	NO2-	Oil and Grease	Al	Al (F)	As	As (F)	Cr 6+	Cr 6+ (F)	Cr	Cr (F)	Cu	Cu (F)	Fe	Fe (F)	Pb	Pb (F)	Mn	Mn (F)	Ni	Ni (F)	Ag
08 Dec 2024	EPL30	20	16	<10	30	200	200	6	50	<4	-	-	<1.0	783	48	0.3	<0.2	<1	<1	1.2	<0.2	0.9	<0.5	881	93	0.6	<0.1	19.7	5.9	1.5	<0.5	<0.01
18 Jan 2025	EPL30	<5	16	<10	10	100	100	6	40	<4	-	-	<1.0	-	30	-	<0.2	-	<1	-	<0.2	-	<0.5	-	63	-	<0.1	-	4.5	-	<0.5	-
18 Jan 2025	EPL30	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
01 Feb 2025	EPL30	<5	13	<10	<10	200	200	<10	10	<4	<0.05	<0.05	<1.0	-	12	-	<0.2	-	<1	-	<0.2	-	<0.5	-	45	-	<0.1	-	3.5	-	<0.5	-
01 Mar 2025	EPL30	<5	13	40	10	200	200	<10	150	<4	<0.05	<0.05	<1.0	-	11	-	<0.2	-	<1	-	<0.2	-	<0.5	-	48	-	<0.1	-	3.5	-	<0.5	-
08 Apr 2025	EPL30	<5	13	<10	10	<100	<100	<10	10	<4	-	-	<1.0	101	7	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	0.2	<0.2	<0.5	<0.5	158	33	<0.1	<0.1	6.1	4.4	<0.5	<0.5	<0.01

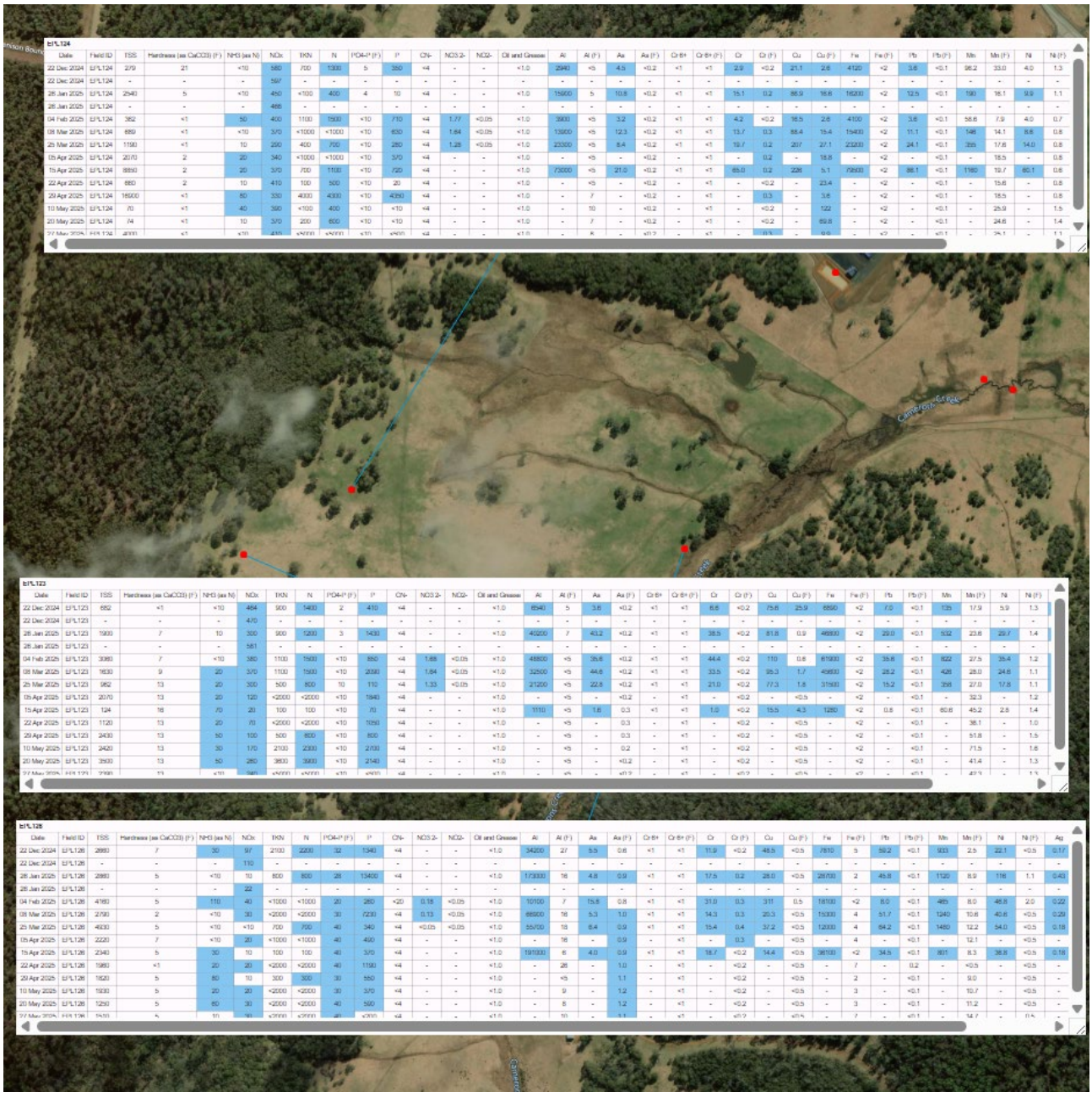
EPL31

Date	Field ID	TSS	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	NH3 (as N)	NOx	TKN	N	PO4-P (F)	P	CN-	NO3 2-	NO2-	Oil and Grease	Al	Al (F)	As	As (F)	Cr 6+	Cr 6+ (F)	Cr	Cr (F)	Cu	Cu (F)	Fe	Fe (F)	Pb	Pb (F)	Mn	Mn (F)	Ni	Ni (F)
08 Dec 2024	EPL31	11	9	<10	12	300	300	6	50	<4	-	-	<1.0	237	40	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	0.4	<0.2	<0.5	<0.5	303	80	0.2	<0.1	7.5	3.6	0.8	<0.5
08 Dec 2024	EPL31	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 Jan 2025	EPL31	<5	13	30	<2	200	200	6	40	<4	-	-	<1.0	-	13	-	<0.2	-	<1	-	<0.2	-	<0.5	-	44	-	<0.1	-	2.3	-	<0.5
01 Feb 2025	EPL31	<5	9	40	<10	200	200	<10	<10	<4	<0.05	<0.05	<1.0	-	14	-	<0.2	-	<1	-	<0.2	-	<0.5	-	33	-	<0.1	-	2.1	-	<0.5
01 Mar 2025	EPL31	38	13	<10	<10	<100	<100	<10	20	<4	<0.05	<0.05	<1.0	-	12	-	<0.2	-	<1	-	<0.2	-	<0.5	-	35	-	<0.1	-	2.0	-	<0.5
08 Apr 2025	EPL31	<5	9	<10	<10	<100	<100	<10	<10	<4	-	-	<1.0	70	8	<0.2	<0.2	<1	<1	<0.2	<0.2	<0.5	<0.5	97	25	<0.1	<0.1	3.5	2.1	<0.5	<0.5

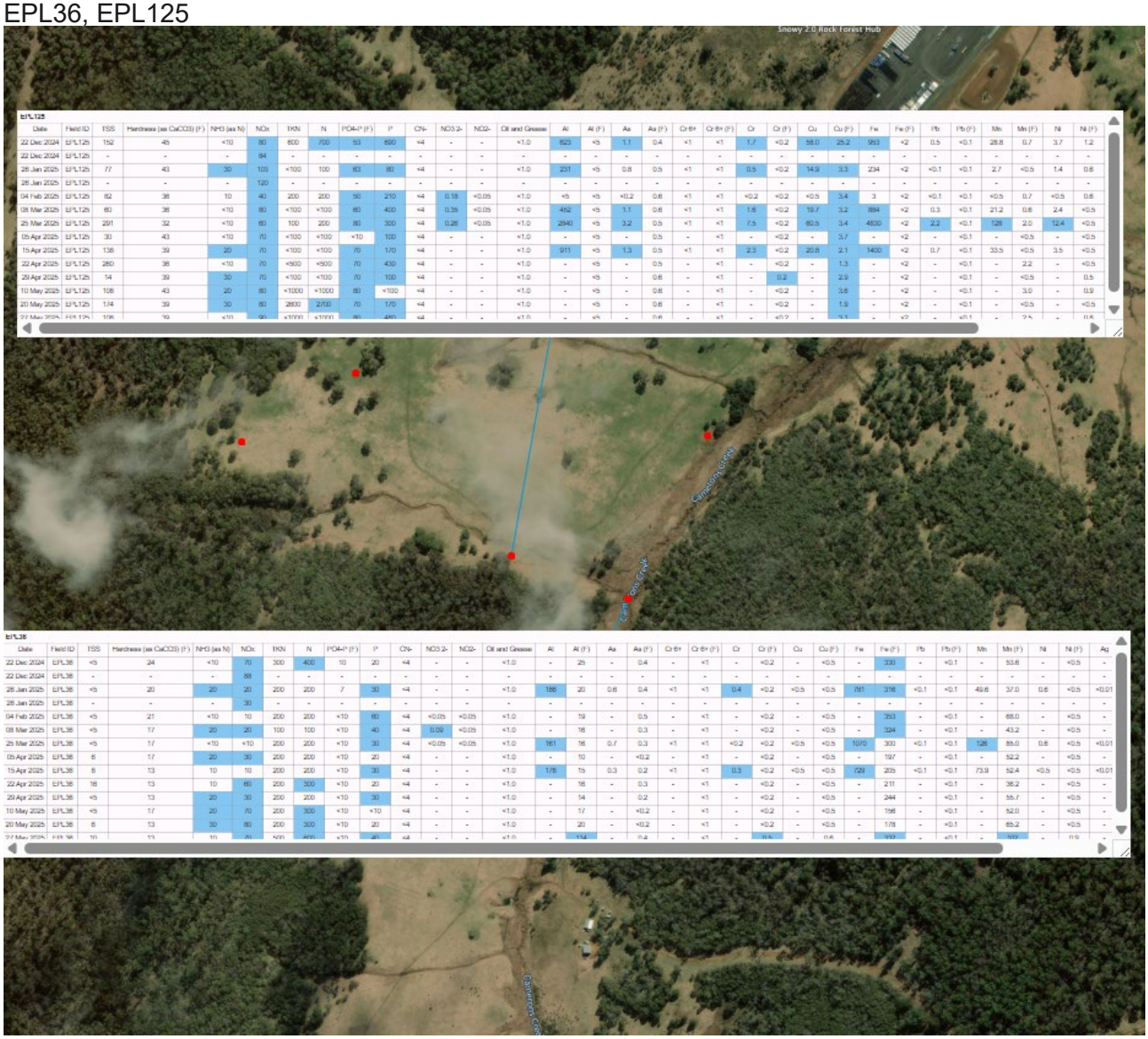
EPL34, EPL35


EPL35
Date | Field ID | TSS | Hardness (as CaCO3) (F) | NH3 (as N) | NOx | TKN | N | PO4-P (F) | P | CN- | NO3 2- | NO2- | Oil and Grease | Al | Al (F) | As | As (F) | Cr 6+ | Cr 6+ (F) | Cr | Cr (F) | Cu | Cu (F) | Fe | Fe (F) | Pb | Pb (F) | Mn | Mn (F) | Ni | Ni (F)
07 Dec 2024 | EPL35 | 18 | 7 | <10 | <10 | 400 | 400 | <1 | 40 | <4 | - | - | <1.0 | 285 | 42 | 0.4 | 0.3 | <1 | <1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.8 | <0.5 | 611 | 204 | 0.3 | <0.1 | 10.7 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 0.5
07 Dec 2024 | EPL35 | - | - | - | 93 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -
18 Jan 2025 | EPL35 | <5 | 13 | <10 | 4 | 200 | 200 | 1 | 80 | <4 | - | - | <1.0 | - | 22 | - | <0.2 | - | <1 | - | <0.2 | - | <0.5 | - | 162 | - | <0.1 | - | 5.7 | - | <0.5
18 Jan 2025 | EPL35 | - | - | - | <10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -
01 Feb 2025 | EPL35 | <5 | 16 | <10 | <10 | 300 | 300 | <10 | 40 | <4 | <0.05 | <0.05 | <1.0 | - | 22 | - | 0.3 | - | <1 | - | <0.2 | - | <0.5 | - | 173 | - | <0.1 | - | 6.2 | - | <0.5
01 Mar 2025 | EPL35 | <5 | 16 | 30 | <10 | 300 | 300 | <10 | <10 | <4 | <0.05 | <0.05 | <1.0 | - | 15 | - | 0.2 | - | <1 | - | <0.2 | - | <0.5 | - | 221 | - | <0.1 | - | 5.6 | - | <0.5
08 Apr 2025 | EPL35 | <5 | 16 | <10 | <10 | 100 | 100 | <10 | 20 | <4 | - | - | <1.0 | 59 | 8 | 0.2 | <0.2 | <1 | <1 | <0.2 | <0.2 | <0.5 | <0.5 | 309 | 134 | <0.1 | <0.1 | 11.2 | 9.3 | <0.5 | <0.5
EPL34
Date | Field ID | TSS | Hardness (as CaCO3) (F) | NH3 (as N) | NOx | TKN | N | PO4-P (F) | P | CN- | NO3 2- | NO2- | Oil and Grease | Al | Al (F) | As | As (F) | Cr 6+ | Cr 6+ (F) | Cr | Cr (F) | Cu | Cu (F) | Fe | Fe (F) | Pb | Pb (F) | Mn | Mn (F) | Ni | Ni (F)
07 Dec 2024 | EPL34 | 18 | 7 | 30 | <10 | 300 | 300 | <1 | 40 | <4 | - | - | <1.0 | 443 | 41 | 0.5 | 0.3 | <1 | <1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.8 | <0.5 | 816 | 201 | 0.4 | <0.1 | 20.4 | 4.3 | 1.4 | <0.5
07 Dec 2024 | EPL34 | - | - | - | 57 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -
18 Jan 2025 | EPL34 | <5 | 13 | <10 | 7 | 300 | 300 | 2 | 70 | <4 | - | - | <1.0 | - | 23 | - | <0.2 | - | <1 | - | <0.2 | - | <0.5 | - | 180 | - | <0.1 | - | 4.8 | - | <0.5
18 Jan 2025 | EPL34 | - | - | - | <10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -
01 Feb 2025 | EPL34 | <5 | 16 | 30 | <10 | 300 | 300 | <10 | 20 | <4 | <0.05 | <0.05 | <1.0 | - | 22 | - | 0.2 | - | <1 | - | <0.2 | - | <0.5 | - | 185 | - | <0.1 | - | 8.5 | - | <0.5
01 Mar 2025 | EPL34 | <5 | 16 | 50 | <10 | 400 | 400 | <10 | 40 | <4 | <0.05 | <0.05 | <1.0 | - | 16 | - | 0.2 | - | <1 | - | <0.2 | - | <0.5 | - | 213 | - | <0.1 | - | 11.8 | - | <0.5
08 Apr 2025 | EPL34 | <5 | 16 | 30 | 20 | 100 | 100 | <10 | 10 | <4 | - | - | <1.0 | 70 | 8 | 0.2 | <0.2 | <1 | <1 | 0.2 | <0.2 | <0.5 | <0.5 | 297 | 118 | <0.1 | <0.1 | 9.1 | 6.7 | <0.5 | <0.5
Hunter Creek

EPL123, EPL124, EPL126



EPL36, EPL125



EPL125

Date	Field ID	TSS	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	NH3 (as N)	NOx	TKN	N	PO4-P (F)	P	CN-	NO3 2-	NO2-	Oil and Grease	Al	Al (F)	As	As (F)	Cr 6+	Cr 6+ (F)	Cr	Cr (F)	Cu	Cu (F)	Fe	Fe (F)	Pb	Pb (F)	Mn	Mn (F)	Ni	Ni (F)
22 Dec 2024	EPL125	152	45	<10	80	600	700	53	690	<4	-	-	<1.0	623	<5	1.1	0.4	<1	<1	1.7	<0.2	58.0	25.2	953	<2	0.5	<0.1	28.8	0.7	3.7	1.2
22 Dec 2024	EPL125	-	-	-	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28 Jan 2025	EPL125	77	43	30	100	<100	100	83	80	<4	-	-	<1.0	231	<5	0.8	0.5	<1	<1	0.5	<0.2	14.9	3.3	234	<2	<0.1	<0.1	2.7	<0.5	1.4	0.6
28 Jan 2025	EPL125	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
04 Feb 2025	EPL125	82	38	10	40	200	200	50	210	<4	0.18	<0.05	<1.0	<5	<5	<0.2	0.6	<1	<1	<0.2	<0.2	<0.5	3.4	3	<2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.5	0.7	<0.5	0.6
08 Mar 2025	EPL125	80	38	<10	80	<100	<100	80	400	<4	0.35	<0.05	<1.0	452	<5	1.1	0.6	<1	<1	1.6	<0.2	19.7	3.2	894	<2	0.3	<0.1	21.2	0.6	2.4	<0.5
25 Mar 2025	EPL125	291	32	<10	60	100	200	80	300	<4	0.28	<0.05	<1.0	2640	<5	3.2	0.5	<1	<1	7.5	<0.2	80.5	3.4	4830	<2	2.2	<0.1	126	2.0	12.4	<0.5
05 Apr 2025	EPL125	30	43	<10	70	<100	<100	<10	100	<4	-	-	<1.0	-	<5	-	0.5	-	<1	-	<0.2	-	3.7	-	<2	-	<0.1	-	<0.5	-	<0.5
15 Apr 2025	EPL125	138	39	20	70	<100	<100	70	170	<4	-	-	<1.0	911	<5	1.3	0.5	<1	<1	2.3	<0.2	20.8	2.1	1400	<2	0.7	<0.1	33.5	<0.5	3.5	<0.5
22 Apr 2025	EPL125	280	38	<10	70	<500	<500	70	430	<4	-	-	<1.0	-	<5	-	0.5	-	<1	-	<0.2	-	1.3	-	<2	-	<0.1	-	2.2	-	<0.5
29 Apr 2025	EPL125	14	39	30	70	<100	<100	70	100	<4	-	-	<1.0	-	<5	-	0.6	-	<1	-	0.2	-	2.9	-	<2	-	<0.1	-	<0.5	-	0.5
10 May 2025	EPL125	108	43	20	80	<1000	<1000	80	<100	<4	-	-	<1.0	-	<5	-	0.6	-	<1	-	<0.2	-	3.6	-	<2	-	<0.1	-	3.0	-	0.9
20 May 2025	EPL125	174	39	30	80	2600	2700	70	170	<4	-	-	<1.0	-	<5	-	0.6	-	<1	-	<0.2	-	1.9	-	<2	-	<0.1	-	<0.5	-	<0.5
27 May 2025	EPL125	106	99	<10	90	<1000	<1000	80	400	<4	-	-	<1.0	-	<5	-	0.6	-	<1	-	<0.2	-	3.3	-	<2	-	<0.1	-	2.5	-	0.6

EPL36

Date	Field ID	TSS	Hardness (as CaCO3) (F)	NH3 (as N)	NOx	TKN	N	PO4-P (F)	P	CN-	NO3 2-	NO2-	Oil and Grease	Al	Al (F)	As	As (F)	Cr 6+	Cr 6+ (F)	Cr	Cr (F)	Cu	Cu (F)	Fe	Fe (F)	Pb	Pb (F)	Mn	Mn (F)	Ni	Ni (F)	Ag
22 Dec 2024	EPL36	<5	24	<10	70	300	400	10	20	<4	-	-	<1.0	-	25	-	0.4	-	<1	-	<0.2	-	<0.5	-	330	-	<0.1	-	53.6	-	<0.5	-
22 Dec 2024	EPL36	-	-	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28 Jan 2025	EPL36	<5	20	20	20	200	200	7	30	<4	-	-	<1.0	186	20	0.8	0.4	<1	<1	0.4	<0.2	<0.5	<0.5	781	316	<0.1	<0.1	49.8	37.0	0.8	<0.5	<0.01
28 Jan 2025	EPL36	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
04 Feb 2025	EPL36	<5	21	<10	10	200	200	<10	60	<4	<0.05	<0.05	<1.0	-	19	-	0.5	-	<1	-	<0.2	-	<0.5	-	353	-	<0.1	-	68.0	-	<0.5	-
08 Mar 2025	EPL36	<5	17	20	20	100	100	<10	40	<4	0.09	<0.05	<1.0	-	16	-	0.3	-	<1	-	<0.2	-	<0.5	-	324	-	<0.1	-	43.2	-	<0.5	-
25 Mar 2025	EPL36	<5	17	<10	<10	200	200	<10	30	<4	<0.05	<0.05	<1.0	161	16	0.7	0.3	<5	<1	<0.2	<0.2	<0.5	<0.5	1070	300	<0.1	<0.1	126	85.0	0.6	<0.5	<0.01
05 Apr 2025	EPL36	6	17	20	30	200	200	<10	20	<4	-	-	<1.0	-	10	-	<0.2	-	<1	-	<0.2	-	<0.5	-	197	-	<0.1	-	52.2	-	<0.5	-
15 Apr 2025	EPL36	8	13	10	10	200	200	<10	30	<4	-	-	<1.0	178	15	0.3	0.2	<1	<1	0.3	<0.2	<0.5	<0.5	729	235	<0.1	<0.1	73.9	52.4	<0.5	<0.5	<0.01
22 Apr 2025	EPL36	16	13	10	60	200	300	<10	20	<4	-	-	<1.0	-	16	-	0.3	-	<1	-	<0.2	-	<0.5	-	211	-	<0.1	-	36.2	-	<0.5	-
29 Apr 2025	EPL36	<5	13	20	30	200	200	<10	30	<4	-	-	<1.0	-	14	-	0.2	-	<1	-	<0.2	-	<0.5	-	244	-	<0.1	-	55.7	-	<0.5	-
10 May 2025	EPL36	<5	17	20	70	200	300	<10	<10	<4	-	-	<1.0	-	17	-	<0.2	-	<1	-	<0.2	-	<0.5	-	198	-	<0.1	-	52.0	-	<0.5	-
20 May 2025	EPL36	6	13	30	80	200	300	<10	20	<4	-	-	<1.0	-	20	-	<0.2	-	<1	-	<0.2	-	<0.5	-	178	-	<0.1	-	65.2	-	<0.5	-
27 May 2025	EPL36	20	13	10	70	<500	<500	<10	40	<4	-	-	<1.0	-	114	-	0.6	-	<1	-	0.6	-	0.6	-	502	-	<0.1	-	110	-	0.9	-

EPL37, EPL127